

**Table.** Description and frequency of surgical procedures performed (n >50) for children included in the matched cohort.

Description	Frequency, <i>N</i>
Implantation of internal device in the tympanic membrane	6,346
Excision of tonsils and adenoids / tonsillectomy	5,898
Circumcision (outside of newborn period)	2,740
Repair of muscles of the chest and abdomen	1,354
Repair of ocular muscles or tendons	633
Removal of foreign body from external auditory meatus	594
Dental interventions (restoration, extraction or excision)	576
Release of tongue tie	469
Orchiopexy	440
Dilation of lacrimal duct	431
Lysis of penile adhesions	412
Drainage of middle ear	321
Repair of hydrocele	304
Repair of external ear	291
Release of tendons of thumb	203
Fixation of humerus	189
Pyloromyotomy	181
Reduction of radius and ulna	161
Removal of foreign body from esophagus or stomach	127
Repair of eyelid	125
Appendectomy	121
Fixation of elbow joint	110
Excision partial of other phalanx of hand	98
Destruction of turbinates	91
Repair of gingiva	89
Immobilization of radius and ulna	87
Repair of ureter	82
Reduction of elbow joint	76
Immobilization of elbow	71
Labial frenectomy	65

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Description	Frequency, <i>N</i>
Removal of foreign body from nose	64
Reduction of femur	63
Partial excision of soft tissue of head and neck	61
Reduction of nose	57
Partial excision of testis	57
Immobilization of hip joint	53
Meatoplasty	51

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