

Supplemental Digital Content Table 1: Predominant pneumococcal serotypes detected in nasopharyngeal carriage, otitis media and IPD in Gambian and Australian Indigenous infants before 1 year of age.

Nasopharyngeal carriage		Otitis Media with effusion		Invasive Pneumococcal Disease	
Australian indigenous	Gambian indigenous	Australian indigenous	Gambian indigenous	Australian indigenous	Gambian indigenous
19A, 16F, 6A, 11A, 15C=22F=6B(34)	6B, 19F, 6A, 14, 23F(17)	Unvaccinated group: 6B,23F=19A=16F=11A Vaccinated group: 19A=19F=16F(5)	No data available, personal communication – Otitis Media is not a documented problem in this community	9V, 6B, 14, 18C=19F=23F(35)	14, 6A, 5, 19A(36) 6B, 14, 1 & 5(37)