

**Supplemental Digital Content, Table 1** Odds ratio (95% CI) for self-reported pain in two low birth weight groups compared with a control group, with and without adjustments for sex.

	All participants			
	Crude		Adjusted for sex	
	n	OR (95% CI)	n	OR (95% CI)
<b>Moderate to very severe pain in the past four weeks</b>				
Control	86	1.0 (ref.)	86	1.0 (ref.)
VLBW	62	2.8 (1.2, 6.4)	62	2.8 (1.2, 6.6)
Term SGA	66	3.9 (1.7, 8.7)	66	3.9 (1.8, 8.9)
<b>Chronic pain†</b>				
Control	87	1.0 (ref.)	87	1.0 (ref.)
VLBW	62	2.6 (0.9, 7.6)	62	2.7 (0.9, 7.9)
Term SGA	67	3.6 (1.3, 9.9)	67	3.7 (1.3, 10)

† Pain lasting for more than six months and being moderate, severe, or very severe during the past four weeks

OR: Odds ratio. CI: Confidence interval. VLBW: Very low birth weight (Birth weight ≤1500 grams). SGA: Small for gestational age (Birth weight <10th percentile at term).