

Supplemental Digital Content, Table 3 Odds ratio (95% CI) for self-reported pain in two low birth weight groups compared with a control group with adjustments for sex, maternal age and number of surgeries at 14 years of age.

	Participants with data on number of surgeries before 14 years of age					
	Model 1*			Adjusted for surgical History†		
	n	OR	(95% CI)	n	OR	(95% CI)
Moderate to very severe pain in the past four weeks						
Control	66	1.0	(ref.)	66	1.0	(ref.)
VLBW	45	1.7	(0.6, 5.1)	45	1.6	(0.5, 4.8)
Term SGA	47	4.2	(1.6, 11)	47	4.1	(1.5, 11)
Chronic pain‡						
Control	67	1.0	(ref.)	67	1.0	(ref.)
VLBW	45	1.5	(0.4, 6.4)	45	1.2	(0.3, 5.5)
Term SGA	48	4.3	(1.2, 15)	48	3.9	(1.1, 14)

* Adjusted for sex and maternal age

† Adjusted for sex, maternal age and number of surgeries before 14 years.

‡ Pain lasting for more than six months and being moderate, severe, or very severe during the past four weeks.

OR: Odds ratio. CI: Confidence interval. VLBW: Very low birth weight (Birth weight ≤1500 grams). SGA: Small for gestational age (Birth weight <10th percentile at term).