

Supplemental Table S3. Postoperative numeric rating scale score of pain and Ramsay sedation scale score.

	Sufentanil 0.15 µg·kg⁻¹(n=30)	Oxycodone 0.05 mg·kg⁻¹ (n=30)	Oxycodone 0.1 mg·kg⁻¹ (n=30)	Oxycodone 0.15 mg·kg⁻¹ (n=30)	Oxycodone 0.2 mg·kg⁻¹ (n=30)	<i>P</i>-value
Numeric rating scale of pain, median (IQR), point ^a						
1 h after surgery	3 (2, 3)	3 (2, 3)	1 (0, 2)*†	1 (0, 2)*†	1 (0, 2)*†	<0.001
6 h after surgery	2 (1, 2)	1 (0, 3)	1 (0, 2)	2 (0, 2)	1 (0, 2)	0.239
12 h after surgery	1 (0, 2)	1 (0, 2)	1 (0, 1)	0 (0, 2)	1 (0, 1)	0.320
1 d after surgery	0 (0, 0)	0 (0, 0)	0 (0, 0)	0 (0, 0)	0 (0, 0)	0.674
Ramsay sedation scale, median (IQR), point ^b						
1 h after surgery	3 (3, 3)	2 (2, 2)*	2 (2, 3)*	3 (3, 3) [‡]	3 (3, 3) [‡]	<0.001
6 h after surgery	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	0.256
12 h after surgery	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	>0.999
1 d after surgery	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	2 (2, 2)	>0.999

Data are median (interquartile range). P values in bold indicate <0.05.

^a Score ranges from 0 to 10, where 0=no pain and 10=the worst pain.

^b Ramsay sedation score ranges from 1 (restlessness) to 6 (deeply asleep and does not respond) and 2 indicates completely awake, quiet and cooperative.

**P* <0.005, compared with sufentanil 0.15µg·kg⁻¹ after Bonferroni correction.

†*P* <0.005, compared with oxycodone 0.05 mg·kg⁻¹ after Bonferroni correction.

‡*P* <0.005, compared with oxycodone 0.1 mg·kg⁻¹ after Bonferroni correction.