

Supplemental Digital Content, Table 2 Odds ratio (95% CI) for self-reported pain in two low birth weight groups compared with a control group with adjustments for sex, maternal age and young adult smoking status.

	Participants with data on current smoking					
	Model 1*			Adjusted for smoking status†		
	n	OR	(95% CI)	n	OR	(95% CI)
Moderate to very severe pain in the past four weeks						
Control	85	1.0	(ref.)	85	1.0	(ref.)
VLBW	62	2.1	(0.9, 5.0)	62	2.1	(0.9, 5.2)
Term SGA	65	3.4	(1.5, 7.7)	65	3.4	(1.5, 7.7)
Chronic pain‡						
Control	86	1.0	(ref.)	86	1.0	(ref.)
VLBW	62	1.8	(0.6, 5.7)	62	1.7	(0.5, 5.4)
Term SGA	66	3.0	(1.0, 8.5)	66	3.0	(1.1, 8.5)

* Adjusted for sex and maternal age.

† Adjusted for sex and maternal age, and additionally young adult smoking status.

‡ Pain lasting for more than six months and being moderate, severe, or very severe during the past four weeks.

OR: Odds ratio. CI: Confidence interval. VLBW: Very low birth weight (Birth weight ≤1500 grams). SGA: Small for gestational age (Birth weight <10th percentile at term).