

TABLE E-1 Vital Signs During Sedation by Propofol and Midazolam/Ketamine*

	Pre-Sedation	Desired Level of Sedation	Procedure Completion	Baseline Mental Status
Propofol				
Heart rate (<i>bpm</i>)	83.6 ± 14.1	84.1 ± 11.7	80.2 ± 12.0	79.9 ± 10.5
Systolic blood pressure (<i>mm Hg</i>)	147.2 ± 25.1†	132.8 ± 22.8†	140.0 ± 22.4	137.2 ± 18.8
Diastolic blood pressure (<i>mm Hg</i>)	87.1 ± 13.3†	79.6 ± 12.3†	83.7 ± 15.2	83.4 ± 13.3
O ₂ Sat (%)	97.9 ± 1.2	97.9 ± 1.2	97.7 ± 1.2	97.7 ± 1.2
Midazolam/ketamine				
Heart rate (<i>bpm</i>)	81.6 ± 12.6	80.1 ± 10.1	85.1 ± 13.2	78.7 ± 9.9
Systolic blood pressure (<i>mm Hg</i>)	153.0 ± 25.2	150.8 ± 31.3	159.5 ± 29.1	143.3 ± 19.2
Diastolic blood pressure (<i>mm Hg</i>)	89.0 ± 14.3	92.2 ± 18.5	94.7 ± 15.7	84.7 ± 10.9
O ₂ Sat (%)	98.3 ± 1.2	98.4 ± 1.3	98.4 ± 1.0	98.1 ± 1.2

*The values are given as the mean and the standard deviation. †The difference between the pre-sedation value and the value at the desired level of sedation was significant ($p < 0.05$).