

TABLE E-I Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria

Inclusion Criteria	Exclusion Criteria
Age ≥ 65 years	Age < 65 years
Independent living	Living in nursing home
Available for follow-up examinations	Has need for help in daily living activity, unable to travel on own to clinic for follow-up visit
Isolated injury	Multiple medical comorbidities
Unstable fracture	Previous fractures of the wrist
Inadequate initial reduction	Bilateral, open, and ipsilateral limb fractures/injuries
Loss of reduction at one week (defined as $>10^\circ$ of dorsal angulation of the distal fracture fragment, >3 mm shortening of ulnar variance, >2 mm of articular step-off)	Volar angulated fractures (Smith type)