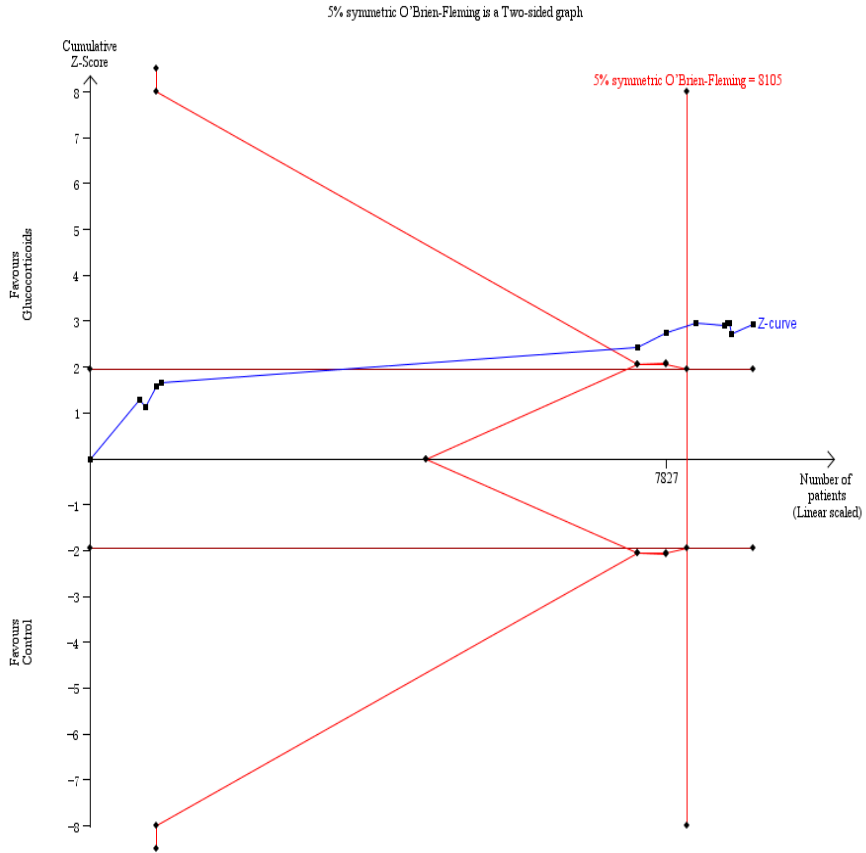


Supplementary Figure 3. Trial Sequential Analysis for Mortality of RCTs for COVID-19



A required information size of 8105 patients was calculated based on an anticipated RRR of 12% (event proportion of 29% in the control arm, $\alpha=0.05$ (two-sided), $B=0.20$ (power 80%)). The blue cumulative z-curve was constructed using a random-effects model and crossed the boundary for futility.