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   This section asks about patents and copyrights, whether pending, issued, licensed and/or receiving royalties.

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**Royalties:** Funds are coming in to you or your institution due to your patent
ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. **Given Name (First Name)**
   Anthony

2. **Surname (Last Name)**
   Stans

3. **Date**
   04-August-2014

4. **Are you the corresponding author?**
   - [ ] Yes
   - [X] No

   **Corresponding Author’s Name**
   Ilkka Helenius

5. **Manuscript Title**
   Rigid fixation improves outcomes of spinal fusion for C1-C2 instability in children with skeletal dysplasias

6. **Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)**

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?
   - [ ] Yes
   - [X] No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?
   - [ ] Yes
   - [X] No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?
   - [ ] Yes
   - [X] No
ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

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Section 6. Disclosure Statement

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Dr. Stans has nothing to disclose.

Evaluation and Feedback

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### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. **Given Name (First Name)**
   - Daniel

2. **Surname (Last Name)**
   - Hedequist

3. **Date**
   - 04-August-2014

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   - ☑ No

5. **Manuscript Title**
   - Rigid fixation improves outcomes of spinal fusion for C1-C2 instability in children with skeletal dysplasias

6. **Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)**
   - 

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution **at any time** receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
- ☑ No

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  
- ☑ No
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Dr. Hedequist has nothing to disclose.

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**ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest**

### Section 1. Identifying Information

1. **Given Name (First Name)**
   - Haemish

2. **Surname (Last Name)**
   - Crawford

3. **Date**
   - 08-August-2014

4. **Are you the corresponding author?**
   - Yes [X]  
   - No [ ]

5. **Manuscript Title**
   - Rigid fixation improves outcomes of spinal fusion for C1-C2 instability in children with skeletal dysplasias

6. **Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)**
   - JBJS-D-14-00503R1

### Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution at any time receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
- Yes [ ]  
- No [X]

### Section 3. Relevant financial activities outside the submitted work.

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
- Yes [ ]  
- No [X]

### Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work?  
- Yes [ ]  
- No [X]
Section 5. Relationships not covered above

Are there other relationships or activities that readers could perceive to have influenced, or that give the appearance of potentially influencing, what you wrote in the submitted work?

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Paid consultant work for Medtronic for design of a growing rod. Patent for a growing rod with Medtronic not relevant to this manuscript.

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ICMJE Form for Disclosure of Potential Conflicts of Interest

Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Ilkka
2. Surname (Last Name) Helenius
3. Date 04-August-2014
4. Are you the corresponding author? ☑ Yes ☐ No
5. Manuscript Title
Rigid fixation improves outcomes of spinal fusion for C1-C2 instability in children with skeletal dysplasias
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication

Did you or your institution at any time receive payment or services from a third party (government, commercial, private foundation, etc.) for any aspect of the submitted work (including but not limited to grants, data monitoring board, study design, manuscript preparation, statistical analysis, etc.)?

Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☐ Yes ☑ No

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest? ☑ Yes ☐ No
If yes, please fill out the appropriate information below.

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<tr>
<th>Name of Entity</th>
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Section 4. Intellectual Property -- Patents & Copyrights

Do you have any patents, whether planned, pending or issued, broadly relevant to the work? ☐ Yes ☑ No
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Dr. Helenius reports grants from Medtronic International, grants from Baxter International, outside the submitted work.

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2. Surname (Last Name) Sponseller
3. Date 04-August-2014

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Corresponding Author’s Name Ilkka Helenius

5. Manuscript Title
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Dr. Sponseller reports grants from DePuy Synthes Spine, personal fees from Globus, personal fees from J Bone Joint Surgery, personal fees from Oakstone medical publishing, personal fees from Lippincott williams and wilkins, outside the submitted work;

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1. Given Name (First Name)  
   Robert

2. Surname (Last Name)  
   Bernstein

3. Date  
   04-August-2014

4. Are you the corresponding author?  
   ☐ Yes  ☑ No

   Corresponding Author’s Name  
   Ilkka Helenius

5. Manuscript Title  
   Rigid fixation improves outcomes of spinal fusion for C1-C2 instability in children with skeletal dysplasias

6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

**Section 2. The Work Under Consideration for Publication**

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Are there any relevant conflicts of interest?  
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Thierry

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Odent

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Section 1. Identifying Information

1. Given Name (First Name) Jonathan
2. Surname (Last Name) Phillips
3. Date 30-October-2014
4. Are you the corresponding author? Yes ☑ No
   Corresponding Author’s Name Ilka Helenius
5. Manuscript Title
   Rigid Fixation Improves Outcomes of Spinal Fusion for C1-C2 Instability in Children with Skeletal Dysplasias
6. Manuscript Identifying Number (if you know it)

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If yes, please fill out the appropriate information below.

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