



Supplemental Digital Content 4. Hazard ratio for the time to all-cause discontinuation excluding 12 patients who requested to discontinue LTG.

Hazard ratio of the risk factors for the time to all-cause discontinuation computed using the multivariate Cox proportional hazards model of the cohort excluding 12 patients who requested to discontinue LTG. Slow titration significantly extended the time to discontinuation compared to the standard, whereas concomitant VPA significantly shortened compared to the monotherapy (n=291). CI: confidence interval