

Supplemental Table 2. Multiple linear regression results for the association between COVID-19 vs. ICU control status and plasma biomarker levels.

| Outcome | Predictor | Model Parameters | | | | R ² | F |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|--------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|
| | | Coefficient ^a | SE | β | p-value | | |
| GFAP | | | | | | | |
| | COVID-19 | 0.59 | 0.22 | 0.30 | 0.011* | 0.50 | 14.09* |
| | Age | 0.028 | 0.0056 | 0.57 | <0.001* | | |
| | Sex | -0.13 | 0.22 | -0.067 | 0.55 | | |
| | Intercept | 3.24 | | | | | |
| t-tau | | | | | | | |
| | COVID-19 | -0.72 | 0.17 | -0.57 | <0.001* | 0.34 | 7.37* |
| | Age | 0.011 | 0.0043 | 0.33 | 0.014* | | |
| | Sex | -0.081 | 0.16 | -0.064 | 0.62 | | |
| | Intercept | 0.64 | | | | | |
| UCH-L1 | | | | | | | |
| | COVID-19 | 0.21 | 0.23 | 0.14 | 0.39 | 0.071 | 1.06 |
| | Age | 0.0071 | 0.0060 | 0.19 | 0.23 | | |
| | Sex | 0.038 | 0.23 | 0.025 | 0.87 | | |
| | Intercept | 2.56 | | | | | |
| NF-L | | | | | | | |
| | COVID-19 | 0.058 | 0.36 | 0.023 | 0.87 | 0.28 | 5.35* |
| | Age | 0.035 | 0.0091 | 0.52 | <0.001* | | |
| | Sex | -0.064 | 0.35 | -0.025 | 0.86 | | |
| | Intercept | 1.42 | | | | | |
| Abbreviations: SE, standard error; β , standardized beta coefficients. | | | | | | | |
| *Coefficients are unstandardized from an ordinary least squares (OLS) partial regression slopes. | | | | | | | |
| *Denotes a statistically significant p-value <0.05. | | | | | | | |