

Supplemental Digital Content 3. Primary Studies Reporting Intercanthal Distance for Caucasian Ethnicity

Author (year)	Population	Additional groupings	Ethnicity	N - males	Mean - males	St Dev - males	N - females	Mean - females	St Dev - females
Al-Jassim et al. (2014)	Iraqi (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	55	33.1	2.9	77	32	2.3
Baretto and Mathog (1999)	American (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (North America)	34	35.53	3.76	31	32.95	2.9
Farkas et al. (2005)	Slovenian (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	32	2	30	30.2	2.8
Farkas et al. (2005)	North American Caucasian	-	Caucasian (North America)	30	32.9	2.7	30	31.6	2.4
Farkas et al. (2005)	Azerbaijan (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	30.8	3.5	30	30.5	2.2
Farkas et al. (2005)	Bulgarian (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	32.3	3.5	30	29.7	2.2
Farkas et al. (2005)	Czech (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	30.9	3.1	30	29.1	2.4
Farkas et al. (2005)	Croatian (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	31.5	2.7	30	29.7	2.85
Farkas et al. (2005)	German (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	31.2	2.6	30	28.6	3
Farkas et al. (2005)	Greek (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	30	3.6	30	29.5	2.5
Farkas et al. (2005)	Hungarian (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	31.7	2.3	30	31.2	1.8
Farkas et al. (2005)	Italian (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	30.2	2.4	30	27.6	3.2
Farkas et al. (2005)	Polish (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	30.3	2.4	30	29.2	2.2
Farkas et al. (2005)	Portuguese (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	30.5	3.6	30	29.1	2.8

Farkas et al. (2005)	Russian (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	34.2	1.9	30	32.7	3
Farkas et al. (2005)	Slovak (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	30	32.6	2.8	30	30.7	2.4
Ferrario et al. (2001)	Italian	Young adults	Caucasian (Europe)	89	30.68	2.48	73	28.55	2.85
Ferrario et al. (2001)	Italian	Middle age adults	Caucasian (Europe)	41	30.29	2.77	38	28.99	2.15
Freihofer (1980)	Switzerland	-	Caucasian (Europe)	53	31.7	2.8	47	30.8	2.2
Kunjur et al. (2006)	British (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	13	32.7	2.4	13	33.3	2.7
Laestadius et al. (1969)	American (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (North America)	25	30	2.5	25	30	3
Leong and White (2004)	British (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	24	31	3	26	29	4
Parciak et al. (2017)	Caucasian	-	Caucasian (North America)	60	40.3	3.96	60	39.3	3.98
Pryor (1969)	American (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (North America)	186	32	2.4	205	31	2.4
Ritz-Timme et al. (2011)	German	-	Caucasian (Europe)	300	31.2	2.9	-	-	-
Ritz-Timme et al. (2011)	Italy	-	Caucasian (Europe)	300	32	3.6	-	-	-
Ritz-Timme et al. (2011)	Lithuania	-	Caucasian (Europe)	300	31.9	2.9	-	-	-
Santos et al. (2019)	Portuguese (Caucasian)	-	Caucasian (Europe)	36	42.91	3.26	64	36.36	2.41
Sforza et al. (2009)	Italian	Age 18-30	Caucasian (Europe)	128	30.4	2.6	65	28.5	2.8
Sforza et al. (2009)	Italian	Age 31-40	Caucasian (Europe)	67	29.8	2.7	28	28.2	1.8

Sforza et al. (2009)	Italian	Age 65-80	Caucasian (Europe)	7	29.4	2.9	7	28.7	2.8
Sforza et al. (2009)	Italian	Age 51-64	Caucasian (Europe)	13	28.3	3.8	16	29.9	3.8
Sforza et al. (2009)	Italian	Age 41-50	Caucasian (Europe)	11	31.3	1.8	11	29.6	2.1
Sforza et al. (2015)	Italian	-	Caucasian (Europe)	34	27.8	5.3	92	27.4	4.1
Staka et. al. (2017)	Albania	-	Caucasian (Europe)	101	32.49	2.59	103	31.78	2.25
Torsello et al. (2010)	Italian	Beauty pageant contestants	Caucasian (Europe)	-	-	-	50	32	2.8
Zacharopoulos et al. (2016)	Greek	-	Caucasian (Europe)	78	32	2.8	74	28.6	2.7

St Dev, Standard Deviation