Supplemental Table 1. American Community Survey census tract variables selected to construct an area-level socioeconomic environment index by domain.

Domain	Variable	Factor Loadings (Standardized Scoring Coefficient)
Education	Proportion of total population with less than a high school education	-0.13
	Proportion of total population with a college degree (i.e., Associates, Bachelor, Graduate, Professional, Doctorate)	0.17
Occupation	Proportion of civilian noninstitutionalized males between 18 and 64 who are unemployed	--
	Proportion of civilian noninstitutionalized population between 18 and 64 who are unemployed	--
	Proportion female management occupations (i.e., white collar employment/management)	0.14
	Proportion male management occupations (i.e., white collar employment/management)	0.18
	Proportion of household ownership (i.e., proportion of occupied housing units occupied by owner)	--

Housing Conditions	Proportion of vacant households (i.e., proportion of housing units that are not occupied)	--
	Proportion of households with ≥ 1 person per room (i.e. crowding)	--
	Proportion of households with dependents that are headed by females (i.e., no male present)	-0.05
	Median value of all owner-occupied households ($)	0.19
	Proportion of households on public assistance	--
Income and Poverty	Proportion of households with no car (includes owner and renter occupied households)	0.02
	Proportion of households with low income (i.e., < 200% of poverty level)	-0.08
	Proportion households with income $150,000+	0.16
	Median household income	0.11
	Proportion of population living below the federal poverty level income	--
Racial Composition	Proportion of population non-Hispanic black or African-American	--
	Proportion of population Hispanic	--
Residential Stability	Proportion of residents age 65 years and older	--
	Proportion of persons living in same residence since 2005	-0.20