ASA Practice Advisory for Perioperative Management of Patients with Cardiac Implantable Electronic Devices: Pacemakers and Implantable Cardioverter-Defibrillators 2019 Update
Supplement 3: Bibliography by Section

Preoperative Evaluation

Case reports or series

Preoperative Preparation

Observational studies or non-pertinent comparison groups
11. Trohman RG, Simmons TW, Moore SL, Firstenberg MS, Williams D, Maloney JD: Catheter ablation of the atrioventricular junction using radiofrequency energy and a bilateral cardiac approach. Am J Cardiol 1992; 70:1438-43


Case reports or series


13. Tong NY, Ru HJ, Ling HY, Cheung YC, Meng LW, Chung PC: Extracardiac radiofrequency ablation interferes with pacemaker function but does not damage the device. Anesthesiology 2004; 100:1041


Intraoperative Management

Case reports or series


Managing Potential Sources of EMI: Electrosurgery

Observational studies or non-pertinent comparison groups


Case reports or series

Managing Potential Sources of EMI: Magnetic Resonance Imaging

Observational studies or non-pertinent comparison groups


Managing Potential Sources of EMI: Radiation Therapy

Observational studies or non-pertinent comparison groups

**Case reports or series**


**Postoperative Management**

**Observational studies or non-pertinent comparison groups**


**Case reports or series**