

## Appendix 1. Gestational Age Assignment Algorithm

Tier 1: In deliveries after 2011 in which the maternal record is linked to the neonatal record, gestational age was assigned based on the use of a neonatal ICD code identifying gestational age at delivery. ICD-10-CM codes specified a specific week of delivery. For ICD-9-CM codes that provide a gestational age range rather than specified week, the median was taken (i.e., ICD-9 code 765.24 = 27.5 weeks).

| ICD-9 Code  | Description:                              | Assigned GA: |
|-------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 765.21      | Less than 24 completed weeks of gestation | 23           |
| 765.22      | 24 completed weeks of gestation           | 24           |
| 765.23      | 25-26 completed weeks of gestation        | 25.5         |
| 765.24      | 27-28 completed weeks of gestation        | 27.5         |
| 765.25      | 29-30 completed weeks of gestation        | 29.5         |
| 765.26      | 31-32 completed weeks of gestation        | 31.5         |
| 765.27      | 33-34 completed weeks of gestation        | 33.5         |
| 765.28      | 35-36 completed weeks of gestation        | 35.5         |
| 765.29      | 37 or more completed weeks of gestation   | 38           |
| 766.21      | Post-term infant, 40-42 weeks             | 41           |
| 766.22      | Post-term infant, 42+ weeks               | 42           |
| ICD-10 Code | Description:                              | Assigned GA: |
| P07.21      | Preterm, less than 23 completed weeks     | 22           |
| P07.22      | Preterm, 23w0d to 23w6d                   | 23           |
| P07.23      | Preterm, 24w0d to 24w6d                   | 24           |
| P07.24      | Preterm, 25w0d to 25w6d                   | 25           |
| P07.25      | Preterm, 26w0d to 26w6d                   | 26           |
| P07.26      | Preterm, 27w0d to 27w6d                   | 27           |
| P07.31      | Preterm, 28w0d to 28w6d                   | 28           |
| P07.32      | Preterm, 29w0d to 29w6d                   | 29           |
| P07.33      | Preterm, 30w0d to 30w6d                   | 30           |
| P07.34      | Preterm, 31w0d to 31w6d                   | 31           |
| P07.35      | Preterm, 32w0d to 32w6d                   | 32           |
| P07.36      | Preterm, 33w0d to 33w6d                   | 33           |
| P07.37      | Preterm, 34w0d to 34w6d                   | 34           |
| P07.38      | Preterm, 35w0d to 35w6d                   | 35           |
| P07.39      | Preterm, 36w0d to 36w6d                   | 36           |
| P08.21      | Post-term, 40-42 weeks                    | 41           |
| P08.22      | Post-term, over 42 weeks                  | 42           |

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**Tier 2:** For deliveries before 2011, or for deliveries in 2011 or after without linked neonatal records identifying gestational age, this tier was applied. In this tier, gestational age is based on antepartum procedures using maternal record diagnoses and procedure codes.

For a given maternal record, the date of delivery is identified as the end of pregnancy (EOP). Antenatal procedure codes and their associated dates are collected from the 9 months preceding the EOP date. In this tier, the gestational age is calculated by subtracting the EOP date from the procedure date. If there are multiple procedures, the mean gestational age will be used. If the standard deviation of gestational age among multiple procedures is greater than 2, the neonate will not be assigned a gestational age using this method.

| <b>Antenatal Procedure:</b>                    | <b>ICD-9 Codes:</b> | <b>CPT Codes:</b>   | <b>ICD-10 Codes:</b> | <b>Assigned GA:</b> |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Nuchal Translucency                            |                     | 76813               | Z36.82               | 12.5                |
| Chorionic villus sampling (CVS)                | V28.89, 75.33       | 59015, 88267        |                      | 11                  |
| Pregnancy-associated plasma protein A (PAPP-A) |                     | 84163               |                      | 12                  |
| Alpha fetoprotein (AFP)                        | V28.1               | 82105               | Z36.1                | 17                  |
| Inhibin-A                                      |                     | 86336               |                      | 17                  |
| Triple screen                                  |                     | 81510               |                      | 16                  |
| Group B strep culture                          | V28.6               | 87081               | Z36.85               | 36                  |
| Anatomical survey ultrasound                   | V28.3               | 76805, 76811        | Z36.3                | 20                  |
| Rubella antibody                               | V73.3               | 86762               | Z11.59               | 8                   |
| Hepatitis B surface antigen                    | V73.89              | 87341               | Z11.59               | 8                   |
| Amniocentesis                                  | 75.1                | 59012, 88267, 88269 |                      | 16                  |
| Gestational diabetes screening                 |                     | 82950               |                      | 26                  |

**Tier 3:** If gestational age was not determined by tiers one or two, the following method will be applied. The median national value for gestational age for specified ICD codes will be used as per below.

| <b>Pregnancy Type:</b>           | <b>ICD-9 Codes:</b> | <b>ICD-10 Codes:</b> | <b>Assigned GA:</b> |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Stillbirth                       | V27.1               | Z37.1                | 28                  |
| Full-term birth                  | 650                 | O80, O82, Z38        | 40                  |
| Full-term birth                  | 649.8               | O75.82               | 38                  |
| Post-term pregnancy, 40-42 weeks | 645.1               | O48.0                | 41                  |
| Post-term pregnancy, 42+ weeks   | 645.2               | O48.1                | 42                  |

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**Appendix 2. International Classification of Diseases (ICD), 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Revisions, and Medications**  
**Used for Identification of Outcomes Based on Established Literature**

**Mental Health Disorders, Suicide, and Self-injury by ICD Codes<sup>2-5</sup>**

| <b>Diagnosis:</b>               | <b>ICD 9:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>ICD 10:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Depression                      | 296.2, 296.3, 300.4, 301.12, 311x                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | F32.x, F33.x, F34.1, F34.8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Anxiety                         | 300.00, 300.01, 300.02, 300.09                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | F41                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Post-traumatic stress disorder  | 309.81                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | F43.10, F43.11, F43.12                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Psychosis                       | 298.0, 298.1, 298.2, 298.3, 298.4, 295.0 – 298.9, 299.10, 299.11                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | F20.3, F20.9, F25.0, F25.1, F25.8, F25.9, F29                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Adjustment disorder             | 308, 309.0, 309.1, 309.24, 309.28, 309.4, 309.9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | F43.20, F43.21, F43.22, F43.23, F43.24, F43.25, F43.29                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Suicide & Self-inflicted injury | E950.0, E950.1, E950.2, E950.3, E950.4, E950.5, E950.6, E950.7, E950.8, E950.9, E951.0, E951.1, E951.8, E952.0, E952.1, E952.8, E952.9, E953.0, E953.1, E953.8, E953.9, E954, E955.0, E955.1, E955.2, E955.3, E955.4, E955.5, E955.6, E955.7, E955.9, E956, E957.0, E957.1, E957.2, E958.0, E958.1, E958.2, E958.3, E958.4, E958.5, E958.6, E958.7, E958.8, E958.9, E959 | X71.0xx, X71.1xx, X71.2xx, X71.3xx, X71.8xx, X71.9xx, X72.xxx, X73.0xx, X73.1xx, X73.2xx, X73.8xx, X73.9xx, X74.01x, X74.02x, X74.09x, X74.8xx, X74.9xx, X75.xxx, X76.xxx, X77.0xx, X77.1xx, X77.2xx, X77.3xx, X77.8xx, X77.9xx, X78.0xx, X78.1xx, X78.2xx, X78.8xx, X78.9xx, X79.xxx, X80.xxx, X81.0xx, X81.1xx, X81.8xx, X82.0xx, X82.1xx, X82.2xx, X82.8xx, X83.0xx, X83.1xx, X83.2xx, X83.8xx, T36.0x2, T36.1x2, T36.2x2, T36.3x2, T36.4x2, T36.5x2, T36.6x2, T36.7x2, T36.8x2, T36.92x, T37.0x2, T37.1x2, T37.2x2, T37.3x2, T37.4x2, T37.5x2, T37.8x2, T37.92x, T38.0x2, T38.1x2, T38.2x2, T38.3x2, T38.4x2, T38.5x2, T38.6x2, T38.7x2, T38.802, T38.812, T38.892, T38.902, T38.992, T39.012, T39.092, T39.1x2, T39.2x2, T39.312, T39.392, T39.4x2, T39.8x2, T39.92x, T40.0x2, T40.1x2, T40.2x2, T40.3x2, T40.4x2, T40.4x2, T40.5x2, T40.602, T40.692, T40.7x2, T40.8x2, T40.902, T40.992, T41.0x2, T41.1x2, T41.202, T41.292, T41.3x2, T41.42x, |

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|--|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  | T41.5x2, T42.0x2, T42.1x2,<br>T42.2x2, T42.3x2, T42.4x2,<br>T42.5x2, T42.6x2, T42.7x2,<br>T42.8x2, T43.012, T43.022,<br>T43.1x2, T43.202, T43.212,<br>T43.222, T43.292, T43.3x2,<br>T43.4x2, T43.502, T43.602,<br>R43.612, T43.632, T43.692,<br>T43.8x2, T43.92x, T44.0x2,<br>T44.1x2, T44.2x2, T44.3x2,<br>T44.4x2, T44.5x2, T44.6x2,<br>Trr.7x2, T44.8x2, T44.902,<br>T44.992, T45.0x2, T45.1x2,<br>T45.2x2, T45.3x2, T45.4x2,<br>T45.512, T45.522, T45.602,<br>T45.612, T45.622, T45.692,<br>T45.7x2, T45.8x2, T45.92x,<br>T46.0x2, T46.1x2, T46.2x2,<br>T46.3x2, T46.4x2, T46.5x2,<br>T46.6x2, T46.7x2, T46.8x2,<br>T46.902, T46.992, T47.0x2,<br>T47.1x2, T47.2x2, T47.3x2,<br>T47.4x2, T47.5x2, T47.6x2,<br>T47.7x2, T47.8x2, T47.92x,<br>T48.0x2, T48.1x2, T48.202,<br>T48.292, T48.3x2, T48.4x2,<br>T48.5x2, T48.6x2, T48.902,<br>T48.992, T49.0x2, T49.1x2,<br>T49.1x2, T49.2x2, T49.3x2,<br>T49.4x2, T49.5x2, T49.6x2,<br>T49.7x2, T49.8x2, T49.92x,<br>T50.0x2, T50.0x2, T50.1x2,<br>T50.2x2, T50.3x2, T50.4x2,<br>T50.5x2, T50.6x2, T50.7x2,<br>T50.8x2, T50.902, T50.992,<br>T50.A12, T50.A22, T50.A92,<br>T50.B12, T50.B92, T50.Z12,<br>T50.Z92, T51.0x2, T51.1x2,<br>T51.2x2, T51.3x2, T51.8x2,<br>T51.92x, T52.0x2, T52.1x2,<br>T52.2x2, T52.3x2, T52.4x2,<br>T52.8x2, T52.92x, T53.0x2,<br>T53.1x2, T53.2x2, T53.3x2,<br>T53.4x2, T53.5x2, T53.6x2,<br>T53.7x2, T53.92x, T54.0x2,<br>T54.1x2, T54.2x2, T54.3x2,<br>T54.92x, T55.0x2, T55.1x2,<br>T56.0x2, T56.1x2, T56.2x2,<br>T56.3x2, T56.4x2, T56.5x2,<br>T56.6x2, T56.7x2, T56.812,<br>T56.892, T56.92x, T57.0x2,<br>T57.1x2, T57.2x2, T57.3x2, |
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|--|--|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  |  | T57.8x2, T57.92x, T58.02x,<br>T58.12x, T58.2x2, T58.8x2,<br>T58.92x, T59.0x2, T59.1x2,<br>T59.2x2, T59.3x2, T59.4x2,<br>T59.5x2, T59.6x2, T59.7x2,<br>T59.812, T59.892, T59.92x,<br>T60.0x2, T60.1x2, T60.2x2,<br>T60.3x2, T60.4x2, T60.8x2,<br>T60.92x, T61.02x, T61.12x,<br>T61.772, T61.782, T61.8x2,<br>T61.92x, T62.0x2, T62.1x2,<br>T62.2x2, T62.8x2, T62.92x,<br>T63.002, T63.012, T63.022,<br>T63.032, T63.042, T63.062,<br>T63.072, T63.082, T63.092,<br>T63.112, T63.122, T63.192,<br>T63.2x2, T63.302, T63.312,<br>T63.322, T63.332, T63.392,<br>T63.412, T63.422, T63.432,<br>T63.442, T63.452, T63.462,<br>T63.482, T63.512, T63.592,<br>T63.612, T63.622, T63.632,<br>T63.692, T63.712, T63.792,<br>T63.812, T63.822, T63.832,<br>T63.892, T63.92x, T64.02x,<br>T64.82x, T65.0x2, T65.1x2,<br>T65.212, T65.222, T65.292,<br>T65.3x2, T65.4x2, T65.5x2,<br>T65.6x2, T65.812, T65.822,<br>T65.832, T65.892, T65.92x,<br>T71.112, T71.122, T71.132,<br>T71.152, T71.162, T71.192,<br>T71.222, T71.232, T14.91 |
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**Psychotropic Medications<sup>6</sup>**

| <b>Class:</b>   | <b>Medications:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Antidepressants | Amitriptyline; Bupropion; Citalopram; Clomipramine; Desipramine; Desvenlafaxine; Doxepin; Duloxetine; Escitalopram; Fluoxetine; Fluvoxamine; Imipramine; Mirtazapine; Nefazodone; Nortriptyline; Paroxetine; Phenelzine; Protriptyline; Sertraline; Tranylcypromine; Trazodone; Venlafaxine; Vilazodone |
| Antipsychotics  | Aripiprazole; Asenapine; Chlorpromazine; Clozapine; Fluphenazine; Haloperidol; Lithium; Loxapine; Lurasidone; Olanzapine; Paliperidone; Perphenazine; Pimozide; Prochlorperazine; Quetiapine; Thioridazine; Trifluoperazine; Ziprasidone                                                                |
| Anxiolytics     | Alprazolam; Buspirone; Chloral Hydrate; Chlordiazepoxide; Clorazepate; Diazepam; Estazolam; Eszopiclone; Flurazepam; Lorazepam; Melatonin; Meprobamate; Methscopolamine; Midazolam; Oxazepam; Phenobarbital; Quazepam; Ramelteon; Scopolamine; Secobarbital; Temazepam; Triazolam; Zaleplon; Zolpidem   |
| Stimulants      | Amphetamine; Armodafinil; Atomoxetine; Dexmethylphenidate; Dextroamphetamine; Lisdexamfetamine; Methamphetamine; Methylphenidate; Modafinil                                                                                                                                                             |

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**Appendix 3. Maternal Comorbidity Index Identification Using International Classification of Diseases (ICD), 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> Revision Codes<sup>7</sup>**

| <b>Indicator:</b>                | <b>ICD 9:</b>                                  | <b>ICD 10:</b>                       |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Pulmonary hypertension           | 416.0x, 416.8x, 416.9x                         | I27.0, I27.2x, I27.81, I27.89, I27.9 |
| Placenta previa                  | 641.0x, 641.1x                                 | O44.x                                |
| Sickle cell disease              | 282.4x, 282.6x                                 | D57.1x, D57.2x, D57.8x, D57.4x       |
| Gestational hypertension         | 642.3x                                         | O13                                  |
| Mild preeclampsia                | 642.4x, 642.7x                                 | O14.0x                               |
| Severe preeclampsia/eclampsia    | 642.5x, 642.6x                                 | O14.1x, O15.1, O15.2                 |
| Chronic renal disease            | 581.x-583.x, 585.x, 587.x, 588.x, 646.2x       | N18.x, I12.9, I12.0                  |
| Preexisting hypertension         | 401.x-405.x, 642.9x-642.2x, 642.7x             | O16                                  |
| Chronic ischemic heart disease   | 412.x-414.x                                    | I25.9                                |
| Congenital heart disease         | 745.x-747.4x, 648.5x                           | Q24.9, Q24.8, Q22.3                  |
| Systemic lupus erythematosus     | 710.0x                                         | M32.9                                |
| Human immunodeficiency virus     | 042.x, V08.x                                   | B20                                  |
| Multiple gestation               | V27.2-V27.8, 651.x                             | O30.9                                |
| Drug abuse                       | 304.x, 305.2x-305.9x, 648.3x                   | F18, F19                             |
| Alcohol abuse                    | 291.xx, 303.xx, 305.0x                         | F10, Z71.41                          |
| Tobacco use                      | 305.1x, 649.0x                                 | F17.2, O99.33, Z72.0                 |
| Cardiac valvular disease         | 394.x-397.x, 424.x                             | I02, I08, I38                        |
| Chronic congestive heart failure | 428.22, 428.23, 428.32, 428.33, 428.42, 428.43 | I50.2, I50.3, I50.4                  |
| Asthma                           | 493.x                                          | J30.1, J44.9, J45.x                  |
| Preexisting diabetes mellitus    | 250.x, 648.9x                                  | O24.31, O24.01, O24.11, E10, E11     |
| Gestational diabetes mellitus    | 648.8x                                         | O24.42x, O24.41x, O24.43x            |
| Obesity                          | 278.0x, 649.1x, V85.3, V85.4                   | O99.2, E66                           |
| Cystic fibrosis                  | 277.0x                                         | E84                                  |
| Previous cesarean delivery       | 654.2x                                         | O34.2                                |

International Classification of Diseases (ICD)

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**Appendix 4. Sensitivity Analysis Limited to Individuals With Retained Commercial Insurance in MarketScan for a Full 365 Days Postpartum**

**Baseline Characteristics for the Analytic Population With Retained Commercial Insurance in MarketScan for a Full 365 Days Postpartum by Periviable or Nonperivable Delivery**

| Characteristic                         | Full Cohort<br>(N=1,341,606) | Perivable<br>delivery<br>(n=9,424) | Non-perivable<br>delivery<br>(n=1,332,182) | p      |
|----------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|
| Age (years)                            | 31 (27-35)                   | 30 (25-34)                         | 31 (28-35)                                 | <0.001 |
| Urban residence                        | 1,176,842 (87.72)            | 7,634 (81.01)                      | 1,169,208 (87.77)                          | <0.001 |
| Region                                 |                              |                                    |                                            |        |
| Northeast                              | 237,330 (17.69)              | 1,111 (11.79)                      | 236,219 (17.73)                            | <0.001 |
| Midwest                                | 299,321 (22.31)              | 1,943 (20.62)                      | 297,378 (22.32)                            |        |
| South                                  | 520,200 (38.77)              | 4,259 (45.19)                      | 515,941 (38.73)                            |        |
| West                                   | 259,287 (19.33)              | 1,903 (20.19)                      | 257,384 (19.32)                            |        |
| Unknown                                | 25,468 (1.90)                | 208 (2.21)                         | 25,260 (1.90)                              |        |
| Gestational age (delivery, in weeks)   | 37.7 (35.2-39.0)             | 24 (23.0-24.5)                     | 37.7 (35.3-39.0)                           | <0.001 |
| Mode of delivery                       |                              |                                    |                                            |        |
| Cesarean                               | 471,050 (35.11)              | 4,381 (46.49)                      | 466,669 (35.03)                            | <0.001 |
| Spontaneous vaginal delivery           | 812,781 (60.58)              | 4,673 (49.59)                      | 808,108 (60.66)                            |        |
| Operative vaginal delivery             | 54,083 (4.03)                | 230 (2.44)                         | 53,853 (4.04)                              |        |
| Unknown                                | 3,692 (0.28)                 | 140 (1.49)                         | 3,552 (0.27)                               |        |
| Severe maternal morbidity*             | 15,503 (1.16)                | 378 (4.01)                         | 15,125 (1.14)                              | <0.001 |
| Maternal Comorbidity Index*            | 486,169 (36.24)              | 4,091 (43.41)                      | 482,078 (36.19)                            | <0.001 |
| Maternal comorbidities                 |                              |                                    |                                            |        |
| Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy    | 93,441 (6.96)                | 1,105 (11.73)                      | 92,336 (6.93)                              | <0.001 |
| Pre-existing hypertension              | 69,299 (5.17)                | 1,111 (11.79)                      | 68,188 (5.12)                              | <0.001 |
| Gestational diabetes                   | 188,219 (14.03)              | 1,227 (13.02)                      | 186,992 (14.04)                            | 0.005  |
| Pre-existing diabetes                  | 52,536 (3.92)                | 597 (6.33)                         | 51,939 (3.90)                              | <0.001 |
| Mental health history                  |                              |                                    |                                            |        |
| Depression                             | 42,010 (3.13)                | 384 (4.07)                         | 41,626 (3.12)                              | <0.001 |
| Anxiety                                | 40,052 (2.99)                | 338 (3.59)                         | 39,714 (2.98)                              | 0.001  |
| Psychosis                              | 819 (0.06)                   | 11 (0.12)                          | 808 (0.06)                                 | 0.047  |
| Posttraumatic stress disorder          | 2,639 (0.20)                 | 19 (0.20)                          | 2,620 (0.20)                               | >.99   |
| Adjustment disorder                    | 25,371 (1.89)                | 202 (2.14)                         | 25,169 (1.89)                              | 0.077  |
| Pregnancy complications                |                              |                                    |                                            |        |
| Fetal growth restriction               | 172,295 (12.84)              | 1,604 (17.02)                      | 170,691 (12.81)                            | <0.001 |
| Assisted reproductive technology (ART) | 12,517 (0.93)                | 163 (1.73)                         | 12,354 (0.93)                              | <0.001 |
| Placental abruption                    | 15,808 (1.18)                | 631 (6.70)                         | 15,177 (1.14)                              | <0.001 |

Presented as n(%) for categorical data or median (interquartile range) for continuous data

\*Presence of at least 1 component

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**Primary and Secondary Mental Health Outcomes in 12 Months After Delivery Among Individuals With Retained Commercial Insurance in MarketScan for a Full 365 Days Postpartum With and Without Periviable Delivery**

| Outcome                          | Periviable delivery<br>(n=9,424) | Non-periviable delivery<br>(n=1,332,182) | Unadjusted IRR<br>(95% CI) | Adjusted IRR<br>(95% CI) |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Composite primary outcome</i> | 1,526 (16.19)                    | 176,886 (13.28)                          | 1.22 (1.07-1.38)           | 1.15 (1.09-1.22)         |
| ED visit (all)                   | 85 (0.90)                        | 7,768 (0.58)                             | 1.55 (0.71-2.87)           | 1.23 (0.93-1.58)         |
| Suicide attempt/self-harm        | 1 (0.01)                         | 123 (0.01)                               | †                          | †                        |
| Depression                       | 42 (0.45)                        | 3,913 (0.29)                             | †                          | †                        |
| Anxiety                          | 49 (0.52)                        | 4,438 (0.33)                             | †                          | †                        |
| PTSD                             | 2 (0.02)                         | 102 (0.01)                               | †                          | †                        |
| Psychosis                        | 5 (0.05)                         | 257 (0.02)                               | †                          | †                        |
| Adjustment disorder              | 7 (0.07)                         | 464 (0.03)                               | †                          | †                        |
| New psychotropic medication      | 916 (9.72)                       | 104,187 (7.82)                           | 1.24 (1.05-1.46)           | 1.17 (1.09-1.25)         |
| New behavioral therapy visits    | 900 (9.55)                       | 107,652 (8.08)                           | 1.18 (1.05-1.33)           | 1.12 (1.04-1.22)         |
| Inpatient psychiatry services    | 31 (0.33)                        | 1,975 (0.15)                             | 2.22 (0.76-4.91)           | 1.68 (1.04-2.54)         |

Data as n(%); Unadjusted and adjusted incident rate ratio (IRR)

ED, emergency department; PTSD, posttraumatic stress disorder

†Unable to report secondary to low numbers

Adjusted for delivery mode, maternal age, severe maternal morbidity (SMM), maternal comorbidity index (MCI), and mental health history

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