



→ Not included in analysis

→ Included in analysis

Figure S1, SDC.

Illustration of the study cohort. All 163,636 adult (aged  $\geq 18$  years) candidates in the United States whose first listing was for a kidney-alone transplant and who were on the list between January 1, 2007, and December 31, 2011, were included. Candidates who were removed from the list for any reason including transplant before January 1, 2007, were excluded. Baseline characteristics at the time of listing were retrospectively ascertained. Last date of follow up was December 31, 2011.