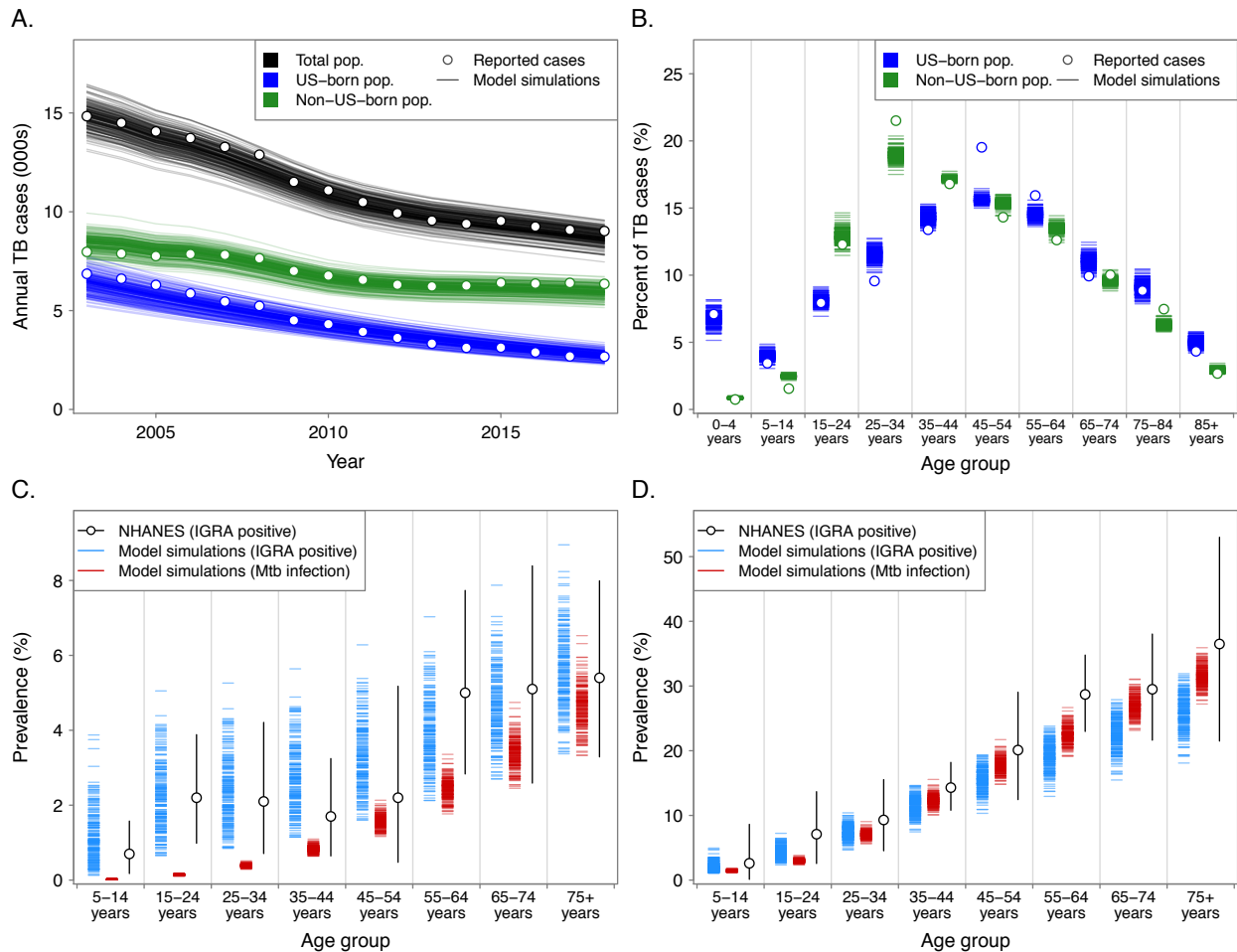


SUPPLEMENTAL DIGITAL CONTENT

eFigure 1: Model calibration to key TB epidemiological data*.



*Panel A: Annual TB cases over the past 15 years (2003-2018), stratified by nativity. Panel B: Age distribution of TB cases over the past 15 years (2003-2018), stratified by nativity. Panel C: US-born IGRA-positive and *Mtb* infection prevalence in 2011-12, compared to NHANES estimates. Panel D: Non-US-born IGRA-positive and *Mtb* infection prevalence in 2011-12, compared to NHANES estimates.