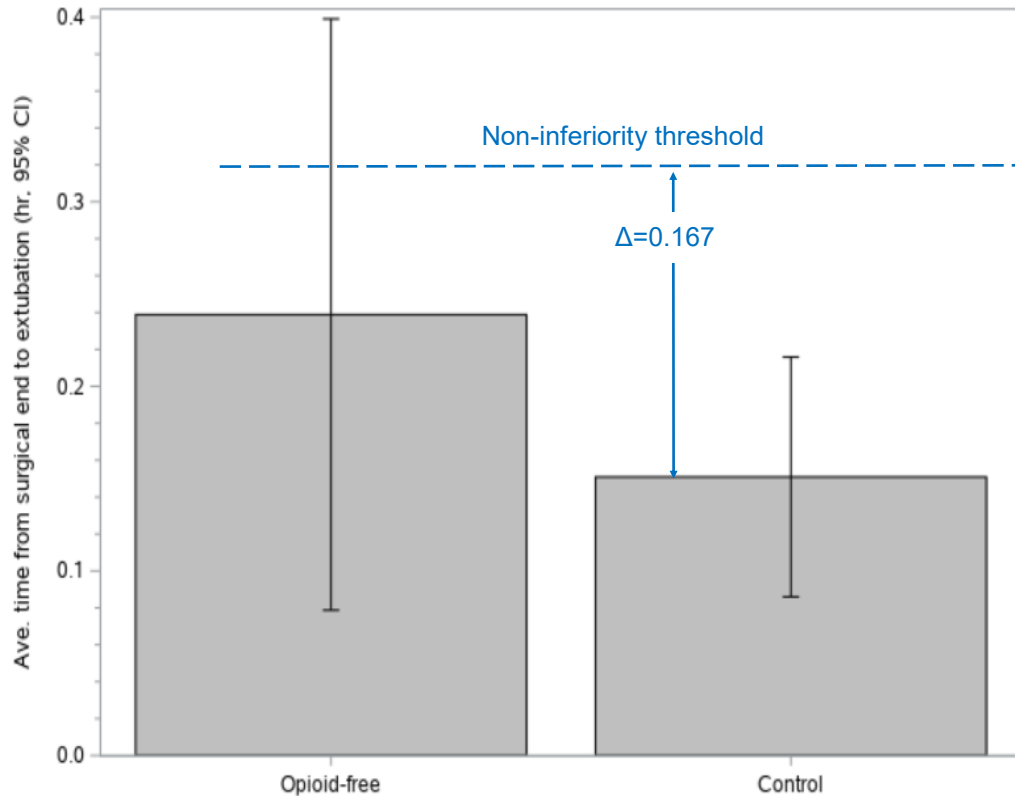
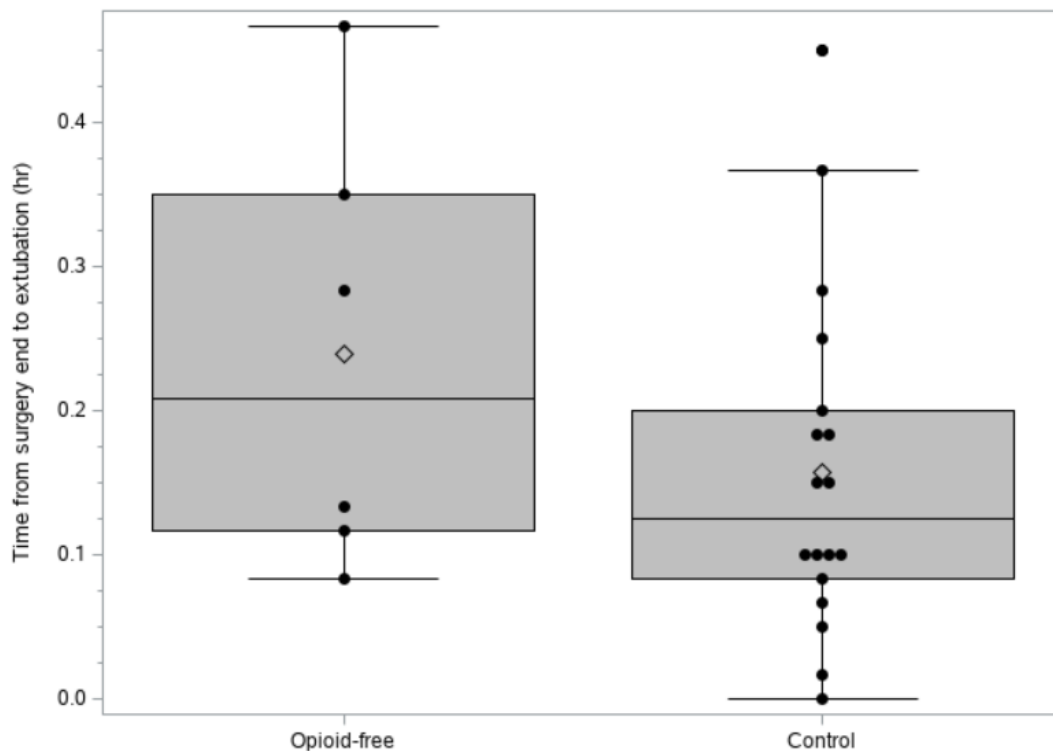


## Emergence Time



**Supplemental Figure 4A:** Average emergence time from surgery end to extubation (hr). Since the 95% upper confidence limit of the opioid-free group crosses the non-inferiority threshold (control mean plus non-inferiority interval delta, preset at 0.167 hr or 10 min.), non-inferiority is not shown for this variable.



**Supplemental Figure 4B:** Boxplot of emergence time from surgery end to extubation (hr) overlaid with individual data points. Rectangles reflect the Q1, median and Q3 of the data, the diamond reflects the mean, while data points beyond the whiskers reflect outliers.