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Supplemental Table 1. Percentage of Levels of Kidney Function, Demographic Characteristics, and Comorbidities in the General U.S. Adult Population in 2007-2014 (vs. 1999-2006), NHANES

	Percent of sample with characteristic (SE)	Percent of sample from 2007-2014 (SE)	P-value*	Adjusted Odds Ratio (95% CI)†	P-value‡
All	-	52.5 (1.0)	-	-	-
eGFR, mL/min/1.73m <sup>2</sup> / ACR, mg/g <sup>‡</sup>			0.525		
eGFR ≥ 60, ACR < 30 (no CKD)	85.9 (0.3)	52.4 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
eGFR ≥ 60, ACR ≥ 30	7.4 (0.2)	52.0 (1.4)		0.94 (0.84-1.04)	0.227
eGFR 30-59, ACR < 30	4.5 (0.2)	53.8 (2.2)		0.98 (0.86-1.12)	0.796
eGFR 30-59, ACR ≥ 30	1.6 (0.1)	52.3 (2.7)		0.90 (0.73-1.11)	0.337
eGFR < 30, ACR < 30	0.2 (0)	56.2 (6.5)		1.06 (0.64-1.78)	0.811
eGFR < 30, ACR ≥ 30	0.4 (0)	61.2 (3.7)		1.29 (0.94-1.77)	0.122
Age, years			0.002		
20-39	38.1 (0.5)	50.3 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
40-64	45.2 (0.4)	53.5 (1.3)		1.17 (1.07-1.27)	< 0.001
≥ 65	16.7 (0.3)	54.7 (1.5)		1.25 (1.12-1.40)	< 0.001
Sex			0.643		
Male	48.1 (0.2)	52.6 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
Female	51.9 (0.2)	52.4 (1.0)		0.99 (0.95-1.02)	0.492
Race/ethnicity			0.068		
Non-Hispanic white	70.0 (1.1)	51.1 (1.7)		1 [ref]	
Non-Hispanic black	10.7 (0.6)	52.4 (2.4)		1.08 (0.83-1.40)	0.582
Hispanic	13.3 (0.9)	55.2 (2.8)		1.23 (0.90-1.67)	0.193
Other	6.0 (0.3)	62.2 (2.4)		1.61 (1.27-2.03)	< 0.001
Insurance status			0.195		
Insured	84.2 (0.3)	52.7 (1.1)		1 [ref]	
Uninsured	15.8 (0.3)	51.3 (1.2)		0.94 (0.87-1.02)	0.152
Received medical care in last year			0.212		
Yes	84.3 (0.3)	52.7 (1.1)		1 [ref]	
No	15.7 (0.3)	51.3 (1.2)		0.94 (0.87-1.02)	0.168
Income status			0.013		
Above poverty level	86.5 (0.4)	51.9 (1.1)		1 [ref]	
Below or equal to poverty level	13.5 (0.4)	56.5 (1.7)		1.20 (1.03-1.39)	0.018
High school graduation			0.066		
No	18.5 (0.5)	50.0 (1.5)		1 [ref]	
Yes	81.5 (0.5)	53.0 (1.1)		1.22 (1.06-1.41)	0.008

Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup>			< 0.001		
< 30	66.2 (0.4)	51.3 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
≥ 30	33.8 (0.4)	55.3 (1.3)		1.18 (1.09-1.28)	< 0.001
Diabetes mellitus§			< 0.001		
No: SR-, A <sub>1c</sub> < 6.5%	90 (0.2)	51.8 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
Yes: SR-, A <sub>1c</sub> ≥ 6.5%	2.0 (0.1)	58.8 (2.4)		1.22 (1.01-1.48)	0.043
Yes: SR+, A <sub>1c</sub> < 6.5%	2.9 (0.1)	56.9 (2.4)		1.16 (0.96-1.39)	0.128
Yes: SR+, A <sub>1c</sub> ≥ 6.5%	5.2 (0.2)	58.9 (1.9)		1.24 (1.09-1.42)	0.002
Hypertension#			< 0.001		
No: SR-, BP < 140/90	64.5 (0.5)	54.6 (1.1)		1 [ref]	
Yes: SR-, BP ≥ 140/90	6.1 (0.2)	46.9 (2.0)		0.69 (0.59-0.82)	< 0.001
Yes: SR+, BP < 140/90, no BP medication	4.1 (0.2)	53.4 (2.3)		0.95 (0.80-1.13)	0.595
Yes: SR+, BP ≥ 140/90, no BP medication	1.2 (0.1)	48.0 (3.5)		0.74 (0.56-0.98)	0.038
Yes: SR+, BP < 140/90, ≥ 1 BP medication	16.0 (0.4)	64.1 (1.6)		1.42 (1.28-1.57)	< 0.001
Yes: SR+, BP ≥ 140/90, ≥ 1 BP medication	8.1 (0.2)	53.7 (1.8)		0.90 (0.79-1.02)	0.115
Cardiac failure			0.489		
No	97.7 (0.1)	52.5 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
Yes	2.3 (0.1)	54.0 (2.5)		1.00 (0.84-1.18)	0.984
Prior myocardial infarction			0.328		
No	96.7 (0.1)	52.6 (1.0)		1 [ref]	
Yes	3.3 (0.1)	50.7 (2.4)		0.87 (0.75-1.00)	0.045

NHANES: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey

SE: standard error; CI: confidence interval

\* Chi-square test

† Logistic regression, adjusted for age, sex, and race/ethnicity

‡ eGFR/ACR: estimated glomerular filtration rate (eGFR), by the CKD-EPI equation, and albumin-creatinine ratio (ACR), normal kidney function if eGFR ≥ 60 mL/min/1.73m<sup>2</sup> and ACR < 30 mg/g

§ Diabetes mellitus status defined by self-reported history (SR-: no by self-report, SR+: yes by self-report) and hemoglobin A<sub>1c</sub> (A<sub>1c</sub>)

# Hypertension status defined by self-reported history (SR-: no by self-report, SR+: yes by self-report) and resting blood pressure (BP, in mmHg), further characterized by use of any self-described antihypertensive medication (BP medication) among those SR+

Supplemental Table 2. Prevalence of Demographic Characteristics and Comorbidities in the U.S. Adult Population with Impaired Kidney Function\* by Era, NHANES 1999-2014

	Percent of sample with characteristic (Standard error)			
	1999-2002	2003-2006	2007-2010	2011-2014
Age, years				
20-39	18.4 (2.0)	14.8 (1.4)	15.0 (1.0)	15.9 (1.1)
40-64	34.1 (1.6)	34.9 (1.4)	33.3 (1.3)	37.1 (1.6)
≥ 65	47.5 (1.7)	50.4 (1.9)	51.7 (1.5)	47.0 (1.6)
Sex				
Male	41.7 (1.3)	43.5 (1.6)	42.1 (1.3)	42.5 (1.7)
Female	58.3 (1.3)	56.5 (1.6)	57.9 (1.3)	57.5 (1.7)
Race/ethnicity				
Non-Hispanic white	71.1 (2.4)	72.4 (2.7)	71.6 (2.7)	68.7 (2.5)
Non-Hispanic black	11.3 (1.5)	11.8 (1.7)	11.8 (1.3)	12.5 (1.6)
Hispanic	12.4 (2.5)	9.7 (1.5)	11.7 (1.9)	12.2 (1.7)
Other	5.2 (1.4)	6.0 (1.0)	4.9 (1.0)	6.6 (0.8)
Insurance status				
Insured	89.8 (1.1)	91.6 (1.0)	92.0 (0.8)	91.9 (0.6)
Uninsured	10.2 (1.1)	8.4 (1.0)	8.0 (0.8)	8.1 (0.6)
Received medical care in last year				
Yes	90.0 (1.1)	91.8 (1.0)	92.0 (0.8)	92.0 (0.6)
No	10.0 (1.1)	8.2 (1.0)	8.0 (0.8)	8.0 (0.6)
Income status				
Above poverty level	81.8 (2.2)	88.2 (0.9)	85.4 (1.1)	81.9 (1.2)
Below or equal to poverty level	18.2 (2.2)	11.8 (0.9)	14.6 (1.1)	18.1 (1.2)
High school graduation				
No	33.3 (1.7)	25.6 (1.4)	27.0 (1.6)	22.8 (1.6)
Yes	66.7 (1.7)	74.4 (1.4)	73.0 (1.6)	77.2 (1.6)
Body mass index, kg/m <sup>2</sup>				
< 30	61.6 (2.3)	60.3 (1.6)	57.7 (1.5)	55.9 (1.6)
≥ 30	38.4 (2.3)	39.7 (1.6)	42.3 (1.5)	44.1 (1.6)
Diabetes mellitus <sup>†</sup>				
No: SR-, A <sub>1c</sub> < 6.5%	77.7 (1.6)	72.5 (1.9)	70.3 (1.5)	70.4 (1.4)
Yes: SR-, A <sub>1c</sub> ≥ 6.5%	4.2 (0.8)	3.9 (0.7)	4.7 (0.6)	4.0 (0.6)
Yes: SR+, A <sub>1c</sub> < 6.5%	5.1 (0.7)	8.6 (1.1)	8.1 (0.8)	6.8 (0.8)
Yes: SR+, A <sub>1c</sub> ≥ 6.5%	13.0 (1.1)	15.0 (1.6)	16.8 (1.4)	18.8 (1.2)
Hypertension <sup>‡</sup>				
No: SR-, BP < 140/90	36.5 (1.8)	31.0 (1.6)	33.2 (1.7)	33.6 (1.6)
Yes: SR-, BP ≥ 140/90	13.6 (0.9)	10.8 (1.0)	9.0 (0.7)	5.9 (0.8)
Yes: SR+, BP < 140/90, no BP medication	2.6 (0.6)	3.2 (0.7)	2.0 (0.4)	1.7 (0.4)
Yes: SR+, BP ≥ 140/90, no BP medication	2.3 (0.6)	1.6 (0.4)	1.0 (0.3)	1.5 (0.4)
Yes: SR+, BP < 140/90, ≥ 1 BP medication	19.3 (1.3)	27.7 (1.9)	32.6 (1.3)	35.2 (1.3)
Yes: SR+, BP ≥ 140/90, ≥ 1 BP medication	25.8 (1.5)	25.6 (1.4)	22.2 (1.0)	22.1 (1.2)
Cardiac failure				
No	93.1 (0.8)	91.1 (0.9)	92.6 (0.9)	90.5 (0.9)
Yes	6.9 (0.8)	8.9 (0.9)	7.4 (0.9)	9.5 (0.9)
Prior myocardial infarction				
No	91.4 (1.0)	88.5 (1.0)	91.7 (0.6)	90.5 (0.9)
Yes	8.6 (1.0)	11.5 (1.0)	8.3 (0.6)	9.5 (0.9)

NHANES: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey

\* Impaired kidney function defined by estimated glomerular filtration rate  $< 60 \text{ mL/min/1.73m}^2$ , by the CKD-EPI equation, or albumin-creatinine ratio  $\geq 30 \text{ mg/g}$

† Diabetes mellitus status defined by self-reported history (SR-: no by self-report, SR+: yes by self-report) and hemoglobin A<sub>1c</sub> (A<sub>1c</sub>)

‡ Hypertension status defined by self-reported history (SR-: no by self-report, SR+: yes by self-report) and resting blood pressure (BP, in mmHg), further characterized by use of any self-described antihypertensive medication (BP medication) among those SR+