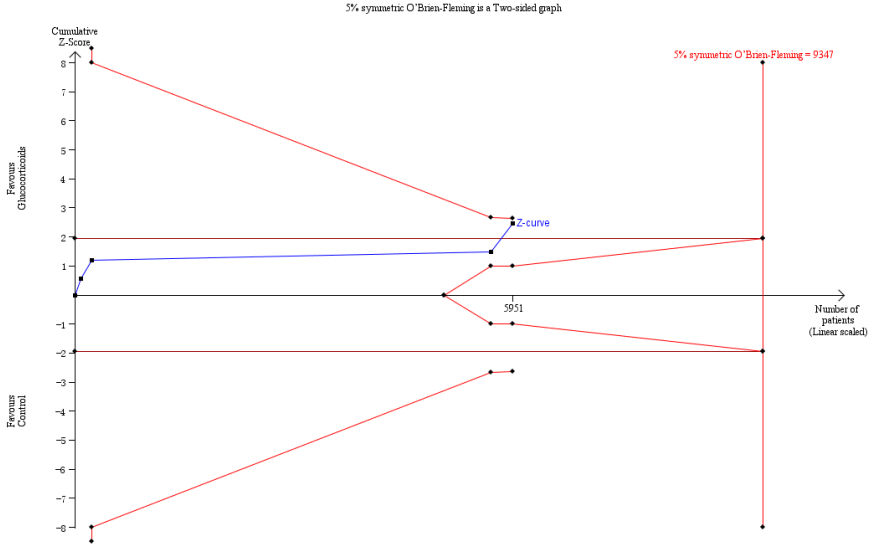
Supplementary Figure 4. Trial Sequential Analysis for Composite Outcome of RCTs for COVID-19



A required information size of 9347 patients was calculated based on an anticipated RRR of 10% (event proportion of 30% in the control arm, a=0. 05 (two -sided), B=0.20 (power 80%)). The blue cumulative z -curve was constructed using a random - effects model and but failed to cross the boundary for futility nor the monitoring boundaries.