

Table S1. Association between race/ethnicity and the composite outcome of waitlist registration or transplantation using Fine-Gray models.

Waitlist or transplant Overall cohort	Number of years after dialysis initiation					
	Year 0	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Unadjusted						
Non-Hispanic White (Ref)	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Non-Hispanic Black	0.81 (0.80- 0.82)	1.22 (1.18- 1.26)	1.84 (1.76- 1.92)	2.77 (2.61- 2.93)	4.17 (3.88- 4.48)	6.28 (5.76- 6.84)
Hispanic	1.01 (0.99- 1.04)	1.51 (1.46- 1.57)	2.25 (2.14- 2.37)	3.36 (3.14- 3.59)	5.01 (4.62- 5.42)	7.46 (6.78- 8.21)
Adjusted ^a	Year 0	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Non-Hispanic White (Ref)	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Non-Hispanic Black	0.58 (0.57- 0.60)	0.86 (0.83- 0.89)	1.26 (1.20- 1.33)	1.86 (1.75- 1.98)	2.74 (2.53- 2.96)	4.03 (3.68- 4.42)
Hispanic	0.73 (0.71- 0.74)	1.06 (1.02- 1.10)	1.55 (1.46- 1.63)	2.26 (2.10- 2.43)	3.30 (3.02- 3.61)	5.83 (4.35- 5.36)
Healthy cohort (N=239,248)	Number of years after dialysis initiation					
Unadjusted	Year 0	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Non-Hispanic White (Ref)	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Non-Hispanic Black	0.49 (0.48- 0.50)	0.73 (0.70- 0.76)	1.08 (1.01- 1.15)	1.59 (1.47- 1.73)	2.36 (2.13- 2.61)	3.49 (3.09- 3.94)
Hispanic	0.55 (0.51- 0.59)	0.84 (0.77- 0.92)	1.29 (1.16- 1.44)	1.98 (1.74- 2.25)	3.04 (2.62- 3.53)	4.66 (3.93- 5.52)
Adjusted ^a	Year 0	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5
Non-Hispanic White (Ref)	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref	Ref
Non-Hispanic Black	0.50 (0.49- 0.52)	0.73 (0.70- 0.76)	1.06 (1.00- 1.13)	1.54 (1.42- 1.68)	2.24 (2.02- 2.48)	3.25 (2.88- 3.68)
Hispanic	0.59 (0.57- 0.61)	0.88 (0.84- 0.93)	1.32 (1.23- 1.42)	1.98 (1.81- 2.17)	2.97 (2.66- 3.32)	4.45 (3.90- 5.08)

^aAdjusted for age at ESRD onset (whichever is first), sex, median income by neighborhood zip code, insurance status, and region of the US, BMI, CAD, cerebrovascular disease, heart failure, diabetes, hypertension, tobacco, alcohol, and drug dependence, ESRD network, and calendar year of initiation.

Figure S1. Cohort Derivation

