

**Appendix 1. Maternal Mortality Ratio (Maternal Deaths per 100,000 Live Births): United States, Each State, 2005–2014**

State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Mean (95% Confidence interval)	P-value
Alabama	18	14	5	9	8	8	15	7	10	8	10.3 (7.8-11.4)	0.46
Alaska	0	0	0	0	18	17	9	0	9	9	6.2 (1.6-6.3)	0.24
Arizona	9	9	8	11	8	18	16	25	15	16	13.3 (10.9-13.9)	0.07
Arkansas	23	17	10	34	30	29	21	39	37	52	28.9 (23.6-30.4)	0.04
California	14	11	7	18	2	9	7	6	5	2	8.3 (7.5-8.6)	0.02
Colorado	7	8	4	1	7	3	9	9	11	18	7.8 (5.7-8.6)	0.04
Connecticut	17	10	7	7	8	16	27	8	11	8	11.8 (8.4-13.2)	0.93

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Delaware	9	8	8	25	35	18	9	18	0	9	13.9 (7.1-15.6)	0.86
D.C	13	70	11	66	22	55	43	21	54	32	38.8 (25.9-41.0)	0.93
Florida	24	15	18	13	30	21	22	22	32	21	21.7 (19.8-22.4)	0.32
Georgia	23	17	14	15	25	24	29	24	51	68	28.4 (25.6-29.2)	0.01
Hawaii	11	47	10	10	16	32	5	11	11	16	16.9 (11.1-18.4)	1
Idaho	26	12	28	16	17	26	9	17	27	22	20.0 (14.3-22.1)	0.79
Illinois	8	4	0	17	18	13	22	19	12	14	12.4 (10.7-12.9)	0.18
Indiana	3	5	6	15	17	15	44	40	37	38	21.7 (18.5-22.0)	0.01
Iowa	10	12	2	10	5	5	18	16	10	28	11.6 (8.3-12.6)	0.17
Kansas	18	10	7	17	19	22	13	17	31	15	16.8 (12.8-18.1)	0.37

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Kentucky	11	0	7	9	9	27	18	14	31	12	13.5 (10.5-14.4)	0.05
Louisiana	20	11	15	5	6	10	10	38	60	56	23.0 (19.3-24.1)	0.21
Maine	0	7	0	0	7	0	16	8	23	24	8.2 (3.4-8.3)	0.01
Maryland	19	19	26	25	21	30	27	25	19	27	23.8 (20.3-24.8)	0.27
Massachusetts	8	8	4	5	3	7	7	4	3	8	5.6 (3.9-6.3)	0.41
Michigan	40	20	19	19	22	35	21	19	24	14	23.3 (20.6-24.6)	0.36
Minnesota	11	7	8	8	14	10	18	17	10	14	11.8 (9.2-12.5)	0.10
Mississippi	24	30	17	16	26	27	38	26	31	10	24.4 (19.6-25.8)	0.72
Missouri	18	16	12	19	18	16	18	38	35	36	22.3 (19.0-23.2)	0.05
Montana	9	0	16	8	49	8	41	0	40	32	20.4 (12.4-22.0)	0.53

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Nebraska	8	11	19	7	26	4	19	15	8	26	14.4 (9.8-15.4)	0.47
Nevada	11	5	7	13	19	6	3	9	17	0	8.9 (5.8-9.9)	0.66
New Hampshire	14	14	14	29	22	16	16	16	0	16	15.8 (9.1-17.9)	0.85
New Jersey	19	26	23	20	31	25	40	29	43	50	30.2 (27.0-31.1)	0.01
New Mexico	10	23	26	36	17	18	37	7	27	27	23.0 (17.4-24.2)	0.37
New York	20	21	15	25	19	23	24	20	17	20	20.4 (18.6-20.9)	0.86
N. Carolina	15	7	13	10	15	8	8	8	13	23	12.0 (10.1-12.7)	0.71
N. Dakota	12	0	11	45	22	0	21	30	19	18	18.0 (9.4-20.1)	0.59
Ohio	9	8	17	13	35	27	22	25	18	14	18.4 (16.2-18.9)	0.36
Oklahoma	41	22	18	16	48	36	34	13	30	17	27.5 (23.0-29.1)	0.24

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Oregon	4	10	14	4	13	4	18	16	16	13	11.1 (8.1-11.7)	0.14
Pennsylvania	10	13	19	13	15	18	10	18	21	17	15.3 (13.3-15.9)	0.14
Rhode Island	0	0	8	8	9	9	9	46	9	18	11.2 (5.1-11.2)	0.01
S. Carolina	26	13	25	32	30	31	26	21	26	31	26.1 (22.0-27.4)	0.52
S. Dakota	9	8	16	8	17	8	34	17	57	8	18.3 (10.7-20.0)	0.26
Tennessee	9	11	8	13	12	10	6	34	26	20	14.7 (12.1-15.4)	0.18
Texas	10	18	17	20	18	19	30	39	36	34	23.9 (22.4-24.3)	0.01
Utah	12	17	15	9	15	13	16	16	24	23	15.8 (12.4-16.7)	0.53
Vermont	16	0	0	0	0	32	16	0	33	0	9.6 (1.9-12.8)	0.61
Virginia	13	8	13	7	10	9	16	13	14	16	11.7 (9.6-12.8)	0.08

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Washington	10	9	8	12	11	9	15	14	14	21	12.4 (10.0-13.0)	0.02
W. Virginia	14	5	9	5	14	24	5	10	14	15	11.4 (6.9-13.1)	0.23
Wisconsin	17	17	18	11	14	9	16	12	15	16	14.5 (11.7-15.5)	0.41
Wyoming	28	39	13	25	63	0	0	26	0	26	22.2 (11.6-25.8)	0.31
Mean (95% confidence interval)	14.3 (11.9-16.7)	13.6 (10.1-17.0)	12.1 (10.1-14.0)	15.3 (11.9-18.7)	18.7 (15.3-22.1)	16.8 (13.7-20.0)	19.1 (16.0-22.2)	18.5 (15.4-21.6)	22.3 (18.2-26.4)	21.1 (17.3-25.0)	17.2 (16.8-17.3)	0.001

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