

Supplementary Table 1. The top one hundred most cited articles from Asia in ophthalmology journals from 1960-2019

Rank	Total citations	Year	Article title	Journal	Authors
1	1326	2014	Global prevalence of glaucoma and projections of glaucoma burden through 2040: A systematic review and meta-analysis	Ophthalmology	Tham Y.-C., <i>et al</i> ¹
2	672	2004	The prevalence of primary open-angle glaucoma in Japanese: The Tajimi Study	Ophthalmology	Iwase A., <i>et al</i> ²
3	614	1993	Lateral interactions between spatial channels: Suppression and facilitation revealed by lateral masking experiments	Vision Research	Polat U., Sagi D. ³
4	581	1995	An SV40-immortalized human corneal epithelial cell line and its characterization	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Araki-Sasaki K., <i>et al</i> ⁴
5	572	2000	Prevalence and risk factors for refractive errors in adult Chinese in Singapore	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ⁵
6	513	2004	Refractive error and visual impairment in urban children in southern China	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	He M., <i>et al</i> ⁶
7	490	1991	The three-dimensional organization of collagen fibrils in the human cornea and sclera	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Komai Y., Ushiki T. ⁷

8	484	2005	Myopia and associated pathological complications	Ophthalmic and Physiological Optics	Saw S.-M., <i>et al</i> ⁸
9	479	2010	The Prevalence of Retinal Vein Occlusion: Pooled Data from Population Studies from the United States, Europe, Asia, and Australia	Ophthalmology	Rogers S., <i>et al</i> ⁹
10	476	2000	The prevalence of glaucoma in chinese residents of singapore: A cross-sectional population survey of the tanjong pagar district	Archives of Ophthalmology	Foster P.J., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰
11	467	1991	Trabeculectomy With Mitomycin: A Comparative Study With Fluorouracil	Archives of Ophthalmology	Kitazawa Y., <i>et al</i> ¹¹
12	457	1999	Patterns of diabetic macular edema with optical coherence tomography	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Otani T., <i>et al</i> ¹²
13	455	2002	Big-bubble technique to bare Descemet's membrane in anterior lamellar keratoplasty	Journal of Cataract and Refractive Surgery	Anwar M., Teichmann K.D. ¹³
14	444	2000	Staining of internal limiting membrane in macular hole surgery	Archives of Ophthalmology	Kadonosono K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴
15	432	1996	Surgical reconstruction of the ocular surface in advanced ocular cicatricial pemphigoid and Stevens-Johnson syndrome	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Tsubota K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵
16	427	2000	Growth factor mRNA and protein in preserved human amniotic membrane	Current Eye Research	Koizumi N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶

17	419	2012	Diurnal variation of choroidal thickness in normal, healthy subjects measured by spectral domain optical coherence tomography	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Tan C.S., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷
18	407	2010	Choroidal thickness in healthy Japanese subjects	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Ikuno Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸
19	407	2001	Cultivated corneal epithelial stem cell transplantation in ocular surface disorders	Ophthalmology	Koizumi N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹
20	404	2009	Molecular pathology of age-related macular degeneration	Progress in Retinal and Eye Research	Ding X., <i>et al</i> ²⁰
21	402	2000	Refractive error study in children: Results from Shunyi District, China	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Zhao J., <i>et al</i> ²¹
22	400	1999	Trabeculectomy with Simultaneous Topical Application of Mitomycin-C in Refractory Glaucoma	Optometry and Vision Science	Chen C.-W., <i>et al</i> ²²
23	392	1991	Epidemiology of glaucoma in Japan. A nationwide glaucoma survey	Japanese Journal of Ophthalmology	Shiose Y., <i>et al</i> ²³
24	391	1997	Amniotic membrane transplantation for ocular surface reconstruction in patients with chemical and thermal burns	Ophthalmology	Shimazaki J., <i>et al</i> ²⁴
25	390	2003	Prevalence of dry eye among an elderly Chinese population in Taiwan: The Shihpai eye study	Ophthalmology	Lin P.-Y., <i>et al</i> ²⁵
26	389	2001	Retinal microvascular abnormalities and their relationship with hypertension, cardiovascular disease, and mortality	Survey of Ophthalmology	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ²⁶

27	384	2007	Clinical Characteristics of Exudative Age-related Macular Degeneration in Japanese Patients	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Maruko I., <i>et al</i> ²⁷
28	382	2011	The zone of comfort: Predicting visual discomfort with stereo displays	Journal of Vision	Shibata T., <i>et al</i> ²⁸
29	381	2000	Growth factors: Importance in wound healing and maintenance of transparency of the cornea	Progress in Retinal and Eye Research	Imanishi J., <i>et al</i> ²⁹
30	378	2012	Worldwide prevalence and risk factors for myopia	Ophthalmic and Physiological Optics	Pan C.-W., <i>et al</i> ³⁰
31	377	1994	The architecture of perceptual spatial interactions	Vision Research	Polat U., Sagi D. ³¹
32	374	2006	Diabetic Retinopathy in a Multi-ethnic Cohort in the United States	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ³²
33	373	2006	Retinal vascular caliber, cardiovascular risk factors, and inflammation: The Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis (MESA)	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Tien Y.W., <i>et al</i> ³³
34	373	2004	Uveitis in Behçet disease: An analysis of 880 patients	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Tugal-Tutkun I., <i>et al</i> ³⁴
35	372	1999	Treatment of dry eye by autologous serum application in Sjogren's syndrome	British Journal of Ophthalmology	Tsubota K., <i>et al</i> ³⁵
36	371	1982	Close Association of hla-bw51 with Behçet's Disease	Archives of Ophthalmology	Ohno S., <i>et al</i> ³⁶
37	368	1997	Epidemiology and aetiological diagnosis of corneal ulceration in Madurai, south India	British Journal of Ophthalmology	Srinivasan M., <i>et al</i> ³⁷

38	366	2011	Choroidal thickness in polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy and exudative age-related macular degeneration	Ophthalmology	Chung S.E., <i>et al</i> ³⁸
39	365	2007	Intraocular Tuberculosis-An Update	Survey of Ophthalmology	Gupta V., <i>et al.</i> ³⁹
40	358	2011	Results of small incision lenticule extraction: All-in-one femtosecond laser refractive surgery	Journal of Cataract and Refractive Surgery	Shah R., <i>et al</i> ⁴⁰
41	357	2006	Causes of Blindness and Visual Impairment in Urban and Rural Areas in Beijing. The Beijing Eye Study	Ophthalmology	Xu L., <i>et al</i> ⁴¹
42	357	1999	Comparison of corneal wavefront aberrations after photorefractive keratectomy and laser in situ keratomileusis	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Oshika T., <i>et al</i> ⁴²
43	348	1999	Epidemiologic study of ocular refraction among schoolchildren in Taiwan in 1995	Optometry and Vision Science	Lin L.L.-K., <i>et al</i> ⁴³
44	336	1997	Effect of pterygium morphology on pterygium recurrence in a controlled trial comparing conjunctival autografting with bare sclera excision	Archives of Ophthalmology	Tan D.T.H., <i>et al</i> ⁴⁴
45	333	1986	Congenital Stationary Night Blindness With Negative Electroretinogram: A New Classification	Archives of Ophthalmology	Miyake Y., <i>et al</i> ⁴⁵
46	332	1997	Chemical injuries of the eye: Current concepts in pathophysiology and therapy	Survey of Ophthalmology	Wagoner M.D. ⁴⁶
47	330	2012	Everest study: Efficacy and safety of verteporfin photodynamic therapy in combination with ranibizumab or alone versus	Retina	Koh A., <i>et al</i> ⁴⁷

			ranibizumab monotherapy in patients with symptomatic macular polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy		
48	325	2007	High Myopia and Glaucoma Susceptibility. The Beijing Eye Study	Ophthalmology	Xu L., <i>et al</i> ⁴⁸
49	320	2004	Computer-assisted measurement of retinal vessel diameters in the Beaver Dam Eye Study: Methodology, correlation between eyes, and effect of refractive errors	Ophthalmology	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ⁴⁹
50	317	2006	Electrophysiologic and retinal penetration studies following intravitreal injection of bevacizumab (Avastin)	Retina	Shahar J., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁰
51	317	1997	Deep lamellar keratoplasty with complete removal of pathological stroma for vision improvement	British Journal of Ophthalmology	Sugita J., Kondo J. ⁵¹
52	313	2003	Polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy: Incidence, demographic features, and clinical characteristics	Archives of Ophthalmology	Sho K., <i>et al</i> ⁵²
53	312	1999	The potential angiogenic role of macrophages in the formation of choroidal neovascular membranes	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Oh H., <i>et al</i> ⁵³
54	310	2008	Noncontact Infrared Meibography to Document Age-Related Changes of the Meibomian Glands in a Normal Population	Ophthalmology	Arita R., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁴
55	308	2009	Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer Imaging with Spectral-Domain Optical Coherence Tomography. A Variability and Diagnostic Performance Study	Ophthalmology	Leung C.K.-s., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁵

56	308	2007	Rationale and methodology for a population-based study of eye diseases in Malay people: The Singapore Malay Eye Study (SiMES)	Ophthalmic Epidemiology	Foong A.W.P., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁶
57	308	2003	VEGF164 is proinflammatory in the diabetic retina	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Ishida S., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁷
58	304	1995	Ocular Surface Changes and Discomfort in Patients With Meibomian Gland Dysfunction	Archives of Ophthalmology	Shimazaki J., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁸
59	299	2002	Polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy: Natural history	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Uyama M., <i>et al</i> ⁵⁹
60	298	2010	Subfoveal choroidal thickness after treatment of central serous chorioretinopathy	Ophthalmology	Maruko I., <i>et al</i> ⁶⁰
61	298	2010	Cerebrospinal Fluid Pressure in Glaucoma. A Prospective Study	Ophthalmology	Ren R., <i>et al</i> ⁶¹
62	296	2009	International criteria for the diagnosis of ocular sarcoidosis: Results of the first international workshop on ocular sarcoidosis (IWOS)	Ocular Immunology and Inflammation	Herbort C.P., <i>et al</i> ⁶²
63	296	2002	Impaired functional visual acuity of dry eye patients	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Goto E., <i>et al</i> ⁶³
64	295	1996	Vitrectomy for diffuse macular edema in cases of diabetic retinopathy	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Tachi N., Ogino N. ⁶⁴
65	293	2015	Optical coherence tomography angiography in diabetic retinopathy: A prospective pilot study	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Ishibazawa A., <i>et al</i> ⁶⁵

66	290	2015	Optical coherence tomography angiography of the peripapillary retina in glaucoma	JAMA Ophthalmology	Liu L., Jia Y., <i>et al</i> ⁶⁶
67	289	2002	The epidemiological features and laboratory results of fungal keratitis: A 10-year review at a referral eye care center in South India	Cornea	Gopinathan U., <i>et al</i> ⁶⁷
68	289	2002	Nearwork in early-onset myopia	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Saw S.-M., <i>et al</i> ⁶⁸
69	286	2006	Aqueous humor levels of vascular endothelial growth factor and pigment epithelium-derived factor in polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy and choroidal neovascularization	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Tong J.-P., <i>et al</i> ⁶⁹
70	285	2013	Subfoveal choroidal thickness: The Beijing Eye Study	Ophthalmology	Wei W.B., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁰
71	285	2004	Prevalence, incidence, and progression of myopia of school children in Hong Kong	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Fan D.S.P., <i>et al</i> ⁷¹
72	282	2005	Current concepts in the etiology and treatment of Behçet disease	Survey of Ophthalmology	Evereklioglu C. ⁷²
73	278	2000	Refractive error study in children: RESULTS from Mewhi Zone, Nepal	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Pokharel G.P., <i>et al</i> ⁷³
74	278	1996	Roles of vascular endothelial growth factor and astrocyte degeneration in the genesis of retinopathy of prematurity	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Stone J., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁴

75	276	1998	Transplantation of amniotic membrane and limbal autograft for patients with recurrent pterygium associated with symblepharon	British Journal of Ophthalmology	Shimazaki J., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁵
76	275	2005	The longitudinal orthokeratology research in children (LORIC) in Hong Kong: A pilot study on refractive changes and myopic control	Current Eye Research	Cho P., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁶
77	275	2001	Effects of Rho-associated protein kinase inhibitor Y-27632 on intraocular pressure and outflow facility	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Honjo M., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁷
78	274	2006	Intravitreal Bevacizumab for the Management of Choroidal Neovascularization in Age-related Macular Degeneration	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Bashshur Z.F., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁸
79	274	2006	Prevalence and Causes of Low Vision and Blindness in a Japanese Adult Population. The Tajimi Study	Ophthalmology	Iwase A., <i>et al</i> ⁷⁹
80	274	1999	Foveal retinoschisis and retinal detachment in severely myopic eyes with posterior staphyloma	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Takano M., Kishi S. ⁸⁰
81	272	2002	Increased levels of vascular endothelial growth factor and interleukin-6 in the aqueous humor of diabetics with macular edema	American Journal of Ophthalmology	Funatsu H., <i>et al</i> ⁸¹
82	265	1999	Treatment of persistent corneal epithelial defect by autologous serum application	Ophthalmology	Tsubota K., <i>et al</i> ⁸²
83	265	1993	Focal visual attention produces illusory temporal order and motion sensation	Vision Research	Hikosaka O., <i>et al</i> ⁸³
84	264	2001	Does education explain ethnic differences in myopia prevalence? A population-based study of young adult males in Singapore	Optometry and Vision Science	Wu H.-M., <i>et al</i> ⁸⁴

85	263	2011	Subfoveal choroidal thickness after treatment of Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada disease	Retina	Maruko I., <i>et al</i> ⁸⁵
86	263	2002	Transplantation of human limbal epithelium cultivated on amniotic membrane for the treatment of severe ocular surface disorders	Ophthalmology	Shimazaki J., <i>et al</i> ⁸⁶
87	262	2008	Refractive Errors in an Elderly Japanese Population. The Tajimi Study	Ophthalmology	Sawada A., <i>et al</i> ⁸⁷
88	261	2004	Photodynamic therapy with verteporfin for symptomatic polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy: One-year results of a prospective case series	Ophthalmology	Chan W.-M., <i>et al</i> ⁸⁸
89	259	2006	Prevalence and clinical characteristics of glaucoma in adult Chinese: A population-based study in Liwan District, Guangzhou	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	He M., <i>et al</i> ⁸⁹
90	259	2003	Fungal infections of the cornea	Eye	Thomas P.A. ⁹⁰
91	257	2002	Deep lamellar keratoplasty: Surgical techniques for anterior lamellar keratoplasty with and without baring of Descemet's membrane	Cornea	Anwar M., Teichmann K.D. ⁹¹
92	255	2000	Angle-closure glaucoma in an urban population in Southern India: The Andhra Pradesh Eye Disease Study	Ophthalmology	Dandona L., <i>et al</i> ⁹²
93	254	2000	Amniotic membrane patching promotes healing and inhibits proteinase activity on wound healing following acute corneal alkali burn	Experimental Eye Research	Kim J.S., <i>et al</i> ⁹³

94	253	2005	Prevalence of diabetic retinopathy in urban India: The Chennai Urban Rural Epidemiology Study (CURES) Eye Study, I	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Rema M., <i>et al</i> ⁹⁴
95	252	2006	Relationship between cognitive impairment and retinal morphological and visual functional abnormalities in Alzheimer disease	Journal of Neuro-Ophthalmology	Iseri P.K., <i>et al</i> ⁹⁵
96	252	2001	Immunogenicity of human amniotic membrane in experimental xenotransplantation	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Kubo M., <i>et al</i> ⁹⁶
97	251	2003	Choroidal vascular remodelling in central serous chorioretinopathy after indocyanine green guided photodynamic therapy with verteporfin: A novel treatment at the primary disease level	British Journal of Ophthalmology	Chan W.-M., <i>et al</i> ⁹⁷
98	251	2001	Blindness in the Indian state of Andhra Pradesh	Investigative Ophthalmology and Visual Science	Dandona L., <i>et al</i> ⁹⁸
99	249	2008	Prevalence and Risk Factors for Diabetic Retinopathy. The Singapore Malay Eye Study	Ophthalmology	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ⁹⁹
100	249	2008	Blood-retinal barrier in hypoxic ischaemic conditions: Basic concepts, clinical features and management	Progress in Retinal and Eye Research	Kaur C., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁰

Supplementary Table 2. The top one hundred most cited articles from Asia in general medical journals from 1960-2019

Rank	Total citations	Year	Article title	Journal	Authors
1	2628	1995	Intensive insulin therapy prevents the progression of diabetic microvascular complications in Japanese patients with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: a randomized prospective 6-year study	Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice	Ohkubo Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰¹
2	1476	2012	Global prevalence and major risk factors of diabetic retinopathy	Diabetes Care	Yau J.W.Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰²
3	1326	1995	Vascular endothelial growth factor acts as a survival factor for newly formed retinal vessels and has implications for retinopathy of prematurity	Nature Medicine	Alon T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰³
4	946	2014	Global prevalence of age-related macular degeneration and disease burden projection for 2020 and 2040: A systematic review and meta-analysis	The Lancet Global Health	Wong W.L., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁴
5	893	2010	Diabetic retinopathy	Lancet	Cheung N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁵
6	792	2012	Age-related macular degeneration	Lancet	Lim L.S., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁶
7	585	2012	Myopia	Lancet	Morgan I.G., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁷
8	551	2001	Retinal microvascular abnormalities and incident stroke: the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study	Lancet	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁸
9	485	2004	Prevalence of Myopia in Taiwanese Schoolchildren: 1983 to 2000	Annals of the Academy of Medicine Singapore	Lin L.L.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁰⁹
10	466	2002	A common polymorphism in the 5'-untranslated region of the VEGF gene is associated with diabetic retinopathy in type 2 diabetes	Diabetes	Awata T., <i>et al</i> ¹¹⁰

11	431	2004	Hypertensive retinopathy	New England Journal of Medicine	Wong T.Y., Mitchell P. ¹¹¹
12	397	1999	Treatment of severe ocular-surface disorders with corneal epithelial stem-cell transplantation	New England Journal of Medicine	Tsubota K., <i>et al</i> ¹¹²
13	391	1995	Hypoxia-induced expression of vascular endothelial growth factor by retinal cells is a common factor in neovascularizing ocular diseases	Laboratory Investigation	Pe'er J., <i>et al</i> ¹¹³
14	387	1999	Contributions of polyol pathway to oxidative stress in diabetic cataract	FASEB Journal	Lee A.Y.W., Chung S.S.M. ¹¹⁴
15	374	2002	Cerebral white matter lesions, retinopathy, and incident clinical stroke	Journal of the American Medical Association	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ¹¹⁵
16	368	2005	Erythropoietin as a retinal angiogenic factor in proliferative diabetic retinopathy	New England Journal of Medicine	Watanabe D., <i>et al</i> ¹¹⁶
17	352	2017	Autologous induced stem-cell-derived retinal cells for macular degeneration	New England Journal of Medicine	Mandai M., <i>et al</i> ¹¹⁷
18	349	1996	Epidemiology of myopia	Epidemiologic Reviews	Saw S.-M., <i>et al</i> ¹¹⁸
19	334	2007	Klebsiella pneumoniae genotype K1: An emerging pathogen that causes septic ocular or central nervous system complications from pyogenic liver abscess	Clinical Infectious Diseases	Fang C.-T., <i>et al</i> ¹¹⁹
20	302	2001	Early-onset ataxia with ocular motor apraxia and hypoalbuminemia is caused by mutations in a new HIT superfamily gene	Nature Genetics	Date H., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁰
21	279	2006	Drusen, choroidal neovascularization, and retinal pigment epithelium dysfunction in SOD1-deficient mice: A model of age-related macular degeneration	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America	Imamura Y., <i>et al</i> ¹²¹

22	276	2008	Automatic detection of diabetic retinopathy exudates from non-dilated retinal images using mathematical morphology methods	Computerized Medical Imaging and Graphics	Sopharak A., <i>et al</i> ¹²²
23	265	1995	Demonstration that polyol accumulation is responsible for diabetic cataract by the use of transgenic mice expressing the aldose reductase gene in the lens	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America	Lee A.Y.W., <i>et al</i> ¹²³
24	264	2013	Superpixel classification based optic disc and optic cup segmentation for glaucoma screening	IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging	Cheng J., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁴
25	259	2017	Development and validation of a deep learning system for diabetic retinopathy and related eye diseases using retinal images from multiethnic populations with diabetes	JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association	Ting D.S.W., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁵
26	253	2001	Vaccination for protection of retinal ganglion cells against death from glutamate cytotoxicity and ocular hypertension: Implications for glaucoma	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America	Schori H., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁶
27	251	2001	Human ocular dominance columns as revealed by high-field functional magnetic resonance imaging	Neuron	Cheng K., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁷
28	235	2015	Effect of time spent outdoors at school on the development of myopia among children in China a randomized clinical trial	JAMA - Journal of the American Medical Association	He M., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁸
29	230	2001	Motion-induced blindness in normal observers	Nature	Bonneh Y.S., <i>et al</i> ¹²⁹
30	228	2011	Optic disk and cup segmentation from monocular color retinal images for glaucoma assessment	IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging	Joshi G.D., <i>et al</i> ¹³⁰

31	223	1998	Meta-analysis of association of insertion/deletion polymorphism of angiotensin I-converting enzyme gene with diabetic nephropathy and retinopathy	Diabetologia	Fujisawa T., <i>et al</i> ¹³¹
32	221	2002	Mutant DNA-binding domain of HSF4 is associated with autosomal dominant lamellar and Marner cataract	Nature Genetics	Bu L., <i>et al</i> ¹³²
33	214	2008	Ocular adnexal IgG4-related disease has uniform clinicopathology	Pathology International	Sato Y., <i>et al</i> ¹³³
34	212	2008	Ocular adnexal lymphoma associated with IgG4+ chronic sclerosing dacryoadenitis: A previously undescribed complication of IgG4-related sclerosing disease	American Journal of Surgical Pathology	Cheuk W., <i>et al</i> ¹³⁴
35	211	2001	Novel mechanism for age-related macular degeneration: An equilibrium shift between the angiogenesis factors VEGF and PEDF	Journal of Cellular Physiology	Ohno-Matsui K., <i>et al</i> ¹³⁵
36	207	1999	Mutations in SLC4A4 cause permanent isolated proximal renal tubular acidosis with ocular abnormalities	Nature Genetics	Igarashi T., <i>et al</i> ¹³⁶
37	206	1992	Relationships between orientation-preference pinwheels, cytochrome oxidase blobs, and ocular-dominance columns in primate striate cortex	Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America	Bartfeld E., Grinvald A. ¹³⁷
38	204	2003	The critical role of ocular-infiltrating macrophages in the development of choroidal neovascularization	Journal of Leukocyte Biology	Tsutsumi C., <i>et al</i> ¹³⁸
39	202	2012	Current epidemiology of diabetic retinopathy and diabetic macular edema	Current Diabetes Reports	Ding J., Wong T.Y. ¹³⁹
40	202	2001	Epidemiologic study of the prevalence and severity of myopia among schoolchildren in Taiwan in 2000	Journal of the Formosan Medical Association	Lin L.L.-K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁰

41	199	2007	The potential role of glutamate transporters in the pathogenesis of normal tension glaucoma	Journal of Clinical Investigation	Harada T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴¹
42	197	1994	Neural activity in cortical area MST of alert monkey during ocular following responses	Journal of Neurophysiology	Kawano K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴²
43	184	2003	HLF/HIF-2_ is a key factor in retinopathy of prematurity in association with erythropoietin	EMBO Journal	Morita M., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴³
44	182	2011	Automated diagnosis of glaucoma using texture and higher order spectra features	IEEE Transactions on Information Technology in Biomedicine	Acharya U.R., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁴
45	177	2017	Wearable smart sensor systems integrated on soft contact lenses for wireless ocular diagnostics	Nature Communications	Kim J., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁵
46	175	2013	Computer-aided diagnosis of diabetic retinopathy: A review	Computers in Biology and Medicine	Mookiah M.R.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁶
47	170	2009	Automated diagnosis of glaucoma using digital fundus images	Journal of Medical Systems	Nayak J., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁷
48	160	2004	CNTF promotes survival of retinal ganglion cells after induction of ocular hypertension in rats: The possible involvement of STAT3 pathway	European Journal of Neuroscience	Ji J.-Z., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁸
49	160	2015	Treatment of macular degeneration using embryonic stem cell-derived retinal pigment epithelium: Preliminary results in Asian patients	Stem Cell Reports	Song W.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁴⁹
50	159	2005	The potential role of amyloid in the pathogenesis of age-related macular degeneration	Journal of Clinical Investigation	Yoshida T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵⁰
51	156	2000	An immunohistochemical study of neuronal and glial cell reactions in retinae of rats with experimental glaucoma	Experimental Brain Research	Wang X., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵¹

52	150	2002	Primary angle closure glaucoma in Chinese and western populations	Chinese Medical Journal	Wang N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵²
53	150	2006	High frequency of open-angle glaucoma in Japanese patients with Alzheimer's disease	Journal of the Neurological Sciences	Tamura H., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵³
54	147	2008	Automated identification of diabetic retinopathy stages using digital fundus images	Journal of Medical Systems	Nayak J., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵⁴
55	147	2012	Data mining technique for automated diagnosis of glaucoma using higher order spectra and wavelet energy features	Knowledge-Based Systems	Mookiah M.R.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵⁵
56	146	1995	An (A-C)(n) dinucleotide repeat polymorphic marker at the 5' end of the aldose reductase gene is associated with early-onset diabetic retinopathy in NIDDM patients	Diabetes	Ko B.C.-B., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵⁶
57	146	1982	A computer method of understanding ocular fundus images	Pattern Recognition	Akita K., Kuga H. ¹⁵⁷
58	145	2005	Incidence, risk factors of retinopathy of prematurity among very low birth weight infants in Singapore	Annals of the Academy of Medicine Singapore	Shah V.A., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵⁸
59	141	2008	Identification of different stages of diabetic retinopathy using retinal optical images	Information Sciences	Yun W.L., <i>et al</i> ¹⁵⁹
60	140	2008	Ocular vestibular evoked myogenic potentials to bone conducted vibration of the midline forehead at Fz in healthy subjects	Clinical Neurophysiology	Iwasaki S., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁰
61	140	2003	Nuclear cataract caused by a lack of DNA degradation in the mouse eye lens	Nature	Nishimoto S., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶¹
62	139	2002	Simvastatin retards progression of retinopathy in diabetic patients with hypercholesterolemia	Diabetes Research and Clinical Practice	Sen K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶²
63	139	2000	A new spontaneously diabetic non-obese torii rat strain with severe ocular complications	Experimental Diabesity Research	Shinohara M., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶³

64	137	2009	Automatic exudate detection from non-dilated diabetic retinopathy retinal images using Fuzzy C-means clustering	Sensors	Sopharak A., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁴
65	136	2001	Significant acceleration of 6 ¹ -azaelectrocyclization resulting from a remarkable substituent effect and formal synthesis of the ocular age pigment A2-E by a new method for substituted pyridine synthesis	Journal of Organic Chemistry	Tanaka K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁵
66	136	2002	Preparation of controlled release ophthalmic drops, for glaucoma therapy using thermosensitive poly-N-isopropylacrylamide	Biomaterials	Hsiue G.-H., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁶
67	135	2006	No association between complement factor H gene polymorphism and exudative age-related macular degeneration in Japanese	Human Genetics	Gotoh N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁷
68	135	2012	Algorithms for the automated detection of diabetic retinopathy using digital fundus images: A review	Journal of Medical Systems	Faust O., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁸
69	132	2011	Exome sequencing identifies ZNF644 mutations in high myopia	PLoS Genetics	Shi Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁶⁹
70	131	2000	Ketorolac entrapped in polymeric micelles: Preparation, characterisation and ocular anti-inflammatory studies	International Journal of Pharmaceutics	Gupta A.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷⁰
71	130	2003	Radiotherapy for extranodal, marginal zone, B-cell lymphoma of mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue originating in the ocular adnexa: A multiinstitutional, retrospective review of 50 patients	Cancer	Uno T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷¹
72	127	2004	Intracellularly expressed TLR2s and TLR4s contribution to an immunosilent environment at the ocular mucosal epithelium	Journal of Immunology	Ueta M., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷²
73	126	2006	A Reanalysis of atomic-bomb cataract data, 2000-2002: A threshold analysis	Health Physics	Nakashima E., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷³
74	125	1997	Ocular vascular endothelial growth factor levels in diabetic rats are elevated before observable retinal proliferative changes	Diabetologia	Sone H., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷⁴

75	123	2007	Postoperative cataract cases among atomic bomb survivors: Radiation dose response and threshold	Radiation Research	Neriishi K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷⁵
76	123	1983	Effects of vestibulocerebellar lesions upon dynamic characteristics and adaptation of vestibulo-ocular and optokinetic responses in pigmented rabbits	Experimental Brain Research	Nagao S. ¹⁷⁶
77	122	2002	Acetazolamide: Future perspective in topical glaucoma therapeutics	International Journal of Pharmaceutics	Kaur I.P., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷⁷
78	122	2011	Sema3E-PlexinD1 signaling selectively suppresses disoriented angiogenesis in ischemic retinopathy in mice	Journal of Clinical Investigation	Fukushima Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷⁸
79	120	1995	Angiotensin I-converting enzyme gene polymorphism is associated with myocardial infarction, but not with retinopathy or nephropathy, in NIDDM	Diabetes Care	Fujisawa T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁷⁹
80	118	2001	Clinical, histopathological, and immunogenetic analysis of ocular adnexal lymphoproliferative disorders: Characterization of MALT lymphoma and reactive lymphoid hyperplasia	Modern Pathology	Mannami T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁰
81	118	2016	Diabetic retinopathy	Nature Reviews Disease Primers	Wong T.Y., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸¹
82	117	2000	Mutations of a human homologue of the Drosophila eyes absent gene (EYA1) detected in patients with congenital cataracts and ocular anterior segment anomalies	Human Molecular Genetics	Azuma N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸²
83	117	2010	Preservation, sterilization and de-epithelialization of human amniotic membrane for use in ocular surface reconstruction	Biomaterials	Riau A.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸³

84	115	2009	Relationship between glycated haemoglobin and microvascular complications: Is there a natural cut-off point for the diagnosis of diabetes?	Diabetologia	Sabanayagam C., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁴
85	114	2005	Molecular composition of drusen and possible involvement of anti-retinal autoimmunity in two different forms of macular degeneration in cynomolgus monkey (<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>)	FASEB Journal	Umeda S., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁵
86	114	2013	Identification and classification of microaneurysms for early detection of diabetic retinopathy	Pattern Recognition	Akram M.U., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁶
87	114	2008	Application of higher order spectra for the identification of diabetes retinopathy stages	Journal of Medical Systems	Acharya U R., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁷
88	113	2007	Neuroprotective effects of <i>Lycium barbarum</i> Lynn on protecting retinal ganglion cells in an ocular hypertension model of glaucoma	Experimental Neurology	Chan H.-C., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁸
89	113	2014	Genome-wide analysis of multi-ancestry cohorts identifies new loci influencing intraocular pressure and susceptibility to glaucoma	Nature Genetics	Hysi P.G., <i>et al</i> ¹⁸⁹
90	113	2012	Genome-wide association analyses identify three new susceptibility loci for primary angle closure glaucoma	Nature Genetics	Vithana E.N., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹⁰
91	113	2005	Involvement of inflammation, degradation, and apoptosis in a mouse model of glaucoma	Journal of Biological Chemistry	Zhou X., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹¹
92	113	1983	Associations among cataract prevalence, sunlight hours, and altitude in the himalayas	American Journal of Epidemiology	Brilliant L.B., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹²
93	112	2011	Curcumin prevents experimental diabetic retinopathy in rats through its hypoglycemic, antioxidant, and anti-inflammatory mechanisms	Journal of Ocular Pharmacology and Therapeutics	Gupta S.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹³

94	111	1992	Myopia and educational attainment in 421,116 young Singaporean males.	Annals of the Academy of Medicine, Singapore	Tay M.T., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹⁴
95	109	2005	Aldose reductase in diabetic microvascular complications	Current Drug Targets	Chung S.S.M., Chung S.K. ¹⁹⁵
96	107	2003	Lycopene attenuates oxidative stress induced experimental cataract development: An in vitro and in vivo study	Nutrition	Gupta S.K., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹⁶
97	106	2012	Lutein and zeaxanthin intake and the risk of age-related macular degeneration: A systematic review and meta-analysis	British Journal of Nutrition	Ma L., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹⁷
98	106	2009	A genome-wide association analysis identified a novel susceptible locus for pathological myopia at 11q24.1	PLoS Genetics	Nakanishi H., <i>et al</i> ¹⁹⁸
99	106	2006	Revision of visual impairment definitions in the International Statistical Classification of Disease	BMC Medicine	Dandona L., Dandona R. ¹⁹⁹
100	105	2007	Influence of meteorological conditions and particulate matter on visual range impairment in Jinan, China	Science of the Total Environment	Yang L.X., <i>et al</i> ²⁰⁰

REFERENCES

1. Tham YC, Li X, Wong TY, et al. Global prevalence of glaucoma and projections of glaucoma burden through 2040: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Ophthalmology* 2014;121(11): 2081-2090.
2. Iwase A, Suzuki Y, Araie M, et al. The prevalence of primary open-angle glaucoma in Japanese: the Tajimi Study. *Ophthalmology* 2004;111(9): 1641-1648.
3. Polat U, Sagi D. Lateral interactions between spatial channels: suppression and facilitation revealed by lateral masking experiments. *Vision Res* 1993;33(7): 993-999.
4. Araki-Sasaki K, Ohashi Y, Sasabe T, et al. An SV40-immortalized human corneal epithelial cell line and its characterization. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 1995;36(3): 614-621.
5. Wong TY, Foster PJ, Hee J, et al. Prevalence and risk factors for refractive errors in adult Chinese in Singapore. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2000;41(9): 2486-2494.
6. He M, Zeng J, Liu Y, et al. Refractive error and visual impairment in urban children in southern China. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2004;45(3): 793-799.
7. Komai Y, Ushiki T. The three-dimensional organization of collagen fibrils in the human cornea and sclera. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 1991;32(8): 2244-2258.
8. Saw SM, Gazzard G, Shih-Yen EC, et al. Myopia and associated pathological complications. *Ophthalmic Physiol Opt* 2005;25(5): 381-391.
9. Rogers S, McIntosh RL, Cheung N, et al. The prevalence of retinal vein occlusion: pooled data from population studies from the United States, Europe, Asia, and Australia. *Ophthalmology* 2010;117(2): 313-319 e311.
10. Foster PJ, Oen FT, Machin D, et al. The prevalence of glaucoma in Chinese residents of Singapore: a cross-sectional population survey of the Tanjong Pagar district. *Arch Ophthalmol* 2000;118(8): 1105-1111.
11. Kitazawa Y, Kawase K, Matsushita H, et al. Trabeculectomy with mitomycin. A comparative study with fluorouracil. *Arch Ophthalmol* 1991;109(12): 1693-1698.
12. Otani T, Kishi S, Maruyama Y. Patterns of diabetic macular edema with optical coherence tomography. *Am J Ophthalmol* 1999;127(6): 688-693.
13. Anwar M, Teichmann KD. Big-bubble technique to bare Descemet's membrane in anterior lamellar keratoplasty. *J Cataract Refract Surg* 2002;28(3): 398-403.
14. Kadonosono K, Itoh N, Uchio E, et al. Staining of internal limiting membrane in macular hole surgery. *Arch Ophthalmol* 2000;118(8): 1116-1118.
15. Tsubota K, Satake Y, Ohyama M, et al. Surgical reconstruction of the ocular surface in advanced ocular cicatricial pemphigoid and Stevens-Johnson syndrome. *Am J Ophthalmol* 1996;122(1): 38-52.
16. Koizumi NJ, Inatomi TJ, Sotozono CJ, et al. Growth factor mRNA and protein in preserved human amniotic membrane. *Curr Eye Res* 2000;20(3): 173-177.
17. Tan CS, Ouyang Y, Ruiz H, et al. Diurnal variation of choroidal thickness in normal, healthy subjects measured by spectral domain optical coherence tomography. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2012;53(1): 261-266.

18. Ikuno Y, Kawaguchi K, Nouchi T, et al. Choroidal thickness in healthy Japanese subjects. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2010;51(4): 2173-2176.
19. Koizumi N, Inatomi T, Suzuki T, et al. Cultivated corneal epithelial stem cell transplantation in ocular surface disorders. *Ophthalmology* 2001;108(9): 1569-1574.
20. Ding X, Patel M, Chan CC. Molecular pathology of age-related macular degeneration. *Prog Retin Eye Res* 2009;28(1): 1-18.
21. Zhao J, Pan X, Sui R, et al. Refractive Error Study in Children: results from Shunyi District, China. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2000;129(4): 427-435.
22. Chen CW, Huang HT, Bair JS, et al. Trabeculectomy with simultaneous topical application of mitomycin-C in refractory glaucoma. *J Ocul Pharmacol* 1990;6(3): 175-182.
23. Shiose Y, Kitazawa Y, Tsukahara S, et al. Epidemiology of glaucoma in Japan--a nationwide glaucoma survey. *Jpn J Ophthalmol* 1991;35(2): 133-155.
24. Shimazaki J, Yang HY, Tsubota K. Amniotic membrane transplantation for ocular surface reconstruction in patients with chemical and thermal burns. *Ophthalmology* 1997;104(12): 2068-2076.
25. Lin PY, Tsai SY, Cheng CY, et al. Prevalence of dry eye among an elderly Chinese population in Taiwan: the Shihpai Eye Study. *Ophthalmology* 2003;110(6): 1096-1101.
26. Wong TY, Klein R, Klein BE, et al. Retinal microvascular abnormalities and their relationship with hypertension, cardiovascular disease, and mortality. *Surv Ophthalmol* 2001;46(1): 59-80.
27. Maruko I, Iida T, Saito M, et al. Clinical characteristics of exudative age-related macular degeneration in Japanese patients. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2007;144(1): 15-22.
28. Shibata T, Kim J, Hoffman DM, et al. The zone of comfort: Predicting visual discomfort with stereo displays. *J Vis* 2011;11(8): 11.
29. Imanishi J, Kamiyama K, Iguchi I, et al. Growth factors: importance in wound healing and maintenance of transparency of the cornea. *Prog Retin Eye Res* 2000;19(1): 113-129.
30. Pan CW, Ramamurthy D, Saw SM. Worldwide prevalence and risk factors for myopia. *Ophthalmic Physiol Opt* 2012;32(1): 3-16.
31. Polat U, Sagi D. The architecture of perceptual spatial interactions. *Vision Res* 1994;34(1): 73-78.
32. Wong TY, Klein R, Islam FM, et al. Diabetic retinopathy in a multi-ethnic cohort in the United States. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2006;141(3): 446-455.
33. Wong TY, Islam FM, Klein R, et al. Retinal vascular caliber, cardiovascular risk factors, and inflammation: the multi-ethnic study of atherosclerosis (MESA). *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2006;47(6): 2341-2350.
34. Tugal-Tutkun I, Onal S, Altan-Yaycioglu R, et al. Uveitis in Behcet disease: an analysis of 880 patients. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2004;138(3): 373-380.
35. Tsubota K, Goto E, Fujita H, et al. Treatment of dry eye by autologous serum application in Sjogren's syndrome. *Br J Ophthalmol* 1999;83(4): 390-395.
36. Ohno S, Ohguchi M, Hirose S, et al. Close association of HLA-Bw51 with Behcet's disease. *Arch Ophthalmol* 1982;100(9): 1455-1458.

37. Srinivasan M, Gonzales CA, George C, et al. Epidemiology and aetiological diagnosis of corneal ulceration in Madurai, south India. *Br J Ophthalmol* 1997;81(11): 965-971.
38. Chung SE, Kang SW, Lee JH, et al. Choroidal thickness in polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy and exudative age-related macular degeneration. *Ophthalmology* 2011;118(5): 840-845.
39. Gupta V, Gupta A, Rao NA. Intraocular tuberculosis--an update. *Surv Ophthalmol* 2007;52(6): 561-587.
40. Shah R, Shah S, Sengupta S. Results of small incision lenticule extraction: All-in-one femtosecond laser refractive surgery. *J Cataract Refract Surg* 2011;37(1): 127-137.
41. Xu L, Wang Y, Li Y, et al. Causes of blindness and visual impairment in urban and rural areas in Beijing: the Beijing Eye Study. *Ophthalmology* 2006;113(7): 1134 e1131-1111.
42. Oshika T, Klyce SD, Applegate RA, et al. Comparison of corneal wavefront aberrations after photorefractive keratectomy and laser in situ keratomileusis. *Am J Ophthalmol* 1999;127(1): 1-7.
43. Lin LL, Shih YF, Tsai CB, et al. Epidemiologic study of ocular refraction among schoolchildren in Taiwan in 1995. *Optom Vis Sci* 1999;76(5): 275-281.
44. Tan DT, Chee SP, Dear KB, et al. Effect of pterygium morphology on pterygium recurrence in a controlled trial comparing conjunctival autografting with bare sclera excision. *Arch Ophthalmol* 1997;115(10): 1235-1240.
45. Miyake Y, Yagasaki K, Horiguchi M, et al. Congenital stationary night blindness with negative electroretinogram. A new classification. *Arch Ophthalmol* 1986;104(7): 1013-1020.
46. Wagoner MD. Chemical injuries of the eye: current concepts in pathophysiology and therapy. *Surv Ophthalmol* 1997;41(4): 275-313.
47. Koh A, Lee WK, Chen LJ, et al. EVEREST study: efficacy and safety of verteporfin photodynamic therapy in combination with ranibizumab or alone versus ranibizumab monotherapy in patients with symptomatic macular polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy. *Retina* 2012;32(8): 1453-1464.
48. Xu L, Wang Y, Wang S, et al. High myopia and glaucoma susceptibility the Beijing Eye Study. *Ophthalmology* 2007;114(2): 216-220.
49. Wong TY, Knudtson MD, Klein R, et al. Computer-assisted measurement of retinal vessel diameters in the Beaver Dam Eye Study: methodology, correlation between eyes, and effect of refractive errors. *Ophthalmology* 2004;111(6): 1183-1190.
50. Shahar J, Avery RL, Heilweil G, et al. Electrophysiologic and retinal penetration studies following intravitreal injection of bevacizumab (Avastin). *Retina* 2006;26(3): 262-269.
51. Sugita J, Kondo J. Deep lamellar keratoplasty with complete removal of pathological stroma for vision improvement. *Br J Ophthalmol* 1997;81(3): 184-188.
52. Sho K, Takahashi K, Yamada H, et al. Polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy: incidence, demographic features, and clinical characteristics. *Arch Ophthalmol* 2003;121(10): 1392-1396.
53. Oh H, Takagi H, Takagi C, et al. The potential angiogenic role of macrophages in the formation of choroidal neovascular membranes. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 1999;40(9): 1891-1898.

54. Arita R, Itoh K, Inoue K, et al. Noncontact infrared meibography to document age-related changes of the meibomian glands in a normal population. *Ophthalmology* 2008;115(5): 911-915.
55. Leung CK, Cheung CY, Weinreb RN, et al. Retinal nerve fiber layer imaging with spectral-domain optical coherence tomography: a variability and diagnostic performance study. *Ophthalmology* 2009;116(7): 1257-1263, 1263 e1251-1252.
56. Foong AW, Saw SM, Loo JL, et al. Rationale and methodology for a population-based study of eye diseases in Malay people: The Singapore Malay eye study (SiMES). *Ophthalmic Epidemiol* 2007;14(1): 25-35.
57. Ishida S, Usui T, Yamashiro K, et al. VEGF164 is proinflammatory in the diabetic retina. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2003;44(5): 2155-2162.
58. Shimazaki J, Sakata M, Tsubota K. Ocular surface changes and discomfort in patients with meibomian gland dysfunction. *Arch Ophthalmol* 1995;113(10): 1266-1270.
59. Uyama M, Wada M, Nagai Y, et al. Polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy: natural history. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2002;133(5): 639-648.
60. Maruko I, Iida T, Sugano Y, et al. Subfoveal choroidal thickness after treatment of central serous chorioretinopathy. *Ophthalmology* 2010;117(9): 1792-1799.
61. Ren R, Jonas JB, Tian G, et al. Cerebrospinal fluid pressure in glaucoma: a prospective study. *Ophthalmology* 2010;117(2): 259-266.
62. Herbst CP, Rao NA, Mochizuki M, et al. International criteria for the diagnosis of ocular sarcoidosis: results of the first International Workshop On Ocular Sarcoidosis (IWOS). *Ocul Immunol Inflamm* 2009;17(3): 160-169.
63. Goto E, Yagi Y, Matsumoto Y, et al. Impaired functional visual acuity of dry eye patients. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2002;133(2): 181-186.
64. Tachi N, Ogino N. Vitrectomy for diffuse macular edema in cases of diabetic retinopathy. *Am J Ophthalmol* 1996;122(2): 258-260.
65. Ishibazawa A, Nagaoka T, Takahashi A, et al. Optical Coherence Tomography Angiography in Diabetic Retinopathy: A Prospective Pilot Study. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2015;160(1): 35-44 e31.
66. Liu L, Jia Y, Takusagawa HL, et al. Optical Coherence Tomography Angiography of the Peripapillary Retina in Glaucoma. *JAMA Ophthalmol* 2015;133(9): 1045-1052.
67. Gopinathan U, Garg P, Fernandes M, et al. The epidemiological features and laboratory results of fungal keratitis: a 10-year review at a referral eye care center in South India. *Cornea* 2002;21(6): 555-559.
68. Saw SM, Chua WH, Hong CY, et al. Nearwork in early-onset myopia. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2002;43(2): 332-339.
69. Tong JP, Chan WM, Liu DT, et al. Aqueous humor levels of vascular endothelial growth factor and pigment epithelium-derived factor in polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy and choroidal neovascularization. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2006;141(3): 456-462.
70. Wei WB, Xu L, Jonas JB, et al. Subfoveal choroidal thickness: the Beijing Eye Study. *Ophthalmology* 2013;120(1): 175-180.

71. Fan DS, Lam DS, Lam RF, et al. Prevalence, incidence, and progression of myopia of school children in Hong Kong. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2004;45(4): 1071-1075.
72. Evereklioglu C. Current concepts in the etiology and treatment of Behcet disease. *Surv Ophthalmol* 2005;50(4): 297-350.
73. Pokharel GP, Negrel AD, Munoz SR, et al. Refractive Error Study in Children: results from Meki Zone, Nepal. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2000;129(4): 436-444.
74. Stone J, Chan-Ling T, Pe'er J, et al. Roles of vascular endothelial growth factor and astrocyte degeneration in the genesis of retinopathy of prematurity. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 1996;37(2): 290-299.
75. Shimazaki J, Shinozaki N, Tsubota K. Transplantation of amniotic membrane and limbal autograft for patients with recurrent pterygium associated with symblepharon. *Br J Ophthalmol* 1998;82(3): 235-240.
76. Cho P, Cheung SW, Edwards M. The longitudinal orthokeratology research in children (LORIC) in Hong Kong: a pilot study on refractive changes and myopic control. *Curr Eye Res* 2005;30(1): 71-80.
77. Honjo M, Tanihara H, Inatani M, et al. Effects of rho-associated protein kinase inhibitor Y-27632 on intraocular pressure and outflow facility. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2001;42(1): 137-144.
78. Bashshur ZF, Bazarbachi A, Schakal A, et al. Intravitreal bevacizumab for the management of choroidal neovascularization in age-related macular degeneration. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2006;142(1): 1-9.
79. Iwase A, Araie M, Tomidokoro A, et al. Prevalence and causes of low vision and blindness in a Japanese adult population: the Tajimi Study. *Ophthalmology* 2006;113(8): 1354-1362.
80. Takano M, Kishi S. Foveal retinoschisis and retinal detachment in severely myopic eyes with posterior staphyloma. *Am J Ophthalmol* 1999;128(4): 472-476.
81. Funatsu H, Yamashita H, Noma H, et al. Increased levels of vascular endothelial growth factor and interleukin-6 in the aqueous humor of diabetics with macular edema. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2002;133(1): 70-77.
82. Tsubota K, Goto E, Shimmura S, et al. Treatment of persistent corneal epithelial defect by autologous serum application. *Ophthalmology* 1999;106(10): 1984-1989.
83. Hikosaka O, Miyauchi S, Shimojo S. Focal visual attention produces illusory temporal order and motion sensation. *Vision Res* 1993;33(9): 1219-1240.
84. Wu HM, Seet B, Yap EP, et al. Does education explain ethnic differences in myopia prevalence? A population-based study of young adult males in Singapore. *Optom Vis Sci* 2001;78(4): 234-239.
85. Maruko I, Iida T, Sugano Y, et al. Subfoveal choroidal thickness after treatment of Vogt-Koyanagi-Harada disease. *Retina* 2011;31(3): 510-517.
86. Shimazaki J, Aiba M, Goto E, et al. Transplantation of human limbal epithelium cultivated on amniotic membrane for the treatment of severe ocular surface disorders. *Ophthalmology* 2002;109(7): 1285-1290.
87. Sawada A, Tomidokoro A, Araie M, et al. Refractive errors in an elderly Japanese population: the Tajimi study. *Ophthalmology* 2008;115(2): 363-370 e363.

88. Chan WM, Lam DS, Lai TY, et al. Photodynamic therapy with verteporfin for symptomatic polypoidal choroidal vasculopathy: one-year results of a prospective case series. *Ophthalmology* 2004;111(8): 1576-1584.
89. He M, Foster PJ, Ge J, et al. Prevalence and clinical characteristics of glaucoma in adult Chinese: a population-based study in Liwan District, Guangzhou. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2006;47(7): 2782-2788.
90. Thomas PA. Fungal infections of the cornea. *Eye (Lond)* 2003;17(8): 852-862.
91. Anwar M, Teichmann KD. Deep lamellar keratoplasty: surgical techniques for anterior lamellar keratoplasty with and without baring of Descemet's membrane. *Cornea* 2002;21(4): 374-383.
92. Dandona L, Dandona R, Mandal P, et al. Angle-closure glaucoma in an urban population in southern India. The Andhra Pradesh eye disease study. *Ophthalmology* 2000;107(9): 1710-1716.
93. Kim JS, Kim JC, Na BK, et al. Amniotic membrane patching promotes healing and inhibits proteinase activity on wound healing following acute corneal alkali burn. *Exp Eye Res* 2000;70(3): 329-337.
94. Rema M, Premkumar S, Anitha B, et al. Prevalence of diabetic retinopathy in urban India: the Chennai Urban Rural Epidemiology Study (CURES) eye study, I. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2005;46(7): 2328-2333.
95. Iseri PK, Altinas O, Tokay T, et al. Relationship between cognitive impairment and retinal morphological and visual functional abnormalities in Alzheimer disease. *J Neuroophthalmol* 2006;26(1): 18-24.
96. Kubo M, Sonoda Y, Muramatsu R, et al. Immunogenicity of human amniotic membrane in experimental xenotransplantation. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2001;42(7): 1539-1546.
97. Chan WM, Lam DS, Lai TY, et al. Choroidal vascular remodelling in central serous chorioretinopathy after indocyanine green guided photodynamic therapy with verteporfin: a novel treatment at the primary disease level. *Br J Ophthalmol* 2003;87(12): 1453-1458.
98. Dandona L, Dandona R, Srinivas M, et al. Blindness in the Indian state of Andhra Pradesh. *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 2001;42(5): 908-916.
99. Wong TY, Cheung N, Tay WT, et al. Prevalence and risk factors for diabetic retinopathy: the Singapore Malay Eye Study. *Ophthalmology* 2008;115(11): 1869-1875.
100. Kaur C, Foulds WS, Ling EA. Blood-retinal barrier in hypoxic ischaemic conditions: basic concepts, clinical features and management. *Prog Retin Eye Res* 2008;27(6): 622-647.
101. Ohkubo Y, Kishikawa H, Araki E, et al. Intensive insulin therapy prevents the progression of diabetic microvascular complications in Japanese patients with non-insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus: a randomized prospective 6-year study. *Diabetes Res Clin Pract* 1995;28(2): 103-117.
102. Yau JW, Rogers SL, Kawasaki R, et al. Global prevalence and major risk factors of diabetic retinopathy. *Diabetes Care* 2012;35(3): 556-564.
103. Alon T, Hemo I, Itin A, et al. Vascular endothelial growth factor acts as a survival factor for newly formed retinal vessels and has implications for retinopathy of prematurity. *Nat Med* 1995;1(10): 1024-1028.

104. Wong WL, Su X, Li X, et al. Global prevalence of age-related macular degeneration and disease burden projection for 2020 and 2040: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Lancet Glob Health* 2014;2(2): e106-116.
105. Cheung N, Mitchell P, Wong TY. Diabetic retinopathy. *Lancet* 2010;376(9735): 124-136.
106. Lim LS, Mitchell P, Seddon JM, et al. Age-related macular degeneration. *Lancet* 2012;379(9827): 1728-1738.
107. Morgan IG, Ohno-Matsui K, Saw SM. Myopia. *Lancet* 2012;379(9827): 1739-1748.
108. Wong TY, Klein R, Couper DJ, et al. Retinal microvascular abnormalities and incident stroke: the Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities Study. *Lancet* 2001;358(9288): 1134-1140.
109. Lin LL, Shih YF, Hsiao CK, et al. Prevalence of myopia in Taiwanese schoolchildren: 1983 to 2000. *Ann Acad Med Singapore* 2004;33(1): 27-33.
110. Awata T, Inoue K, Kurihara S, et al. A common polymorphism in the 5'-untranslated region of the VEGF gene is associated with diabetic retinopathy in type 2 diabetes. *Diabetes* 2002;51(5): 1635-1639.
111. Wong TY, Mitchell P. Hypertensive retinopathy. *N Engl J Med* 2004;351(22): 2310-2317.
112. Tsubota K, Satake Y, Kaido M, et al. Treatment of severe ocular-surface disorders with corneal epithelial stem-cell transplantation. *N Engl J Med* 1999;340(22): 1697-1703.
113. Pe'er J, Shweiki D, Itin A, et al. Hypoxia-induced expression of vascular endothelial growth factor by retinal cells is a common factor in neovascularizing ocular diseases. *Lab Invest* 1995;72(6): 638-645.
114. Lee AY, Chung SS. Contributions of polyol pathway to oxidative stress in diabetic cataract. *FASEB J* 1999;13(1): 23-30.
115. Wong TY, Klein R, Sharrett AR, et al. Cerebral white matter lesions, retinopathy, and incident clinical stroke. *JAMA* 2002;288(1): 67-74.
116. Watanabe D, Suzuma K, Matsui S, et al. Erythropoietin as a retinal angiogenic factor in proliferative diabetic retinopathy. *N Engl J Med* 2005;353(8): 782-792.
117. Mandai M, Watanabe A, Kurimoto Y, et al. Autologous Induced Stem-Cell-Derived Retinal Cells for Macular Degeneration. *N Engl J Med* 2017;376(11): 1038-1046.
118. Saw SM, Katz J, Schein OD, et al. Epidemiology of myopia. *Epidemiol Rev* 1996;18(2): 175-187.
119. Fang CT, Lai SY, Yi WC, et al. Klebsiella pneumoniae genotype K1: an emerging pathogen that causes septic ocular or central nervous system complications from pyogenic liver abscess. *Clin Infect Dis* 2007;45(3): 284-293.
120. Date H, Onodera O, Tanaka H, et al. Early-onset ataxia with ocular motor apraxia and hypoalbuminemia is caused by mutations in a new HIT superfamily gene. *Nat Genet* 2001;29(2): 184-188.
121. Imamura Y, Noda S, Hashizume K, et al. Drusen, choroidal neovascularization, and retinal pigment epithelium dysfunction in SOD1-deficient mice: a model of age-related macular degeneration. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 2006;103(30): 11282-11287.

122. Sopharak A, Uyyanonvara B, Barman S, et al. Automatic detection of diabetic retinopathy exudates from non-dilated retinal images using mathematical morphology methods. *Comput Med Imaging Graph* 2008;32(8): 720-727.
123. Lee AY, Chung SK, Chung SS. Demonstration that polyol accumulation is responsible for diabetic cataract by the use of transgenic mice expressing the aldose reductase gene in the lens. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 1995;92(7): 2780-2784.
124. Cheng J, Liu J, Xu Y, et al. Superpixel classification based optic disc and optic cup segmentation for glaucoma screening. *IEEE Trans Med Imaging* 2013;32(6): 1019-1032.
125. Ting DSW, Cheung CY, Lim G, et al. Development and Validation of a Deep Learning System for Diabetic Retinopathy and Related Eye Diseases Using Retinal Images From Multiethnic Populations With Diabetes. *JAMA* 2017;318(22): 2211-2223.
126. Schori H, Kipnis J, Yoles E, et al. Vaccination for protection of retinal ganglion cells against death from glutamate cytotoxicity and ocular hypertension: implications for glaucoma. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 2001;98(6): 3398-3403.
127. Cheng K, Waggoner RA, Tanaka K. Human ocular dominance columns as revealed by high-field functional magnetic resonance imaging. *Neuron* 2001;32(2): 359-374.
128. He M, Xiang F, Zeng Y, et al. Effect of Time Spent Outdoors at School on the Development of Myopia Among Children in China: A Randomized Clinical Trial. *JAMA* 2015;314(11): 1142-1148.
129. Bonneh YS, Cooperman A, Sagi D. Motion-induced blindness in normal observers. *Nature* 2001;411(6839): 798-801.
130. Joshi GD, Sivaswamy J, Krishnadas SR. Optic disk and cup segmentation from monocular color retinal images for glaucoma assessment. *IEEE Trans Med Imaging* 2011;30(6): 1192-1205.
131. Fujisawa T, Ikegami H, Kawaguchi Y, et al. Meta-analysis of association of insertion/deletion polymorphism of angiotensin I-converting enzyme gene with diabetic nephropathy and retinopathy. *Diabetologia* 1998;41(1): 47-53.
132. Bu L, Jin Y, Shi Y, et al. Mutant DNA-binding domain of HSF4 is associated with autosomal dominant lamellar and Marner cataract. *Nat Genet* 2002;31(3): 276-278.
133. Sato Y, Ohshima K, Ichimura K, et al. Ocular adnexal IgG4-related disease has uniform clinicopathology. *Pathol Int* 2008;58(8): 465-470.
134. Cheuk W, Yuen HK, Chan AC, et al. Ocular adnexal lymphoma associated with IgG4+ chronic sclerosing dacryoadenitis: a previously undescribed complication of IgG4-related sclerosing disease. *Am J Surg Pathol* 2008;32(8): 1159-1167.
135. Ohno-Matsui K, Morita I, Tombran-Tink J, et al. Novel mechanism for age-related macular degeneration: an equilibrium shift between the angiogenesis factors VEGF and PEDF. *J Cell Physiol* 2001;189(3): 323-333.
136. Igarashi T, Inatomi J, Sekine T, et al. Mutations in SLC4A4 cause permanent isolated proximal renal tubular acidosis with ocular abnormalities. *Nat Genet* 1999;23(3): 264-266.
137. Bartfeld E, Grinvald A. Relationships between orientation-preference pinwheels, cytochrome oxidase blobs, and ocular-dominance columns in primate striate cortex. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 1992;89(24): 11905-11909.

138. Tsutsumi C, Sonoda KH, Egashira K, et al. The critical role of ocular-infiltrating macrophages in the development of choroidal neovascularization. *J Leukoc Biol* 2003;74(1): 25-32.
139. Ding J, Wong TY. Current epidemiology of diabetic retinopathy and diabetic macular edema. *Curr Diab Rep* 2012;12(4): 346-354.
140. Lin LL, Shih YF, Hsiao CK, et al. Epidemiologic study of the prevalence and severity of myopia among schoolchildren in Taiwan in 2000. *J Formos Med Assoc* 2001;100(10): 684-691.
141. Harada T, Harada C, Nakamura K, et al. The potential role of glutamate transporters in the pathogenesis of normal tension glaucoma. *J Clin Invest* 2007;117(7): 1763-1770.
142. Kawano K, Shidara M, Watanabe Y, et al. Neural activity in cortical area MST of alert monkey during ocular following responses. *J Neurophysiol* 1994;71(6): 2305-2324.
143. Morita M, Ohneda O, Yamashita T, et al. HLF/HIF-2alpha is a key factor in retinopathy of prematurity in association with erythropoietin. *EMBO J* 2003;22(5): 1134-1146.
144. Acharya UR, Dua S, Du X, et al. Automated diagnosis of glaucoma using texture and higher order spectra features. *IEEE Trans Inf Technol Biomed* 2011;15(3): 449-455.
145. Kim J, Kim M, Lee MS, et al. Wearable smart sensor systems integrated on soft contact lenses for wireless ocular diagnostics. *Nat Commun* 2017;8: 14997.
146. Mookiah MR, Acharya UR, Chua CK, et al. Computer-aided diagnosis of diabetic retinopathy: a review. *Comput Biol Med* 2013;43(12): 2136-2155.
147. Nayak J, Acharya UR, Bhat PS, et al. Automated diagnosis of glaucoma using digital fundus images. *J Med Syst* 2009;33(5): 337-346.
148. Ji JZ, Elyaman W, Yip HK, et al. CNTF promotes survival of retinal ganglion cells after induction of ocular hypertension in rats: the possible involvement of STAT3 pathway. *Eur J Neurosci* 2004;19(2): 265-272.
149. Song WK, Park KM, Kim HJ, et al. Treatment of macular degeneration using embryonic stem cell-derived retinal pigment epithelium: preliminary results in Asian patients. *Stem Cell Reports* 2015;4(5): 860-872.
150. Yoshida T, Ohno-Matsui K, Ichinose S, et al. The potential role of amyloid beta in the pathogenesis of age-related macular degeneration. *J Clin Invest* 2005;115(10): 2793-2800.
151. Wang X, Tay SS, Ng YK. An immunohistochemical study of neuronal and glial cell reactions in retinae of rats with experimental glaucoma. *Exp Brain Res* 2000;132(4): 476-484.
152. Wang N, Wu H, Fan Z. Primary angle closure glaucoma in Chinese and Western populations. *Chin Med J (Engl)* 2002;115(11): 1706-1715.
153. Tamura H, Kawakami H, Kanamoto T, et al. High frequency of open-angle glaucoma in Japanese patients with Alzheimer's disease. *J Neurol Sci* 2006;246(1-2): 79-83.
154. Nayak J, Bhat PS, Acharya R, et al. Automated identification of diabetic retinopathy stages using digital fundus images. *J Med Syst* 2008;32(2): 107-115.
155. Mookiah MRK, Acharya UR, Lim C, et al. Data mining technique for automated diagnosis of glaucoma using higher order spectra and wavelet energy features. *Knowledge-Based Systems* 2012;33: 73-82.

156. Ko BC, Lam KS, Wat NM, et al. An (A-C)n dinucleotide repeat polymorphic marker at the 5' end of the aldose reductase gene is associated with early-onset diabetic retinopathy in NIDDM patients. *Diabetes* 1995;44(7): 727-732.
157. Akita K, Kuga H. A computer method of understanding ocular fundus images. *Pattern Recognition* 1982;15(6): 431-443.
158. Shah VA, Yeo CL, Ling YL, et al. Incidence, risk factors of retinopathy of prematurity among very low birth weight infants in Singapore. *Ann Acad Med Singapore* 2005;34(2): 169-178.
159. Yun W, Acharya UR, Venkatesh YV, et al. Identification of different stages of diabetic retinopathy using retinal optical images. *Information Sciences* 2008;178: 106-121.
160. Iwasaki S, Smulders YE, Burgess AM, et al. Ocular vestibular evoked myogenic potentials to bone conducted vibration of the midline forehead at Fz in healthy subjects. *Clin Neurophysiol* 2008;119(9): 2135-2147.
161. Nishimoto S, Kawane K, Watanabe-Fukunaga R, et al. Nuclear cataract caused by a lack of DNA degradation in the mouse eye lens. *Nature* 2003;424(6952): 1071-1074.
162. Sen K, Misra A, Kumar A, et al. Simvastatin retards progression of retinopathy in diabetic patients with hypercholesterolemia. *Diabetes Res Clin Pract* 2002;56(1): 1-11.
163. Shinohara M, Masuyama T, Shoda T, et al. A new spontaneously diabetic non-obese Torii rat strain with severe ocular complications. *Int J Exp Diabetes Res* 2000;1(2): 89-100.
164. Sopharak A, Uyyanonvara B, Barman S. Automatic Exudate Detection from Non-dilated Diabetic Retinopathy Retinal Images Using Fuzzy C-means Clustering. *Sensors (Basel)* 2009;9(3): 2148-2161.
165. Tanaka K, Mori H, Yamamoto M, et al. Significant acceleration of 6 pi-azaelectrocyclization resulting from a remarkable substituent effect and formal synthesis of the ocular age pigment A2-E by a new method for substituted pyridine synthesis. *J Org Chem* 2001;66(9): 3099-3110.
166. Hsieh GH, Hsu SH, Yang CC, et al. Preparation of controlled release ophthalmic drops, for glaucoma therapy using thermosensitive poly-N-isopropylacrylamide. *Biomaterials* 2002;23(2): 457-462.
167. Gotoh N, Yamada R, Hiratani H, et al. No association between complement factor H gene polymorphism and exudative age-related macular degeneration in Japanese. *Hum Genet* 2006;120(1): 139-143.
168. Faust O, Acharya UR, Ng EY, et al. Algorithms for the automated detection of diabetic retinopathy using digital fundus images: a review. *J Med Syst* 2012;36(1): 145-157.
169. Shi Y, Li Y, Zhang D, et al. Exome sequencing identifies ZNF644 mutations in high myopia. *PLoS Genet* 2011;7(6): e1002084.
170. Gupta AK, Madan S, Majumdar DK, et al. Ketorolac entrapped in polymeric micelles: preparation, characterisation and ocular anti-inflammatory studies. *Int J Pharm* 2000;209(1-2): 1-14.
171. Uno T, Isobe K, Shikama N, et al. Radiotherapy for extranodal, marginal zone, B-cell lymphoma of mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue originating in the ocular adnexa: a multiinstitutional, retrospective review of 50 patients. *Cancer* 2003;98(4): 865-871.

172. Ueta M, Nuchi T, Jang MH, et al. Intracellularly expressed TLR2s and TLR4s contribution to an immunosilent environment at the ocular mucosal epithelium. *J Immunol* 2004;173(5): 3337-3347.
173. Nakashima E, Neriishi K, Minamoto A. A reanalysis of atomic-bomb cataract data, 2000-2002: a threshold analysis. *Health Phys* 2006;90(2): 154-160.
174. Sone H, Kawakami Y, Okuda Y, et al. Ocular vascular endothelial growth factor levels in diabetic rats are elevated before observable retinal proliferative changes. *Diabetologia* 1997;40(6): 726-730.
175. Neriishi K, Nakashima E, Minamoto A, et al. Postoperative cataract cases among atomic bomb survivors: radiation dose response and threshold. *Radiat Res* 2007;168(4): 404-408.
176. Nagao S. Effects of vestibulocerebellar lesions upon dynamic characteristics and adaptation of vestibulo-ocular and optokinetic responses in pigmented rabbits. *Exp Brain Res* 1983;53(1): 36-46.
177. Kaur IP, Smitha R, Aggarwal D, et al. Acetazolamide: future perspective in topical glaucoma therapeutics. *Int J Pharm* 2002;248(1-2): 1-14.
178. Fukushima Y, Okada M, Kataoka H, et al. Sema3E-PlexinD1 signaling selectively suppresses disoriented angiogenesis in ischemic retinopathy in mice. *J Clin Invest* 2011;121(5): 1974-1985.
179. Fujisawa T, Ikegami H, Shen GQ, et al. Angiotensin I-converting enzyme gene polymorphism is associated with myocardial infarction, but not with retinopathy or nephropathy, in NIDDM. *Diabetes Care* 1995;18(7): 983-985.
180. Mannami T, Yoshino T, Oshima K, et al. Clinical, histopathological, and immunogenetic analysis of ocular adnexal lymphoproliferative disorders: characterization of malt lymphoma and reactive lymphoid hyperplasia. *Mod Pathol* 2001;14(7): 641-649.
181. Wong TY, Cheung CM, Larsen M, et al. Diabetic retinopathy. *Nat Rev Dis Primers* 2016;2: 16012.
182. Azuma N, Hirakiyama A, Inoue T, et al. Mutations of a human homologue of the Drosophila eyes absent gene (EYA1) detected in patients with congenital cataracts and ocular anterior segment anomalies. *Hum Mol Genet* 2000;9(3): 363-366.
183. Riau AK, Beuerman RW, Lim LS, et al. Preservation, sterilization and de-epithelialization of human amniotic membrane for use in ocular surface reconstruction. *Biomaterials* 2010;31(2): 216-225.
184. Sabanayagam C, Liew G, Tai ES, et al. Relationship between glycated haemoglobin and microvascular complications: is there a natural cut-off point for the diagnosis of diabetes? *Diabetologia* 2009;52(7): 1279-1289.
185. Umeda S, Suzuki MT, Okamoto H, et al. Molecular composition of drusen and possible involvement of anti-retinal autoimmunity in two different forms of macular degeneration in cynomolgus monkey (*Macaca fascicularis*). *FASEB J* 2005;19(12): 1683-1685.
186. Akram M, Khalid S, Khan S. Identification and classification of microaneurysms for early detection of diabetic retinopathy. *Pattern Recognition* 2013;46: 107-116.
187. Acharya UR, Chua CK, Ng EY, et al. Application of higher order spectra for the identification of diabetes retinopathy stages. *J Med Syst* 2008;32(6): 481-488.

188. Chan HC, Chang RC, Koon-Ching Ip A, et al. Neuroprotective effects of Lycium barbarum Lynn on protecting retinal ganglion cells in an ocular hypertension model of glaucoma. *Exp Neurol* 2007;203(1): 269-273.
189. Hysi PG, Cheng CY, Springelkamp H, et al. Genome-wide analysis of multi-ancestry cohorts identifies new loci influencing intraocular pressure and susceptibility to glaucoma. *Nat Genet* 2014;46(10): 1126-1130.
190. Vithana EN, Khor CC, Qiao C, et al. Genome-wide association analyses identify three new susceptibility loci for primary angle closure glaucoma. *Nat Genet* 2012;44(10): 1142-1146.
191. Zhou X, Li F, Kong L, et al. Involvement of inflammation, degradation, and apoptosis in a mouse model of glaucoma. *J Biol Chem* 2005;280(35): 31240-31248.
192. Brilliant LB, Grasset NC, Pokhrel RP, et al. Associations among cataract prevalence, sunlight hours, and altitude in the Himalayas. *Am J Epidemiol* 1983;118(2): 250-264.
193. Gupta SK, Kumar B, Nag TC, et al. Curcumin prevents experimental diabetic retinopathy in rats through its hypoglycemic, antioxidant, and anti-inflammatory mechanisms. *J Ocul Pharmacol Ther* 2011;27(2): 123-130.
194. Tay MT, Au Eong KG, Ng CY, et al. Myopia and educational attainment in 421,116 young Singaporean males. *Ann Acad Med Singapore* 1992;21(6): 785-791.
195. Chung SS, Chung SK. Aldose reductase in diabetic microvascular complications. *Curr Drug Targets* 2005;6(4): 475-486.
196. Gupta SK, Trivedi D, Srivastava S, et al. Lycopene attenuates oxidative stress induced experimental cataract development: an in vitro and in vivo study. *Nutrition* 2003;19(9): 794-799.
197. Ma L, Dou HL, Wu YQ, et al. Lutein and zeaxanthin intake and the risk of age-related macular degeneration: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Br J Nutr* 2012;107(3): 350-359.
198. Nakanishi H, Yamada R, Gotoh N, et al. A genome-wide association analysis identified a novel susceptible locus for pathological myopia at 11q24.1. *PLoS Genet* 2009;5(9): e1000660.
199. Dandona L, Dandona R. Revision of visual impairment definitions in the International Statistical Classification of Diseases. *BMC Med* 2006;4: 7.
200. Yang LX, Wang DC, Cheng SH, et al. Influence of meteorological conditions and particulate matter on visual range impairment in Jinan, China. *Sci Total Environ* 2007;383(1-3): 164-173.