

Supplemental Digital Content 4. Blood pressure lowering agents, analgesic and sedatives used in first 24 h post-treatment between the two groups.

Group	Drugs	No. of participants (%)	Dose (mg)	Length of treatment (h)
Intervention Group (N = 159)	Remifentanyl	152 (95.6)	2.7 ± 1.5	21.8 ± 4.5
	Dexmedetomidine	128 (80.5)	0.4 ± 0.3	19.1 ± 6.3
	Urapidil	56 (35.2)	205.2 ± 167.2	13.5 ± 7.6
	Nicardipine	21 (13.2)	31.1 ± 20.4	13.0 ± 8.3
	Sodium nitroprusside	9 (5.7)	55.4 ± 34.8	15.6 ± 6.7
	Nitroglycerin	3 (1.9)	27.3 ± 14.2	5.0 ± 1.7
Control Group (N = 162)	Urapidil	103 (63.6)	298.1 ± 271.3	16.5 ± 8.3
	Nicardipine	29 (17.9)	56.2 ± 37.5	17.3 ± 7.5
	Sodium nitroprusside	25 (15.4)	101.5 ± 86.9	17.7 ± 8.4
	Nitroglycerin	4 (2.5)	31.1 ± 13.4	12.3 ± 7.1
	Propofol	32 (19.8)	657.8 ± 530.4	12.4 ± 7.6
	Midazolam	31 (19.1)	45.4 ± 29.8	17.7 ± 8.0
	Butorphanol	35 (21.6)	12.5 ± 9.5	19.6 ± 6.9
	Dezocine	34 (21.0)	28.1 ± 18.3	15.0 ± 10.0
	Sufentanyl	14 (8.6)	0.9 ± 0.1	22.4 ± 4.0
	Fentanyl	9 (5.6)	0.6 ± 0.5	23.2 ± 2.3
	Pentazocine	4 (2.5)	45.0 ± 23.4	10.3 ± 4.9