

Supplemental Digital Content, Table 4 Associations between perinatal variables and self-reported pain in the VLBW group.

	Moderate to very severe pain In the past four weeks				Chronic pain*			
	n	OR (95% CI)	<i>P</i> value†		n	OR (95% CI)	<i>P</i> value†	
Days admitted to the NICU	60	1.0 (1.0, 1.0)	0.500		60	1.0 (1.0, 1.0)	0.592	
Days on ventilator	61	1.0 (1.0, 1.1)	0.628		61	1.0 (0.9, 1.1)	0.475	
Days with supplemental O2	60	1.0 (1.0, 1.0)	0.668		60	1.0 (1.0, 1.0)	0.637	
1-minute Apgar score	60	1.0 (0.8, 1.3)	0.959		60	1.0 (0.7, 1.4)	0.875	
5-minute Apgar score	60	1.1 (0.8, 1.5)	0.769		60	1.2 (0.7, 1.8)	0.549	

* Pain lasting for more than six months and being moderate, severe, or very severe during the past four weeks.

† All perinatal variables were analyzed continuously.

VLBW: Very low birth weight (Birth weight ≤1500 grams).