

Table A. Univariate and multivariate linear regression analyses between FGF23 and inflammatory markers in the subset of participants with measured 25D levels

| | Unadjusted | | Model ^a | | Model ^b | | Model ^c | |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
| | Beta | <i>p</i> | Beta | <i>p</i> | Beta | <i>p</i> | Beta | <i>p</i> |
| LnIL-6 | | | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.46 | <0.0001 | 0.33 | <0.0001 | 0.32 | <0.0001 | 0.32 | <0.0001 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.28 | <0.0001 | 0.18 | 0.0016 | 0.18 | 0.0015 | 0.18 | 0.0015 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.40 | <0.0001 | 0.23 | 0.0002 | 0.23 | 0.0002 | 0.23 | 0.0002 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.84 | <0.0001 | 0.56 | <0.0001 | 0.56 | <0.0001 | 0.55 | <0.0001 |
| LnCRP | | | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.34 | <0.0001 | 0.15 | 0.0014 | 0.16 | 0.0014 | 0.15 | 0.0016 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.12 | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.84 | 0.02 | 0.84 | 0.02 | 0.83 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.25 | 0.005 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 0.29 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.65 | <0.0001 | 0.30 | 0.0023 | 0.30 | 0.0023 | 0.30 | 0.0026 |
| LnTNF-α | | | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.27 | <0.0001 | 0.15 | <0.0001 | 0.15 | <0.0001 | 0.15 | <0.0001 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.19 | <0.0001 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.01 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.34 | <0.0001 | 0.18 | 0.0004 | 0.18 | 0.0005 | 0.18 | 0.0004 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.57 | <0.0001 | 0.32 | <0.0001 | 0.32 | <0.0001 | 0.32 | <0.0001 |
| Fibrinogen | | | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.42 | <0.0001 | 0.11 | 0.01 | 0.11 | 0.0097 | 0.11 | 0.01 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.21 | 0.0067 | 0.01 | 0.9 | 0.01 | 0.9 | 0.01 | 0.9 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.40 | <0.0001 | 0.06 | 0.4 | 0.06 | 0.4 | 0.07 | 0.4 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.88 | <0.0001 | 0.28 | 0.0009 | 0.28 | 0.0009 | 0.28 | 0.001 |

Model^a: Adjusted for age, sex, black race, Hispanic ethnicity, diabetes, current smoking, body mass index (BMI), use of statins, eGFR, and urinary albumin to creatinine ratio (UACR).

Model^b: Adjusted for model^a plus 25D

Model^c: Adjusted for model^a plus 1,25D

P for trend <0.05 for all models

25D, 25-dihydroxyvitamin D; 1,25D, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D

Table B. Univariate and multivariate linear regression analyses between FGF23 and inflammatory markers in the subset of participants with measured iGFR

| | Unadjusted | | Adjusted-Model ^a | | Adjusted-Model ^b | |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|
| | Beta | <i>p</i> | Beta | <i>p</i> | Beta | <i>p</i> |
| LnIL-6 | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.41 | <0.0001 | 0.25 | <0.0001 | 0.25 | <0.0001 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.21 | 0.0006 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.06 | 0.33 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.41 | <0.0001 | 0.20 | 0.002 | 0.20 | 0.002 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.71 | <0.0001 | 0.35 | <0.0001 | 0.35 | <0.0001 |
| LnCRP | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.32 | <0.0001 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.14 | 0.005 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | -0.002 | 0.98 | -0.13 | 0.13 | -0.12 | 0.17 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.20 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0.41 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.55 | <0.0001 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.19 | 0.07 |
| LnTNF-α | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.29 | <0.0001 | 0.14 | <0.0001 | 0.13 | <0.0001 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.25 | <0.0001 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.08 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.41 | <0.0001 | 0.17 | 0.003 | 0.15 | 0.008 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.58 | <0.0001 | 0.26 | <0.0001 | 0.24 | <0.0001 |
| Fibrinogen | | | | | | |
| LnFGF23 | 0.48 | <0.0001 | 0.12 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.01 |
| FGF23 Quartile 1 | Ref | | | | | |
| FGF23 Quartile 2 | 0.16 | 0.06 | -0.04 | 0.6 | -0.05 | 0.6 |
| FGF23 Quartile 3 | 0.57 | <0.0001 | 0.14 | 0.1 | 0.15 | 0.09 |
| FGF23 Quartile 4 | 0.95 | <0.0001 | 0.26 | 0.005 | 0.28 | 0.003 |

eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate.

iGFR, glomerular filtration rate measured directly using ¹²⁵I-iothalamate clearance.

Model^a: Adjusted for age, sex, black race, Hispanic ethnicity, diabetes, current smoking, body mass index (BMI), use of statins, **eGFR**, and urinary albumin to creatinine ratio (UACR).

Model^b: Adjusted the same covariates as model^a but eGFR was replaced by **iGFR**

P for trend <0.05 for all models except for the association between FGF23 quartiles and LnCRP in model^a (p for trend = 0.06)