Supplementary Table 2: Components of Chinese medicine used in the included studies

References	TCM	Components
Duan *et al*., 2020[65]	Jinhuaqinggan granule	Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis), Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Thunberbg Fritillary Bulb (Zhebeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Thunbergii), Anemarrhena Rhizome (Zhimu, Rhizoma Anemarrhenae Aspheloidis), Great burdock achene (Niubangzi, Fructus Arctii), Sweet Wormwood (Qinghao, Artemisiae Apiaceae seu Annuae Herba), Field Mint (Bohe, Herba Menthae Haplocalycis), and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae)
Cheng *et al*., 2020[37]	Lianhuaqingwen granules	Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae)
Chen *et al*., 2020[38]	Mahuang Liu Jun Tang	Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Astragalus (Huangqi, Radix Astragali Membranacei), Ageratum (Huoxiang, Herba Agastachis), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), White Atractylodes Rhizome (Baizhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis Macrocephalae), Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae), Licorice (Gancao, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma), Officinal magnolia bark (Houpo, Magnoliae Officinalis Cortex), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Baikal Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Scutellariae Radix), fructus amomi (Sharen, Amomum villosum), Root of the Balloon Flower (Jiegeng, Platycodi Radix), Eupatorium (Peilan, herba eupatorii), Root of hairy asiabell (Dangshen, Codonopsis pilosula)
Liao, 2020[39]	Chinese decoction	Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 10 g, Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum) 30 g, Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei) 6 g, Peach Kernel (Taoren, Persicae Semen) 10 g, and Atractylodes (Cangshu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) 10 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 4 g
Pan *et al*., 2020[40]	TCM decoction	CM 1: Manchurian Wildginger Herb (Xixin, Asari Radix Et Rhizoma), Blackberry Lily Rhizome (Shegan, Rhizoma Belamcandae), Common Yam Rhizome (Shanyao, Dioscoreae Rhizoma), Common Coltsfoot Flower (Kuandonghua, Flos Farfarae), Immature Bitter Orange (Zhishi, Fructus Citri Seu Ponciri Immaturus), Tatarian Aster Root (Ziyuan, Asteris Radixet Rhizoma), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Fresh Ginger (Shengjiang, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens), Baikal Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Scutellariae Radix), Ramulus cinnamomi (Guizhi, Cinnamomi Ramulus), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Pinelliaternata processed with ginger (Jiangbanxia, Pinelliae Rhizoma), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Ageratum (Huoxiang, Herba Agastachis), and Prepared Liquorice Root (Zhigancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae Preparata) CM 2: Fruit of Caoguo (Caoguo, Tsaoko), Pinellia Tuber (Fabanxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae), Rhubarb Tangute Rhubarb (Dahuang, Rhei Radix Et Rhizoma), Milkvetch Root (Shenghuangqi, Astragali Radix), Red Paeoniae Trichocarpae (Chishao, Paeoniae Radix Rubra), Bitter Almond (Kuxingren, Armeniacae Semen Amarum), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Ageratum (Huoxiang, Herba Agastachis), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum fibrosum), Pepperweed Seed Tinglizi (Tinglizi, Descurainiae Semen), Licorice (Gancao, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma), Officinal magnolia bark (Houpo, Magnoliae Officinalis Cortex), and Atractylodes (Cangshu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) CM 3: Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Pepperweed Seed Tinglizi (Tinglizi, Descurainiae Semen), European Verbena Herb (Mabiancao, Verbenae Herba), Peach Kernel (Taoren, Persicae Semen), etc. CM 4: Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Astragalus (Huangqi, Radix Astragali Membranacei), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), fructus amomi (Sharen, Amomum villosum), and European Verbena Herb (Mabiancao, Verbenae Herba)
Sun *et al*., 2020[41]	Lianhua Qingke granule	Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Mulberry Root Bark (Sangbaipi, Mori Radicis Cortex), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), etc.
Chen *et al*., 2021[42]	Shufeng Jiedu capsule	Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Mulberry Root Bark (Sangbaipi, Mori Radicis Cortex), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), etc.
Feng *et al*., 2021[43]	Shenhuang granule	Rheum palmatuml stem (Zhangyedahuang, Rheum palmatum linn), Sargentodoxa cuneata stem (Daxueteng, Sargentg loryvine), Mongolian Dandelion Herb (Pugongying, Herba Taraxaci), Processed aconite (Fuzi, Radix Lateralis Praeparatus Aconiti Carmichaeli), and Whitmania pigra Whitman (Shuizhi, leech)
Wang *et al*., 2020[44]	Keguan-1 formulae	Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), mulberry leaves (Sangye, folium mori), Chrysanthemum morifolium Ramat (Juhua, chrysanthemum), Coix seed (Yiyiren, Semen Coicis), Thunberbg Fritillary Bulb (Zhebeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Thunbergii), and Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum)

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Supplementary Table 2: Contd...

References	TCM	Components
Hu *et al*., 2021[20]	Lianhuaqingwen capsule	Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae)
Yao *et al*., 2020[45]	Lianhuaqingwen granules	Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae)
Liu *et al*., 2021[46]	Lianhuaqingwen capsule	Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae)
Ni *et al*., 2021[47]	Shuanghuanglian oral liquid	Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Baikal Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Scutellariae Radix), and Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae)
Wen *et al*., 2020[23]	Xuebijing injection	Safflower flower (Honghua, Flos Carthami Tinctorii), Red Peony Root (Chishao, Radix Rubrus Paeoniae Lactiflorae), Szechuan Lovage Root (Chuanxiong, Rhizoma Ligustici Chuanxiong), Salvia Root (Danshen, Radix Salviae Miltiorrhizae), and Chinese Angelica Root (Danggui, Radix Angelicae Sinensis)
Cheng *et al*., 2020[48]	CPM/decoction/ herb injection	CM 1: Safflower Flower (Honghua, Flos Carthami Tinctorii), Red Peony Root (Chishao, Radix Rubrus Paeoniae Lactiflorae), Szechuan Lovage Root (Chuanxiong, Rhizoma Ligustici Chuanxiong), Salvia Root (Danshen, Radix Salviae Miltiorrhizae), and Chinese Angelica Root (Danggui, Radix Angelicae Sinensis) CM 2: Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis), Bear bile powder (Xiongdanfen, Ursi Fellis Pulvis), Goat Horn (Shanyangjiao, Saigae Tataricae Cornu), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), and Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae)
Zhang *et al*., 2021[49]	Qingfei Paidu Tang	Manchurian Wildginger Herb (Xixin, Asari Radix Et Rhizoma), Blackberry Lily Rhizome (Shegan, Rhizoma Belamcandae), Common Yam Rhizome (Shanyao, Dioscoreae Rhizoma), Common Coltsfoot Flower (Kuandonghua, Flos Farfarae), Immature Bitter Orange (Zhishi, Fructus Citri Seu Ponciri Immaturus), Tatarian Aster Root (Ziyuan, Asteris Radixet Rhizoma), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Fresh Ginger (Shengjiang, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens), Baikal Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Scutellariae Radix), Ramulus cinnamomi (Guizhi, Cinnamomi Ramulus), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Pinelliaternata processed with ginger (Jiangbanxia, Pinelliae Rhizoma), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Ageratum (Huoxiang, Herba Agastachis), and prepared Liquorice Root (Zhigancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae Preparata)
Yang *et al*., 2020[50]	Reyanning mixture	Mongolian Dandelion Herb (Pugongying, Herba Taraxaci), Giant Knotweed Rhizome (Huzhang, Rhizoma Polygoni Cuspidati), Atrina Glass (Baijiangcao, Herba Patriniae), Barbated Skullcup Herb (Banzhilian, Herba Scutellariae Barbatae), etc.
Shi *et al*., 2021[51]	Huashi Baidu Formula	Fruit of Caoguo (Caoguo, Tsaoko), Pinellia Tuber (Fabanxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae), Rhubarb Tangute Rhubarb (Dahuang, Rhei Radix Et Rhizoma), Milkvetch Root (Shenghuangqi, Astragali Radix), Red Paeoniae Trichocarpae (Chishao, Paeoniae Radix Rubra), Bitter Almond (Kuxingren, Armeniacae Semen Amarum), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Ageratum (Huoxiang, Herba Agastachis), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum fibrosum), Pepperweed Seed Tinglizi (Tinglizi, Descurainiae Semen), Licorice (Gancao, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma), Officinal magnolia bark (Houpo, Magnoliae Officinalis Cortex), and Atractylodes (Cangshu, Rhizoma Atractylodis)
Yu *et al*., 2020[52]	Lianhuaqingwen granules	Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae)
Sun *et al*., 2021[53]	Maxingshigan decoction	Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 6 g, Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 10 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 6 g, and Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum) 20 g

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Supplementary Table 2: Contd...

References	TCM	Components
Yang *et al*., 2020[54]	Chinese herbal decoction	CM 1: Atractylodes (Cangshu, Rhizoma Atractylodis), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Magnolia Bark (Houpu, Cortex Magnoliae Officinalis), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Fruit of Caoguo (Caoguo, Tsaoko), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), notopterygium root (Qianghuo, Rhizoma seu Radix Notopterygii), Fresh Ginger (Shengjiang, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens), and Areca Seed (Binglang, Semen Arecae) CM 2: Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Snakegourd fruit (Gualou, Fructus Trichosanthis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Pepperweed Seed Tinglizi (Tinglizi, Descurainiae Semen), Peach Kernel (Taoren, Persicae Semen), Fruit of Caoguo (Caoguo, Tsaoko), Areca Seed (Binglang, Semen Arecae), and Cangshu (Atractylodes; Rhizoma Atractylodis) CM 3: Ginseng (Renshen, Radix Ginseng), etc. CM 4: Pinellia Tuber (Fabanxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Root of hairy asiabell (Dangshen, Codonopsis pilosula), Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), fructus amomi (Sharen, Amomum villosum)
Xin *et al*., 2020[55]	Qingfei Paidu decoction	Manchurian Wildginger Herb (Xixin, Asari Radix Et Rhizoma), Blackberry Lily Rhizome (Shegan, Rhizoma Belamcandae), Common Yam Rhizome (Shanyao, Dioscoreae Rhizoma), Common Coltsfoot Flower (Kuandonghua, Flos Farfarae), Immature Bitter Orange (Zhishi, Fructus Citri Seu Ponciri Immaturus), Tatarian Aster Root (Ziyuan, Asteris Radixet Rhizoma), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Fresh Ginger (Shengjiang, Zingiberis Rhizoma Recens), Baikal Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Scutellariae Radix), Ramulus cinnamomi (Guizhi, Cinnamomi Ramulus), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Pinelliaternata processed with ginger (Jiangbanxia, Pinelliae Rhizoma), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Ageratum (Huoxiang, Herba Agastachis), and Prepared Liquorice Root (Zhigancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae Preparata)
Zhou *et al*., 2021[56]	Shenhuang granule	Ginseng (Renshen, Radix Ginseng), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Sargentodoxa cuneata stem (Hongteng, sargentg loryvine), Mongolian Dandelion Herb (Pugongying, Herba Taraxaci), Processed aconite (Fuzi, Radix Lateralis Praeparatus Aconiti Carmichaeli), and Whitmania pigra Whitman (Shuizhi, sanguisuge)
Liu *et al*., 2021[57]	Lianhua qingwen capsule+No. 2 formula	Lianhua qingwen capsule: Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) Number 2 formula: Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae), Immature Bitter Orange (Zhishi, Fructus Citri Seu Ponciri Immaturus), Snakegourd fruit (Gualou, Fructus Trichosanthis), Coptis Rhizome (Huanglian, Rhizoma Coptidis), Thunberbg Fritillary Bulb (Zhebeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Thunbergii), Root of the Balloon Flower (Jiegeng, Platycodi Radix), Stemona Root (Baibu, Radix Stemonae), Hogfennel Root (Qianhu, Radix Peucedani), Honey-fried Tatarian Aster Root (Ziwan, Radix Asteris Tatarici), Common Coltsfoot Flower (Kuandonghua, Flos Farfarae), Climbing Nightshade (Baiying, Herba Solani), Atrina Glass (Baijiangcao, Herba Patriniae), Mongolian Dandelion Herb (Pugongying, Herba Taraxaci), and Tokyo Violet Herb (Zihuadiding, Herba Violae)
Xiong *et al*., 2020[58]	Xuanfei Baidu decoction	Blackberrglily Rhizom (Shegan, Belamcandae Rhizoma), Tomentose Pummelo Peel (Huajuhong, Citri Grandis Exocarpium), European Verbena Herb (Mabiancao, Verbenae Herba), Ephedra (Mahuang, Ephedrae Herba), Licorice (Gancao, Glycyrrhizae Radix et Rhizoma), Bitter Almond; (Kuxingren, Armeniacae Semen Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum fibrosum), Sweet Wormwood Herb (Qinghao, Artemisiae Annuae Herba), Giant Knotweed Rhizome (Huzhang, Polygoni Cuspidati Rhizoma et Radix), Pepperweed Seed (Tinglizi, Descurainiae Semen), Coix Seed (Shengyiyiren, Semen Coicis), Patchouli (Guanghuoxiang, Pogostemon patchouli), swordlike Atractylodes rhizome (Maocangshu, Rhizoma Areactylodis lanceae), and Lalang Grass Rhizome (Maogen, Imperatae Rhizoma)

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Supplementary Table 2: Contd...

References	TCM	Components
Xia *et al*., 2020[59]	CPM/decoction/ herb injection	Damp-toxin obstructing lung formula: Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 15 g, Talc (Huashi, Talcum) 30 g, Atractylodes Rhizome (Cangzhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) 30 g, Dahurian Angelica Root (Baizhi, Radix Angelicae Dahuricae) 10 g, Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae) 15 g, Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis) 15 g, Poria (Fuling, Scierotium Poriae Cocos) 30 g, Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 9 g, Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei) 10 g, Circada Moulting (Chantui, Periostracum Cicadae) 10 g, Great burdock achene (Niubangzi, Fructus Arctii) 15 g, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 10 g Toxin blocking lung formula: Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 10 g, Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum) 30 g, Snakegourd fruit (Gualou, Fructus Trichosanthis) 30 g, Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei) 6 g, Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 6 g, Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 6 g, Pepperweed seed (Tinglizi, Semen Lepidii) 10 g, Peach Kernel (Taoren, Persicae Semen) 10 g, Fruit of Caoguo (Caoguo, Tsaoko) 6 g, Areca Seed (Binglang, Semen Arecae) 10 g, and Atractylodes Rhizome (Cangzhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) 10 g Ganlu Xiaodu pills: Talc (Huashi, Talcum) 20 g, Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis) 10 g, Capillaris (Yinchen, Artemisiae Capillaris Herba) 10 g, Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis) 6 g, Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae) 10 g, Acorus Root (Shichangpu, Acori Rhizoma) 6 g, Cardamon Fruit (Baidoukou, Fructus Ammomi Rotundus) 6 g, Field Mint (Bohe, Herba Menthae Haplocalycis) 6 g, Ricepaperplant Pith (Tongcao, Medulla Tetrapanacis) 6 g, Blackberry Lily Rhizome (Shegan, Rhizoma Belamcandae) 10 g, and Tendrilleaf Fritillary Bulb (Chuanbeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Cirrhosae) 10 g Mangxing Shigan decoction: Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 6 g, Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 10 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 6 g, and Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum) 20 g Chailing Pingwei decoction: Thorowax Root (Chaihu, Radix Bupleuri) 6 g, Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis) 6 g, Atractylodes Rhizome (Cangzhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) 10 g, Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae) 10 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 6 g, White Atractylodes Rhizome (Baizhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis Macrocephalae) 15 g, Poria (Fuling, Scierotium Poriae Cocos) 10 g, Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae) 10 g, Magnolia Bark (Houpu, Cortex Magnoliae Officinalis) 10 g, Ginseng (Renshen, Radix Ginseng) 10 g, Polyporus Sclerotium (Zhuling, Sclerotium Polypori Umbellati) 15 g, Alisma (Zexie, Rhizoma Alismatis) 10 g, and Cassia twig (Guizhi, Ramulus Cinnamomi Cassiae) 6 g Haoqin Qingdan decoction: Sweet Wormwood (Qinghao, Artemisiae Apiaceae seu Annuae Herba) 6 g, Bamboo Shavings (Zhuru, Bambusae Caulis in Taeniam) 10 g, Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae) 10 g, Poria (Fuling, Scierotium Poriae Cocos) 10 g, Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis) 10 g, Orange Fruit (Zhike, Fructus Aurantii) 6 g, Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae) 6 g, Talc (Huashi, Talcum) 20 g, Natural Indigo (Qingdai, Indigo Naturalis) 10 g, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 6 g Huopu Xialing decoction: Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis) 6 g, Magnolia Bark (Houpu, Cortex Magnoliae Officinalis) 6 g, Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae) 6 g, Poria (Fuling, Scierotium Poriae Cocos) 10 g, Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 10 g, Coix seed (Yiyiren, Semen Coicis) 15 g, Cardamon Fruit (Baidoukou, Fructus Ammomi Rotundus) 6 g, Polyporus Sclerotium (Zhuling, Sclerotium Polypori Umbellati) 10 g, Fermented soybean (Dandouchi, Semen Sojae Preparatum) 10 g, Alisma (Zexie, Rhizoma Alismatis) 6 g, and Ricepaperplant Pith (Tongcao, Medulla Tetrapanacis) 6 g Qiwei decoction: Thorowax Root (Chaihu, Radix Bupleuri) 6 g, Magnolia Bark (Houpu, Cortex Magnoliae Officinalis) 10 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 6 g, Cinnamon Bark (Rougui, Cinnamomi Cortex) 6 g, Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 6 g, Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae) 10 g, and Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae) 10 g Lianhua Qingwen granules: Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum), Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis), Male fern rhizome (Mianma Guanzhong, Rhizoma Dryopteris Crassirhizomae), Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei), Rose-boot (Hongjingtian, Herba Rhodiolae), menthol, and Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) Huoxiang Zhengqi liquids: Atractylodes Rhizome (Cangzhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Magnolia Bark (Houpu, Cortex Magnoliae Officinalis), Dahurian Angelica Root (Baizhi, Radix Angelicae Dahuricae), Poria (Fuling, Scierotium Poriae Cocos), Betel Husk (Dafupi, Pericarpium Arecae Catechu), Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae), Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae), Patchouli oil, Perilla leaf oil, Calculus Bovis Sativus, etc.

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Supplementary Table 2: Contd...

References	TCM	Components
		Xuebijing injection: Safflower Flower (Honghua, Flos Carthami Tinctorii), Red Peony Root (Chishao, Radix Rubrus Paeoniae Lactiflorae), Szechuan Lovage Root (Chuanxiong, Rhizoma Ligustici Chuanxiong), Salvia Root (Danshen, Radix Salviae Miltiorrhizae), and Chinese Angelica Root (Danggui, Radix Angelicae Sinensis)
		Tanreqing injection: Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis), Bear bile powder (Xiongdanfen, Ursi Fellis Pulvis), Goat Horn (Shanyangjiao, Saigae Tataricae Cornu), Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae), and Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae)
		Shengmai injection: Red ginseng (Hongshen, Radix Ginseng Rubra), Ophiopogon (Maidong, Tuber Ophiopogonis Japonici), and Chinese Magnoliavine Fruit (Wuweizi, Fructus Schisandrae Chinensis)
		Shenfu injection: Red ginseng (Hongshen, Radix Ginseng Rubra), and Processed aconite (Fuzi, Radix Lateralis Praeparatus Aconiti Carmichaeli)
Fu *et al*., 2020[60]	Toujie Quwen granules	Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae) 30 g, Appendiculate Cremastra Pseudobulb (Shancigu, Pseudobulbus Cremastrae seu Pleiones) 20 g, Honeysuckle bud and flower (Jinyinhua, Flos Lonicerae) 15 g, Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis) 10 g, Dyers Woad Leaf (Daqingye, Folium Isatidis) 10 g, Thorowax Root (Chaihu, Radix Bupleuri) 5 g, Sweet Wormwood (Qinghao, Artemisiae Apiaceae seu Annuae Herba) 10 g, Circada Moulting (Chantui, Periostracum Cicadae) 10 g, Hogfennel Root (Qianhu, Radix Peucedani) 5 g, Tendrilleaf Fritillary Bulb (Chuanbeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Cirrhosae) 10 g, Thunberbg Fritillary Bulb (Zhebeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Thunbergii) 10 g, Smoked Plum (Wumei, Fructus Mume) 30 g, Ningpo Figwort Root (Xuanshen, Radix Scrophulariae Ningpoensis) 10 g, Astragalus (Huangqi, Radix Astragali Membranacei) 45 g, Poria (Fuling, Scierotium Poriae Cocos) 30 g, and Pseudostellaria Root (Taizishen, Pseudostellariae Radix) 15 g
Zhang *et al*., 2021[61]	Xiyanping injection	Herbaceous plant (Chuanxinlian, Andrographis paniculate)
Wang *et al*., 2020[62]	CM	Modified Buzhong Yiqi decoction: Astragalus (Huangqi, Radix Astragali Membranacei) 30 g, Ginseng (Renshen, Radix Ginseng) 15 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 15 g, White Atractylodes Rhizome (Baizhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis Macrocephalae) 10 g, Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae) 6 g, Chinese Angelica Root (Danggui, Radix Angelicae Sinensis) 10 g, Chinese Date (Dazao, Fructus Zizyphi Jujubae) 6, Fresh Ginger Rhizome (Shengjiang, Fresh Rhizoma Zingiberis) 9 slices, Thorowax Root (Chaihu, Radix Bupleuri) 12 g, and Largetrifoliolious Bugbane Rhizome (Shengma, Rhizoma Cimicifugae) 6 g
		CM 2: Coptis Rhizome (Huanglian, Rhizoma Coptidis) 20 g, Rhubarb Root and Rhizome (Dahuang, Radix Et Rhizoma Rhei) 10 g, Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis) 10 g, Atractylodes Rhizome (Cangzhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) 10 g, Honey-fried Tatarian Aster Root (Ziwan, Radix Asteris Tatarici) 10 g, Heartleaf houttuynia herb (Yuxingcao, Herba Houttuyniae) 10 g, Mongolian Dandelion Herb (Pugongying, Herba Taraxaci) 10 g, Giant Knotweed Rhizome (Huzhang, Rhizoma Polygoni Cuspidati) 10 g, and Astragalus (Huangqi, Radix Astragali Membranacei) 20 g
		CM 3: Pueraria (Gegen, Radix Puerariae) 15 g, Dahurian Angelica Root (Baizhi, Radix Angelicae Dahuricae) 12 g, Magnolia Flower (Xinyi, Flos Magnoliae Lilliflorae) 9 g, Indigowoad Root (Banlangen, Radix Isatidis) 30 g, Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae) 15 g, and Thunberbg Fritillary Bulb (Zhebeimu, Bulbus Fritillariae Thunbergii) 12 g
Lin *et al*., 2020[55]	TCM decoction	CM 1: Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae) 6 g, Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum) 9 g, Coix seed (Yiyiren, Semen Coicis) 30 g, Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae) 3 g, Atractylodes (Cangshu, Rhizoma Atractylodis) 9 g, Officinal magnolia bark (Houpo, Magnoliae Officinalis Cortex) 9 g, Pinelliaternata processed with ginger (Jiangbanxia, Pinelliae Rhizoma) 9 g, excrementum bombycis (Cansha, silkworm excrement) 15 g, Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae) 9 g, Talc (Huashi, Talcum) 15 g, Dioscorea hypoglauca Palib (Bixie, Rhizoma Dioscoreae Hypoglaucae) 12 g, and Periostracum cicada (Chanyi, Cicada clothes) 6 g
		CM 2: Talc (Huashi, Talcum) 30 g, Capillaris (Yinchen, Artemisiae Capillaris Herba) 15 g, Acorus Root (Shichangpu, Acori Rhizoma) 12 g, Forsythia Fruit (Lianqiao, Fructus Forsythiae Suspensae) 12 g, Roud cardamon seed (Baikouren, cardamom) 9 g, Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis) 9 g, Gypsum (Shigao, Gypsum Fibrosum) 15 g, Pepperweed Seed Tinglizi (Tinglizi, Descurainiae Semen) 12 g, Yoyohai (Suye, Sage) 9 g, Artemisia apiacea (Qinghao, sweet wormwood) 15 g, Pinelliaternata processed with ginger (Jiangbanxia, Pinelliae Rhizoma) 9 g, and Medicated Leaven (Liushenqu, massa medicata fermentata) 15 g
Shu *et al*., 2021[64]	CM	Pinellia Rhizome (Banxia, Rhizoma Pinelliae Tematae), Poria (Fuling, Indian Buead Tuckahoe), Bitter Apricot Seed (Kuxingren, Semen Armeniacae Amarum), Cablin patchouli herb (Huoxiang, Herba Pogostemonis), Tangerine Peel (Chenpi, Pericarpium Citri Reticulatae), Liquoric Root (Gancao, Radix Glycyrrhizae), Baical Skullcap Root (Huangqin, Radix Scutellariae Baicalensis), White Atractylodes Rhizome (Baizhu, Rhizoma Atractylodis Macrocephalae), Ephedra (Mahuang, Herba Ephedrae), and Thorowax Root (Chaihu, Radix Bupleuri), etc.

CM=Chinese Medicine, TCM=Traditional CM, CPM=Chinese patent medicine