

**Table S4. HIV incidence per 1000 person-years and incidence rate ratios for the different exposure periods, stratified by MSM with and without high-risk behaviour.**

	Number of MSM	Person-Years (PY)	Incident HIV Infections	Incidence per 1000 PY (95% CI)	Unadjusted Incidence RR (95% CI)	Adjusted* Incidence RR (95% CI)
<b>a) No High-Risk Behaviour</b>						
Pre-PrEP period	6832	7950	26	3.27 (2.19-4.72)	1.00	1.00
PrEP period	6725	7172	17	2.37 (1.43-3.71)	0.72 (0.39-1.34)	0.73 (0.40-1.35)
<b>b) High-Risk Behaviour</b>						
Pre-PrEP period	1999	2575	28	10.87 (7.38-15.49)	1.00	1.00
PrEP period	3052	3600	18	5.00 (3.07-7.73)	0.46 (0.25-0.83)	0.46 (0.26-0.84)
<b>c) No High-Risk Behaviour</b>						
Pre-PrEP period	6832	7950	26	3.27 (2.19-4.72)	1.00	1.00
PrEP period: never prescribed PrEP	6577	5877	15	2.55 (1.49-4.10)	0.78 (0.41-1.47)	0.80 (0.42-1.52)
PrEP period: prescribed PrEP at least once	1631	1295	2	1.54 (0.31-4.95)	0.47 (0.11-1.99)	0.45 (0.11-1.89)
<b>d) High-Risk Behaviour</b>						
Pre-PrEP period	1999	2575	28	10.87 (7.38-15.49)	1.00	1.00
PrEP period: never prescribed PrEP	3023	2599	16	6.16 (3.66-9.76)	0.57 (0.31-1.05)	0.60 (0.32-1.11)
PrEP period: prescribed PrEP at least once	1046	1000	2	2.00 (0.40-6.41)	0.18 (0.04-0.77)	0.17 (0.04-0.70)

\* Adjusted for age and history of injecting drugs.

MSM=men who have sex with men. PY=person-years. CI=confidence interval. RR=rate ratio. PrEP=pre-exposure prophylaxis.