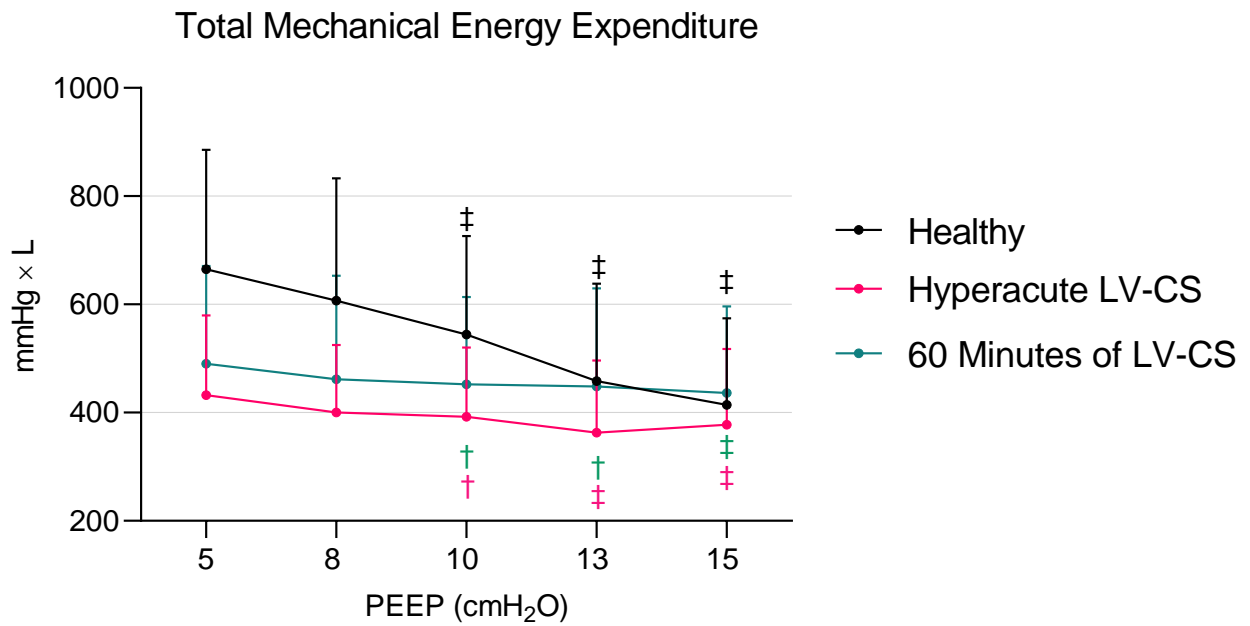


**Supplemental Digital Content Figure 4:** Temporal Evolution of Total Mechanical Energy Expenditure



Data are expressed as mean±SD. Temporal evolution of total mechanical energy expenditure, calculated as the product of pressure-volume area and heart rate (PVA\*HR) in healthy state, hyperacute CS and after 60 minutes of CS

\* P<0.05 vs. PEEP at 5 cmH<sub>2</sub>O

† P<0.01 vs. PEEP at 5 cmH<sub>2</sub>O

‡ P<0.001 vs. PEEP at 5 cmH<sub>2</sub>O