

## Appendix 2 Coinvestigators

<b>Name</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Role</b>	<b>Contributions</b>
<b>Baglioni V.</b>	University La Sapienza of Rome, Department of Human Neurosciences, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Coordinated data acquisition for site
<b>Ball J.</b>	Clinic of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Bartolini E.</b>	GSK, Siena, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to study design and advised on results' interpretation
<b>Bodmer B.</b>	Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine of the TU Dresden, Dresden, Germany	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Bogmer E.</b>	Vadaskert Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Hospital, Budapest, Hungary	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Bosch J.</b>	Microbiology Department, CDB, Hospital Clinic, Barcelona, Spain	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Burger B.</b>	Department of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University Hospital, LMU Munich, Munich, Germany; Marion von Tessin Memory-Zentrum gGmbH, Munich, Germany	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Buse J.</b>	Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Faculty of Medicine of the TU Dresden, Dresden, Germany	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Correa Vela M.</b>	Unidad de Trastornos del Movimiento, Servicio de Neurología y Neurofisiología Clínica. Instituto de Biomedicina de Sevilla (IBiS), Hospital Universitario Virgen del Rocío/CSIC/Universidad de Sevilla, Seville, Spain	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site

<b>Ferro M.C.</b>	Child Neuropsychiatry Section, Department of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, School of Medicine, Catania University, Catania, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Fremer C.</b>	Clinic of Psychiatry, Social Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, Hannover Medical School, Hannover, Germany	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Garcia-Delgar B.</b>	Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychology, Institute of Neurosciences, Hospital Clinic Universitari, Barcelona, Spain	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Gulisano M.</b>	Child Neuropsychiatry Section, Department of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, School of Medicine, Catania University, Catania, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Hagen A.</b>	De Bascule, Academic Center for Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Amsterdam, the Netherlands; Academic Medical Center, Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Amsterdam, the Netherlands	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Hagstrøm J.</b>	Child and Adolescent Mental Health Center, Mental Health Services, Capital Region of Denmark and University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Imperi M.</b>	Department of Infectious Diseases, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to design of microbiological analyses
<b>Margarit I.</b>	GSK, Siena, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to study design and advised on results' interpretation
<b>Marotta A.</b>	Azienda Sanitaria Locale di Bari, Mental Health Department, Child and Adolescent Service of Bari Metropolitan Area, Bari, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Meier U.C.</b>	Blizard Institute, Queen Mary University of London, London, UK	Site Investigator	Participated to study design and advised on results' interpretation

<b>Neri V.</b>	University La Sapienza of Rome, Department of Human Neurosciences, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Openneer T.J.C.</b>	University of Groningen, University Medical Center Groningen, Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, Groningen, the Netherlands	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Orefici G.</b>	formerly Department of Infectious Diseases, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to study design and advised on results' interpretation
<b>Pellico A.</b>	Child Neuropsychiatry Section, Department of Clinical and Experimental Medicine, School of Medicine, Catania University, Catania, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Petruzzelli O.</b>	University of Bari "Aldo Moro", Medical School, Department of Biological Sciences and Human Oncology, Bari, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to design of immunological analyses
<b>Redondo M.</b>	Department of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychology, Institute of Neurosciences, Hospital Clinic Universitari, Barcelona, Spain	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Roazzi P.</b>	Health Technology Assessment Centre, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Designed and managed centralized database
<b>Ruhrman D.</b>	Child and Adolescent Psychiatry Department, Schneider Children's Medical Center of Israel, affiliated to Sackler Faculty of Medicine, Tel Aviv University, Petah-Tikva, Israel	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Silvestri P.R.</b>	University La Sapienza of Rome, Department of Human Neurosciences, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Tagwerker Gloor F.</b>	Clinic of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University of Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
<b>Tallon M.</b>	IT Service, Istituto Superiore di Sanità, Rome, Italy	Site Investigator	Designed and managed centralized database
<b>Turner V.L.</b>	Evelina London Children's Hospital GSTT, Kings Health Partners AHSC, London, UK	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site

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<b>Weidinger E.</b>	Department of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University Hospital, LMU Munich, Munich, Germany	Site Investigator	Participated to data acquisition for site
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