

Supplemental Digital Content 1: Table of Mozambique's Antiretroviral Therapy ART-eligibility Guidelines during 2004-2013

WHO stage	CD4 count not available	CD4 count available
March 2004 through January 2005		
I/II	Do not initiate ART	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 200 cells/μL
III	Do not initiate ART	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 350 cells/μL
IV	Initiate ART	Initiate ART independent of CD4 count
February 2005 through December 2009*		
I/II	Do not initiate ART	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 200 cells/μL
III	Consider treatment*	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 350 cells/μL
IV	Initiate ART	Initiate ART independent of CD4 count
January 2010 through December 2012 guidelines		
I/II	Do not initiate ART	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 250 cells/μL
III	Initiate ART	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 350 cells/μL
IV	Initiate ART	Initiate ART independent of CD4 count
January 2013 guidelines through present**		
I/II	Do not initiate ART	Initiate ART if CD4 ≤ 350 cells/μL
III	Initiate ART	Initiate ART independent of CD4 count
IV	Initiate ART	Initiate ART independent of CD4 count

Abbreviations: WHO, World Health Organization; ART, antiretroviral therapy

*Minor change to guidelines in February 2005 stated that patients with stage III disease and no CD4 count available should be considered for ART.

**Guidelines included recommendations for lifelong treatment for all pregnant HIV-infected women (PMTCT B+)