

Supplemental Digital Content 5. Development of a BCG scar in the infants at approximately 3 months of age by randomisation group and the presence of maternal BCG scar: scar / total (%) unknown

	Early BCG-Russia	Late BCG (control group)
BCG-Russia without OPV		
Maternal scar present	951/1138 (84%) 3	66/74 (89%) 973
Maternal scar not present	327/388 (84%) 1	22/29 (76%) 459
Maternal scar unknown	5/7 (71%) 0	0/0 (0%) 0
Total	1283/1533 (84%) 4	88/103 (85%) 1432
BCG-Russia with OPV		
Maternal scar present	407/447 (91%) 95	399/455 (88%) 102
Maternal scar not present	302/373 (81%) 106	291/362 (80%) 111
Maternal scar unknown	8/14 (57%) 68	10/13 (77%) 61
Total	717/834 (86%) 269	700/830 (84%) 274

OPV: oral polio vaccine.