

## Supplemental Content

**Text 2: Minimally sufficient adjustment sets.** Items appearing in bold are common to each of the two sets.

1. **Access to health care, Age, Appearance in VA Dataset, Comorbidities/Multimorbidity\*, Health Related Knowledge, Health-related behaviors, Male sex at birth, Nursing home residence, Occupation, Perceived Risk of Complications of COVID, Perceived Risk of Contracting COVID, Subjected to Racism, Support Network Robustness, Willingness/ability to get tested, ZIP code (geographic location)**
2. **Access to health care, Age, Appearance in VA Dataset, Comorbidities/Multimorbidity\*, Health Related Knowledge, Health-related behaviors, Male sex at birth, Nursing home residence, Subjected to Racism, Support Network Robustness, Wealth, ZIP code (geographic location)**

*\*Comorbidities include those plausibly affecting rates of SARS-COV-2 infection, test positivity, and mortality.*