## Supplemental material:

## Supplemental methods

### Review criteria

An electronic search of publications on PubMed from the time of the STRIDE systematic review (**Table 1**) up to March 31, 2018, was performed to assess accumulating evidence for the potential treatment targets of clinical factors, patient-reported outcomes (PROs), endoscopy, histology, imaging, and biomarkers (**Table 1**).

A systematic literature review was performed with search strings used for the STRIDE publication with minor modifications (12). Searches were limited to studies conducted in human subjects (except for imaging targets) and by language (English). Selection criteria for inclusion of relevant publications were studies conducted in patients with UC including placebo-controlled randomized clinical trials, interventional studies, observational studies, meta-analyses, and reviews. Case reports and studies performed in patients with cancer, neoplasia, and dysplasia were excluded.

### Data extraction and analysis

Citations for each target were screened by 2 independent investigators (RU, LPB) for relevant studies. Selected studies for each target were reviewed by investigators, and curated lists of search outputs for each target are included in tabular form in **Supplementary Tables S1-S6**.

## Supplemental tables

**Supplementary Table S1: Search output for clinical targets and PROs**

| Authors | Title | Citation |
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**Supplementary Table S2: Search output for QoL measures**

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**Supplementary Table S3: Search output for endoscopic targets**

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**Supplementary Table S4: Search output for histological targets**

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**Supplementary Table S5: Search output for imaging targets**

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**Supplementary Table S6: Search output for biomarkers**

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