

Supplemental Table 3

Risk of Bias in Randomized Studies Examining Treatment of Aggression in Adults with ASD

Study	Bias arising from randomization process	Bias due to deviation from intended interventions (effect of intervention assignment and/or adherence)	Bias due to missing outcome data	Bias in measurement of outcome	Bias in selection of reported result
Elliott et al. (1994) ¹²²	Moderate (no information on allocation sequence concealment)	Low	Low	Moderate	Moderate
McDougle et al. (1996) ¹²³	Moderate (no information on allocation sequence concealment)	Low	Low	Low	Moderate
McDougle et al. (1998) ⁴⁸	Low	Low	Low	Low	Moderate
Hellings et al. (2006) ¹²⁴	Moderate (no information on allocation sequence concealment)	Low	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Lundqvist et al. (2009) ¹²⁵	Moderate (no information on allocation sequence concealment)	Low	Low	Moderate	Moderate
Lewis et al. (2018) ¹²⁶	Moderate (no information on allocation sequence concealment)	Low	Low	Moderate	Moderate

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Chez et al. (2018) ¹²⁷	Moderate (no information on allocation sequence concealment)	Low	High	Moderate	Moderate
<p>“Low,” low risk of bias “Moderate,” moderate risk of bias “High,” high risk of bias</p>					