

Table S5: Descriptive statistics - controls

Variable	Mean (unadjusted)	Std. dev.	Min	Max
Gender	0.50	0.50	0	1
Age	39.15	11.26	18	82
Education - none or primary (baseline)	0.00	0.07	0	1
Education - First cycle of secondary	0.08	0.28	0	1
Education - Second cycle of secondary	0.13	0.33	0	1
Education - Post-secondary (not university level)	0.19	0.39	0	1
Education - Undergraduate	0.36	0.48	0	1
Education - Postgraduate	0.21	0.41	0	1
Education - Ph. D.	0.02	0.14	0	1
Ethnicity - white (baseline)	0.92	0.28	0	1
Ethnicity - Asian	0.04	0.20	0	1
Ethnicity - Black	0.01	0.12	0	1
Ethnicity - Mixed	0.02	0.12	0	1
Ethnicity - Other or not specified	0.01	0.12	0	1
Job - Manager	0.25	0.43	0	1
Job - Profession	0.35	0.48	0	1
Job - Technician or junior professional	0.14	0.35	0	1
Job - Clerical support worker	0.14	0.34	0	1
Job - Service worker	0.02	0.15	0	1
Job - Sales worker	0.03	0.16	0	1
Job - Manual labor worker	0.01	0.12	0	1
Job - Other or not specified (baseline)	0.06	0.24	0	1
Annual income (GBP)	43,925	29,194	5,000	150,000

n = 29,928