

Supplemental Digital Content 5: Drugs utilized prior to or during anesthesia

	N=1051
Inhalational agents	
Sevoflurane	827 (79%)
Isoflurane	318 (30%)
Desflurane	29 (3%)
Enflurane	0 (0%)
Halothane	115 (11%)
Intravenous agents	
Propofol	101 (10%)
Ketamine	18 (2%)
Thiopental	46 (4%)
Etomidate	0 (0%)
Other	
Nitrous oxide	947 (90%)
Midazolam	68 (6%)
Lorazepam	0 (0%)
Diazepam	0 (0%)
Opioids	568 (54%)

Data presented for 1051 anesthetics received by subjects (anesthetic medication information was missing for one anesthetic).