Appendix 1. Insurance Status by Race-Ethnicity

Preconception	Uninsured % (95% CI)	Medicaid % (95% CI)	Private % (95% CI)
White Non-Hispanic	9.4 (9.0–9.8)	15.9 (15.5–16.4)	74.7 (74.1–75.2)
Black Non-Hispanic	12.8 (12.0–13.7)	39.8 (38.6–40.9)	47.4 (46.2–48.6)
Hispanic, Spanish	55.1 (53.0–57.1)	19.5 (18.0–21.1)	25.4 (23.6–27.3)
Hispanic, English	22.3 (20.6–24.1)	26.8 (25.3–28.3)	50.9 (49.1–52.7)
Asian/Pacific Islander	9.6 (8.4–11.0)	14.0 (12.9–15.2)	76.4 (74.7–77.9)
Indigenous	23.7 (21.3–26.2)	40.8 (38.9–44.8)	34.5 (31.5–37.7)
Other/Mixed/Unknown	12.9 (11.6–14.4)	28.2 (26.4–30.0)	58.9 (56.9–60.9)
Delivery			
White Non-Hispanic	2.2 (2.0–2.4)	29.9 (29.3–30.4)	67.9 (67.4–68.5)
Black Non-Hispanic	2.0 (1.7–2.5)	65.8 (64.7–67.0)	32.1 (31.0–33.3)
Hispanic, Spanish	13.6 (12.1–15.1)	67.2 (65.1–69.2)	19.2 (17.5–21.1)
Hispanic, English	3.3 (2.6–4.2)	57.2 (55.4–59.0)	39.5 (37.7–40.2)
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.4 (1.0–2.0)	29.8 (28.1–31.6)	68.8 (67.0–70.6)
Indigenous	4.3 (3.4–5.5)	71.0 (67.7–74.1)	24.7 (21.6–28.0)
Other/Mixed/Unknown	2.2 (1.7–3.0)	48.0 (45.9–50.0)	49.8 (47.8–51.9)
Postpartum			
White Non-Hispanic	6.5 (6.2–6.9)	21.9 (21.4–22.4)	71.6 (71.0–72.1)
Black Non-Hispanic	10.4 (9.6–11.3)	49.3 (48.2–50.5)	40.2 (39.1–40.4)
Hispanic, Spanish	53.4 (51.4–55.5)	21.8 (20.3–23.4)	24.8 (23.0–26.6)
Hispanic, English	20.8 (19.2–22.6)	32.5 (30.9–34.1)	46.7 (44.8–48.5)
Asian/Pacific Islander	7.0 (5.9–8.2)	18.3 (16.9–19.7)	74.8 (73.1–76.4)
Indigenous	18.3 (16.3–20.5)	51.1 (48.0–54.1)	30.6 (27.6–33.7)
Other/Mixed/Unknown	9.4 (8.2–10.7)	36.4 (34.5–38.4)	54.2 (52.2–56.2)

Data are weighted proportions.

Appendix 2. Insurance Continuity by Race-Ethnicity

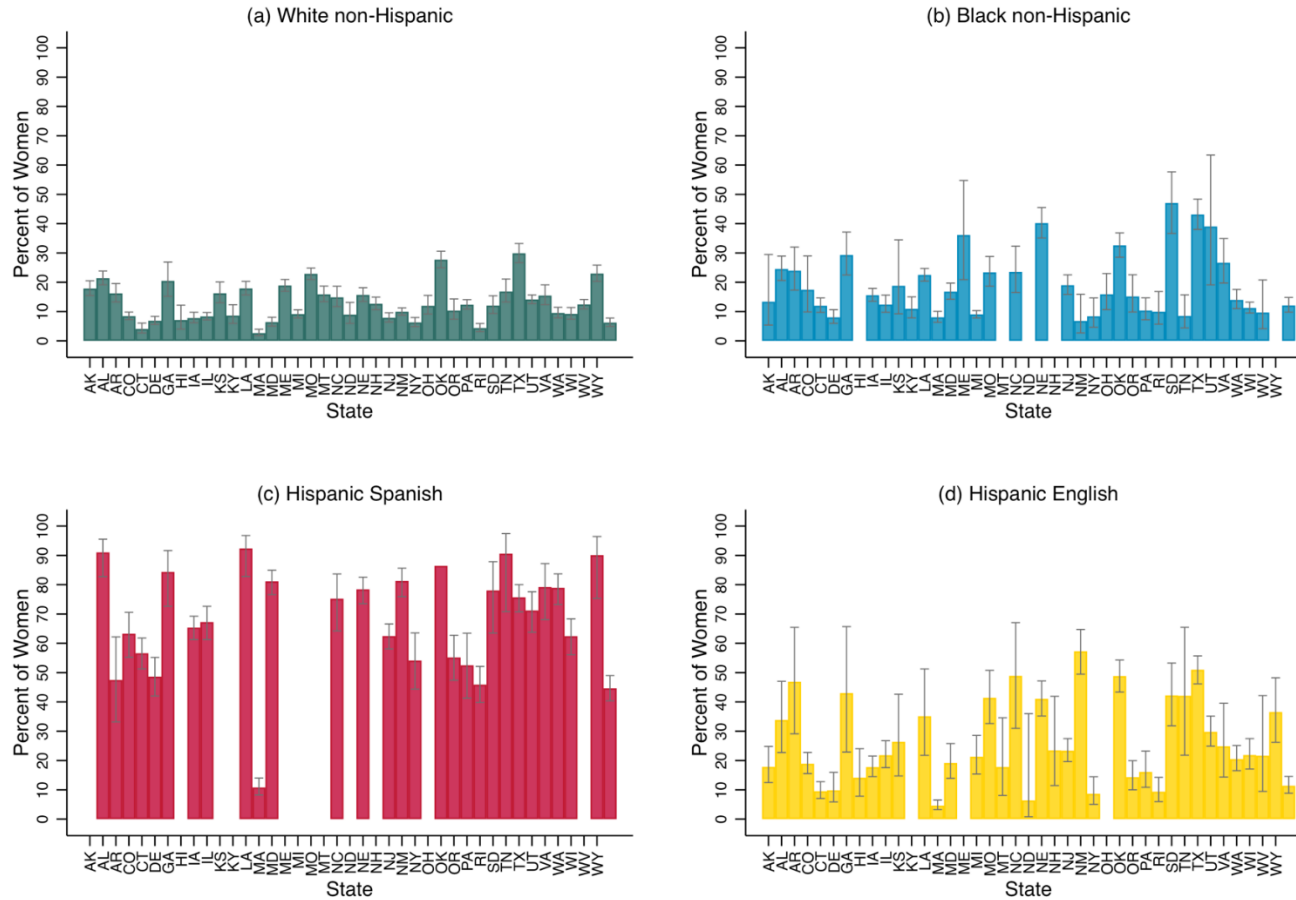| Race-Ethnicity	Continuously Insured % (95% CI)	Any Private-Medicaid Discontinuity % (95% CI)	Any Insured-Uninsured Discontinuity % (95% CI)	Continuously Uninsured % (95% CI)
White Non-Hispanic	75.3 (74.7–75.8)	11.6 (11.2–12.0)	12.4 (12.0–12.9)	0.7 (0.6–0.8)
Black Non-Hispanic	55.4 (54.2–56.6)	24.9 (23.8–25.9)	19.2 (18.2–20.2)	0.5 (0.4–0.8)
Hispanic, Spanish	20.5 (18.9–22.2)	11.9 (10.7–13.3)	59.0 (57.0–61.1)	8.5 (7.3–9.9)
Hispanic, English	50.7 (48.9–52.5)	18.8 (17.5–20.2)	28.9 (27.2–30.8)	1.5 (1.0–2.2)
Asian/Pacific Islander	75.5 (73.7–77.2)	11.2 (10.1–12.5)	12.9 (11.6–14.5)	0.3 (0.2–0.6)
Indigenous	49.9 (46.8–53.0)	17.3 (15.0–19.8)	31.5 (28.9–34.2)	1.3 (0.8–2.2)
Other/Mixed/Unknown	65.1 (63.0–67.0)	18.1 (16.5–19.8)	15.9 (14.5–17.5)	0.9 (0.5–1.5)

Data are weighted proportions.

Appendix 3. Any uninsurance from preconception to postpartum by race-ethnicity and state.

(a) White non-Hispanic

(b) Black non-Hispanic

(c) Hispanic Spanish

(d) Hispanic English

Data are weighted proportions. Error bars represent 95% confidence intervals. Estimates for states with less than 30 respondents for a given race-ethnicity category not shown.

Appendix 4. Adjusted Predicted Probabilities of Uninsurance and Average Marginal Differences by Time Period: Race–Ethnicity and Household Income

Household Income (% FPL†)	Race-Ethnicity	Preconception			Delivery			Postpartum		
		Predicted Probability (95% CI)	Average Marginal Difference (95% CI)	P-Value	Predicted Probability (95% CI)	Average Marginal Difference (95% CI)	P-Value	Predicted Probability (95% CI)	Average Marginal Difference (95% CI)	P-Value
≤138%	White Non-Hispanic	19.1 (17.9–20.2)	Ref	Ref	2.3 (1.8–2.7)	Ref	Ref	13.9 (12.9–15.0)	Ref	Ref
	Black Non-Hispanic	12.9 (11.7–14.1)	-6.1 (-7.6--4.6)	<0.001	2.3 (1.6–3.0)	0.0 (-0.7–0.8)	0.94	11.0 (9.8–12.2)	-2.9 (-4.3--1.4)	<0.001
	Hispanic, Spanish	50.7 (47.7–53.7)	31.7 (28.4–34.9)	<0.001	7.9 (6.4–9.4)	5.6 (4.1–7.2)	<0.001	45.4 (42.3–48.5)	31.4 (28.2–34.7)	<0.001
	Hispanic, English	26.9 (24.4–29.5)	7.9 (5.2–10.6)	<0.001	3.1 (2.0–4.2)	0.8 (-0.3–2.0)	0.168	22.9 (20.5–25.3)	9.0 (6.4–11.5)	<0.001
	Asian/Pacific Islander	24.8 (20.8–28.8)	5.6 (1.6–9.9)	0.007	2.5 (1.0–4.0)	0.3 (-1.3–1.8)	0.754	19.4 (15.7–23.1)	5.5 (1.6–9.3)	0.005
	Indigenous	22.7 (19.2–26.2)	3.7 (0.2–7.2)	0.041	2.8 (1.7–4.0)	0.6 (-0.6–1.7)	0.351	14.8 (12.3–17.4)	0.9 (-1.7–3.5)	0.488
	Other/Mixed/Unknown	19.6 (16.8–22.3)	0.5 (-2.4–3.5)	0.711	3.0 (1.6–4.4)	7.0 (-0.7–2.1)	0.335	16.7 (14.1–19.3)	2.8 (0.1–5.5)	0.044
139-199%	White Non-Hispanic	16.5 (15.0–18.1)	Ref	Ref	3.2 (2.4–4.0)	Ref	Ref	12.1 (10.7–13.5)	Ref	Ref
	Black Non-Hispanic	12.2 (9.9–14.6)	-4.3 (-7.1--1.4)	0.003	2.1 (0.9–3.4)	-1.1 (-2.5–0.4)	0.145	11.3 (8.8–13.9)	-0.8 (-3.6–2.1)	0.602
	Hispanic, Spanish	37.0 (30.5–43.4)	20.4 (13.7–27.1)	<0.001	7.7 (4.3–11.1)	4.5 (1.0–8.0)	0.013	38.0 (31.6–44.4)	25.9 (13.3–32.5)	<0.001
	Hispanic, English	20.5 (16.3–24.7)	4.0 (0.50–8.4)	0.081	1.8 (0.8–2.7)	-1.4 (-2.7--0.2)	0.021	17.0 (13.0–21.0)	4.9 (0.7–9.2)	0.023
	Asian/Pacific Islander	23.8 (15.8–31.8)	7.3 (0.9–15.4)	0.080	1.8 (0.6–3.0)	-1.4 (-2.8–0.0)	0.052	14.3 (8.2–20.4)	2.2 (-4.1–8.5)	0.491
	Indigenous	14.9 (9.9–20.0)	-1.6 (-6.8–3.7)	0.553	4.2 (1.2–7.2)	1.0 (-2.1–4.0)	0.525	13.2 (8.2–18.2)	1.1 (-4.1–6.3)	0.669
	Other/Mixed/Unknown	14.0 (9.4–18.5)	-2.5 (-7.3–2.3)	0.304	2.9 (0.7–5.0)	-0.3 (-2.6–2.0)	0.786	11.7 (7.1–16.4)	-0.3 (-5.2–4.5)	0.890
200-399%	White Non-Hispanic	6.6 (5.9–7.3)	Ref	Ref	3.1 (2.6–3.7)	Ref	Ref	5.0 (4.3–5.6)	Ref	Ref
	Black Non-Hispanic	6.2 (4.7–7.8)	-0.4 (-2.0–1.3)	0.670	2.4 (0.9–4.0)	-0.7 (-2.3–0.9)	0.394	7.0 (5.2–8.9)	2.1 (0.1–4.0)	0.041
	Hispanic, Spanish	21.4 (14.8–28.0)	14.8 (8.1–21.5)	<0.001	2.3 (0.0–4.6)	-0.8 (-3.2–1.5)	0.498	15.4 (10.0–20.8)	10.4 (5.0–15.8)	<0.001
	Hispanic, English	10.0 (7.5 ,12.5)	3.4 (0.8–6.0)	0.012	3.5 (1.8–5.2)	0.4 (-1.4–2.2)	0.684	10.1 (7.5–12.7)	5.1 (2.4–7.8)	<0.001
	Asian/Pacific Islander	7.1 (4.7 ,9.6)	0.5 (-2.0–3.0)	0.675	1.0 (0.1–2.0)	-2.1 (-3.2--1.0)	<0.001	3.6 (10.1–21.0)	-1.4 (-3.2–0.5)	0.15
	Indigenous	18.3 (12.5 ,24.1)	11.7 (5.9–17.5)	<0.001	9.4 (4.8–13.9)	6.3 (1.7–10.8)	0.007	15.6 (10.1–21.0)	10.6 (5.1–16.1)	<0.001
	Other/Mixed/Unknown	9.0 (6.5 ,11.5)	2.4 (-0.2–5.0)	0.076	4.1 (1.8–5.3)	0.9 (-1.4–3.3)	0.431	6.2 (4.0–8.4)	1.2 (-1.0–3.5)	0.289
≥400%	White Non-Hispanic	1.5 (1.2–1.9)	Ref	Ref	1.2 (0.7–1.4)	Ref	Ref	0.9 (0.7–1.2)	Ref	Ref

Daw JR, Kolenic GE, Dalton VK, Zivin K, Winkelman T, Kozhimannil KB, et al. Racial and ethnic disparities in perinatal insurance coverage. Obstet Gynecol 2020;135.

The authors provided this information as a supplement to their article.

	Black Non-Hispanic	3.0 (1.4–4.5)	1.4 (-0.2–3.0)	0.085	1.4 (0.5–2.3)	0.3 (-0.6–1.2)	0.496	1.7 (0.7–2.7)	0.7 (-0.3–1.8)	0.148
	Hispanic, Spanish	5.9 (-1.9–13.6)	4.3 (-3.4–12.0)	0.274	0.8 (-0.6–2.1)	-0.3 (-1.7–1.1)	0.669	1.1 (-0.2–2.4)	1.6 (-1.2–1.5)	0.820
	Hispanic, English	1.5 (0.5–2.6)	0.0 (-1.1–0.2)	0.995	2.1 (0.6–3.6)	1.1 (-0.5–2.6)	0.179	2.1 (0.5–3.7)	1.2 (-0.4–2.7)	0.152
	Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0 (0.5–1.6)	-0.5 (-1.2–0.2)	0.145	0.4 (0.1–0.6)	-0.7 (-1.1–-0.3)	0.001	1.1 (0.1–2.0)	0.1 (-0.8–1.1)	0.787
	Indigenous	7.5 (3.0–12.0)	6.0 (1.4–10.5)	0.010	5.7 (1.5–9.9)	4.6 (0.4–8.8)	0.030	4.5 (2.0–7.1)	3.6 (1.1–6.1)	0.005
	Other/Mixed/Unknown	3.2 (1.1–5.4)	1.7 (-0.5–3.9)	0.133	0.5 (-0.0–1.1)	-0.6 (-1.2–0.1)	0.090	1.5 (-0.3–3.3)	0.6 (-1.2–2.4)	0.529

Data are predicted probabilities calculated based on a logistic regression model adjusted for age, education, marital status, state of residence, household income and an interaction term between household income and race-ethnicity; all covariates held at sample observed values. Average marginal differences represent the difference in the predicted probability of uninsurance for a given race-ethnicity category relative to non-Hispanic white women (all covariates held at their observed values). †Federal Poverty Level

Daw JR, Kolenic GE, Dalton VK, Zivin K, Winkelman T, Kozhimannil KB, et al. Racial and ethnic disparities in perinatal insurance coverage. Obstet Gynecol 2020;135.