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***Definitions in Psychological and Emotional Health:***

Burnout is defined as experiencing emotional exhaustion, depersonalization or cynicism, and reduced personal accomplishment or efficacy<sup>1,2</sup>. Additionally, social isolation, is defined by Wang et al. as both objective and social contact and subjective perceived adequacy of contact<sup>3</sup>. Lastly, psychological distress is defined by Arvidsdotter et al., as a state of emotional suffering often characterized by symptoms of depression and anxiety<sup>4</sup>. These specific terms were used to best characterize the feelings of the responding orthopaedic surgeons, as they summarize many of the feelings frequently reported in the literature about physicians' emotional health.

## REFERENCES:

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3. Wang J, Lloyd-Evans B, Giacco D, Forsyth R, Nebo C, Mann F, et al. Social isolation in mental health: a conceptual and methodological review. Soc Psychiatry Psychiatr Epidemiol. 2017;52(12):1451-61.
4. Arvidsdotter T, Marklund B, Kylene S, Taft C, Ekman I. Understanding persons with psychological distress in primary health care. Scand J Caring Sci. 2016;30(4):687-94.